

COLLECTION OF SPEAKING QUESTIONS

2023 SPM Trial Papers

(with suggested answers)



SPECIAL THANKS TO

MR HAFIZUDDIN BIN YAHAYA
(SMK DATUK SYED AHMAD, KEDAH)

MS WONG SIEW CHING
(SMK TAMAN PELANGI INDAH, JOHOR)

STUDENTS OF 5 SAINTIS 1, 2023/2024
(SMK TAMAN PELANGI INDAH, JOHOR)

AUNI NAJIHA BINTI MD.HUSAIRI
CHAN HEW QI
CHANDRAHASHVWINI A/P CHANDARASEKARAN
CHIAH TSU EN
DONOVAN TAN CHUN HUNG
EMILY ANG SOO CHING
FONG KAI QIAN
IRENE SEE
JANICE NGU JIE YI
KIMBERLY WONG YUN JIE
KOAY ZHEN FUNG
KONG JEN YANG
KONG YEE THONG
LEE PEI JE
LEE YONG LIN
LIEW YI KAI
LOH ELAINE
LOW QIAO EN
PO PIN YIT
SHARMAINE FOO SU MIN
SHERYLIN KEE XINYI
TAN XIN ER
TAN XING TONG
TEOH KAI EN
WONG KHANG EVE
WONG XIN TIAN
WONG YI EN



COMPILATION OF 2023 SPM TRIAL QUESTIONS 1119/3 - SPEAKING

QUESTION ANALYSIS (PART 2)			
STATES	SETS	CANDIDATE A	CANDIDATE B
PERLIS	1	Favourite team sport	A dream job
	2	Favourite subject in school	A language you would like to learn
	3	Good food you enjoy	Good habit you practise
	4	Favourite shop	Expensive item you own
	5	Favourite application	Best gadget
KELANTAN	1	A crime you heard recently	A disciplinary problem in your school
	2	An environmental problem in your area	A community project you joined
	3	An indoor game	An outdoor game
	4	An item you bought online	A gadget that you like
	5	A memorable holiday	Sports you would like to try
	6	Your best friend	My favourite local food
TERENGGANU	1	A respectable person	Being helpful
	2	A favourite book	A co-curricular activity
	3	My best friend	My favourite place
NEGERI SEMBILAN	1	A sport you know	Learning a new skill
	2	Recent gathering	Recent item bought
	3	A favourite county you would like to visit	A weather you would like to experience
	4	Favourite video on YouTube	Gadget you wish for
SBP	1	Your favourite gadget	An athlete you admire
	2	Favourite online shopping application	Favourite invention
	3	A place you would like to visit	Your favourite person

Collection of Speaking Questions for 2023 SPM Trial Papers

PAHANG	1	A scary experience	Experience going camping
	2	Managing money	Canteen day at school
	3	An environmental problem	Your experience getting injured
	4	A wish you want to fulfil	A place you would like to visit
	5	An expensive item you have bought	Spending money
	6	A healthy eating habit	An extreme activity you would like to try
JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)	1	Shopping experience	Online games experience
	2	Students' involvement in part-time jobs	E-cigarette and vaping among teenagers
	3	Showing appreciation	An environmental problem in your area
	4	Favourite cartoon series	Extreme sports experience
JOHOR (TANGKAK)	1	A healthy activity	Favourite shop
	2	Your shopping habit	Beauty standard across cultures
	3	Drama series you have watched	My electronic gadget
	4	A popular local dish	A local product
KEDAH	1	Relaxing activity	Shopping at night market
	2	Healthy diet	Favourite e-shopping platform
	3	A friend you admire most	Preferred social media
	4	Smartphones	Favourite video game
	5	Shopping at a mall	Photography
	6	Your biggest fear	Gotong-royong activity
SMKA & SABK	1	Saving accounts	A moment that made you laughed a lot
	2	Future career	E-wallet
	3	A time you waited	Shopping experience
	4	Item you bought during sales and promotions	Favourite reality show
	5	A part-time job you would like to try	My favourite song

QUESTION ANALYSIS (PART 3)		
STATES	SETS	QUESTIONS
PERLIS	1	Why teenagers commit crime?
	2	Why teenagers should do outdoor activities?
	3	How to love ourselves?
	4	How shopping works as retails therapy?
	5	How to make a content go viral?
KELANTAN	1	Ways to reduce pollution
	2	Ways to promote tourism in Malaysia
	3	Ways to help a friend in need
	4	Ways to keep the environment green
	5	Ways to attract customers
	6	Ways to help a friend in studies
TERENGGANU	1	How students should manage their time?
	2	Why do people become content creators?
	3	Why is gardening good for us?
NEGERI SEMBILAN	1	How would you spend your time after SPM?
	2	Which part-time job would you choose and why?
	3	Popular personal ambitions among teenagers
	4	Why should we go for a walk in the park?
SBP	1	Why people should read every day?
	2	What are the harmful effects of open burning?
	3	What are the benefits of technology?
PAHANG	1	Why teenagers should limit their screen time?
	2	Ways to express your love
	3	Benefits of festivals in Malaysia
	4	Ways to stay safe online
	5	Ways to improve cultural awareness among teenagers
	6	Ways to appreciate your parents

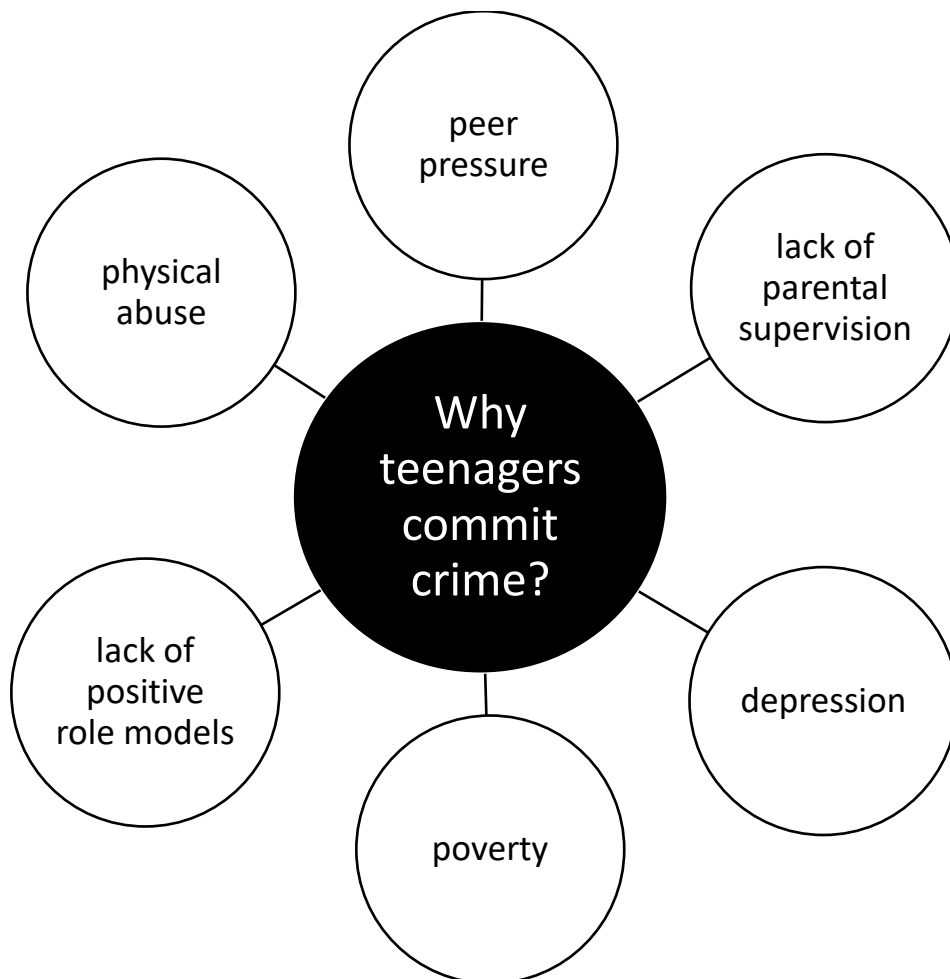
Collection of Speaking Questions for 2023 SPM Trial Papers

JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)	1	Ways to preserve traditional culture
	2	Ways to stay safe when using e-payment
	3	Electronic devices that people would install at home
	4	Qualities of a good student leader
JOHOR (TANGKAK)	1	Why carpooling is important?
	2	Why people use apps in their daily lives?
	3	Ways to reduce rubbish in your neighbourhood
	4	Activities that can reduce the risk of obesity
KEDAH	1	Factors to consider when choosing a career
	2	How to encourage teenagers to do housework?
	3	Ways to be a smart shopper
	4	How can students protect the environment?
	5	Benefits of travelling to local destinations
	6	Problems consumers face when buying goods and services
SMKA & SABK	1	Aspects that have been changed by technology
	2	Why people use public transport?
	3	Ways to prevent crime in neighbourhood
	4	Ways to live a healthy lifestyle
	5	What are useful ways to save our wildlife?

PERLIS

SET 1

Favourite team sport	A dream job
<p>Talk about your favourite team sport.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what team sport you like • why it is your favourite • whether you prefer to watch or play the sport • if you would choose sport as a career (why / why not) 	<p>Talk about your dream job.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your dream job is • why you want this job • what you will do to achieve it • if teenagers should be selective in choosing a job in the future (why / why not)



HOTS Question	What can parents and communities do to help reduce crime among teenagers?
----------------------	---

PERLIS SET 1

Favourite team sport	A dream job
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The team sport I like is badminton. • It is my favourite because this team sport needs excellent techniques and great team cooperation. Besides, this sport needs a lot of practice and high concentration so the player can win tournaments. • I prefer to play this sport. It is because the process is so exciting and enjoyable for me. Furthermore, it can keep my body healthy since it is a sport which can train many parts of my body. • I wouldn't choose sports as a career because I don't think I have great physical fitness to be an athlete. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My dream job is to be a stock analyst. • I want this job because I think this job is very interesting and challenging. I always have had a big interest in the financial field. • I will study hard in secondary school so I can pass the SPM with flying colours. After that, I will take a course in finance so I can learn and master the knowledge of finance. • Teenagers should be selective in choosing jobs in future because they have the right to choose the job they want to do. Also, they should choose a job that they have passion in so they will not feel burdened with the job.

Part 3: Why teenagers commit crime?

Peer pressure	Lack of parental supervision
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adolescents are often heavily influenced by their peers. If a teenager socialises with a peer group with bad habits, they are more likely to engage in criminal activities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adolescents are often neglected by their parents they are thought to be mature enough to face any difficulty in their lives. • This will cause adolescents to commit crimes so that they can get attention from their parents.
Depression	Poverty
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some teenagers may turn to criminal activities as a way to cope with the overwhelming emotions associated with depression. Engaging in risky or rebellious behaviours may provide a temporary escape or distraction from their emotional pain. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poverty might cause teenagers to commit crimes. • It is because teenagers don't have a proper income. To buy expensive things that they want, they might commit crimes to get money such as stealing or robbing others.
Lack of positive role models	Physical abuse
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adolescents spend most of their time with people in school. Most of them will be influenced by the people around them. • Lack of positive role models will cause adolescents to not know the correct 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some teenagers might experience bullying when they are still schooling. • Physical abuse not only causes damage to their body but also mentally. • This might cause teenagers to take revenge on the bullies when they can't stand the bullying anymore.

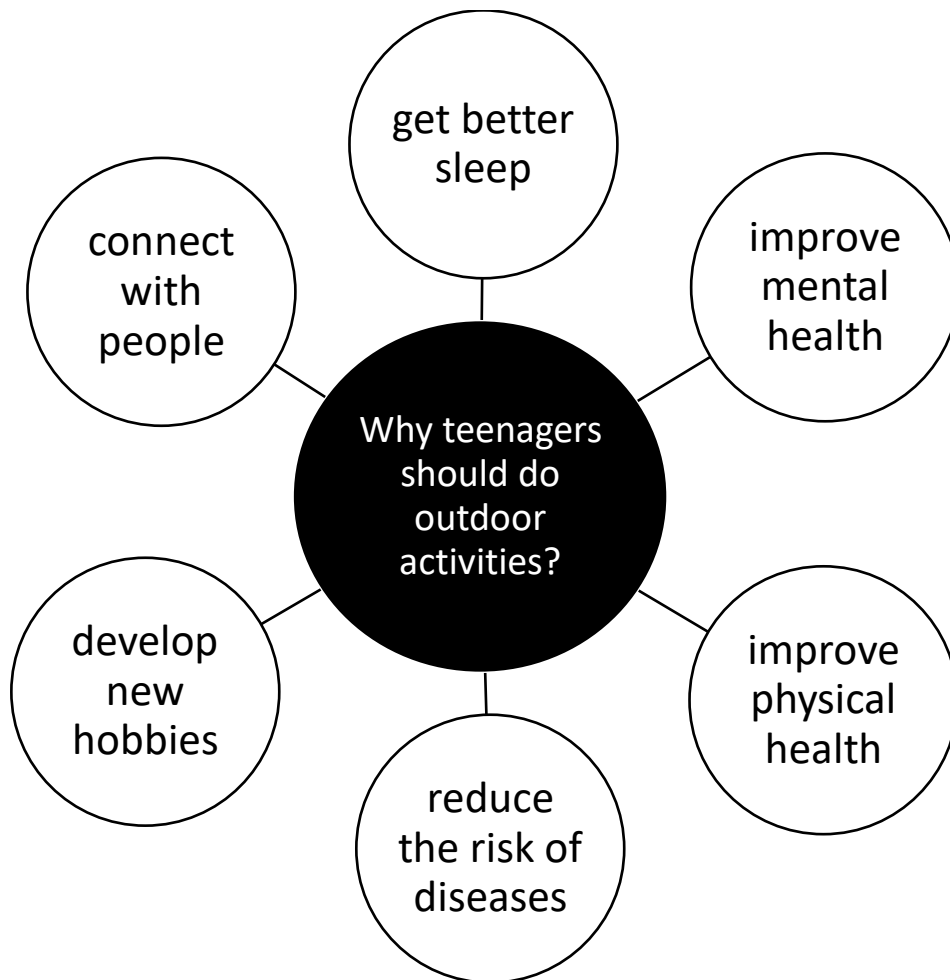
HOTS Question: What can parents and communities do to help reduce crime among teenagers?

Parents should give their children more companionship and love so that their children won't feel neglected by their parents. Besides, communities can organise some activities such as family day so family bonds can be strengthened.

PERLIS

SET 2

Favourite subject in school	A language you would like to learn
<p>Talk about your favourite subject.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the subject is • why you enjoy learning it • how important the subject is • how you can master the subject 	<p>Talk about a language you would like to learn.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the language is • where it is spoken • why you are interested to learn it • the importance of learning a new/foreign language



HOTS Question	How can outdoor activities help to mould teenagers' personality?
----------------------	--

PERLIS SET 2

Favourite subject in school	A language you would like to learn
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite subject in school is English. It has always been a good time for me. • I enjoy learning it because this subject is so interesting. My English teacher, Miss Wong is also a big reason why I like this subject. She is always very patient and friendly to us. Besides, her teaching methods are very attractive. • This subject is important because it is the language that everyone uses all around the world. Thus, it is important to learn this subject so I can communicate with others from other countries. • I can master this subject by reading more English newspapers, novels and watching English TV shows such as BBC News. That helps a lot. Furthermore, I can also improve my communication skills by using this language so I can speak fluently. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The language I would like to learn is Japanese. This language is commonly used in Japan. • I am interested in learning this language because I often watch Japanese anime. Sometimes the movie platforms don't provide subtitles and that makes it difficult for me to understand the plot. As a result, I would like to learn Japanese so I can know what the characters are saying even without subtitles. • It is important to learn a foreign language so that we can be helpful to foreigners. For example, when we meet foreigners in our country, and they don't know how to speak English or Malay well, we can help them if we know the language of their country. It is great when we can help others and at the same time improve the image of our country.

Part 3: Why should teenagers do outdoor activities?

Get better sleep	Improve mental health
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teenagers should do outdoor activities so that they can get better sleep. When participating in outdoor activities, teenagers will feel exhausted and need more rest. They can improve their sleep quality. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • During outdoor activities, teenagers can reduce and release stress. They can enjoy themselves while playing, using up their stamina. This can improve teenagers' mental health as they have a good way to release stress.
Improve physical health	Reduce the risk of diseases
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outdoor activities often involve physical movement, helping teenagers to stay active and maintain a healthy lifestyle. • Besides, sunlight exposure during outdoor activities aids in the production of vitamin D, which is essential for bone health and immune function. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outdoor activities avoid sedentary lifestyles, which require teenagers to be active always. • Being active can reduce the risk of diseases.
Develop new hobbies	Connect with people
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teenagers can develop new hobbies while participating in outdoor activities. This is because teenagers can simply join activities they are interested in. After that, they can develop these activities as their hobbies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outdoor activities can also help teenagers to build new bonds with others. • Teenagers can meet new friends with the same interests during outdoor activities. This helps teenagers find new friends and broaden their social network.

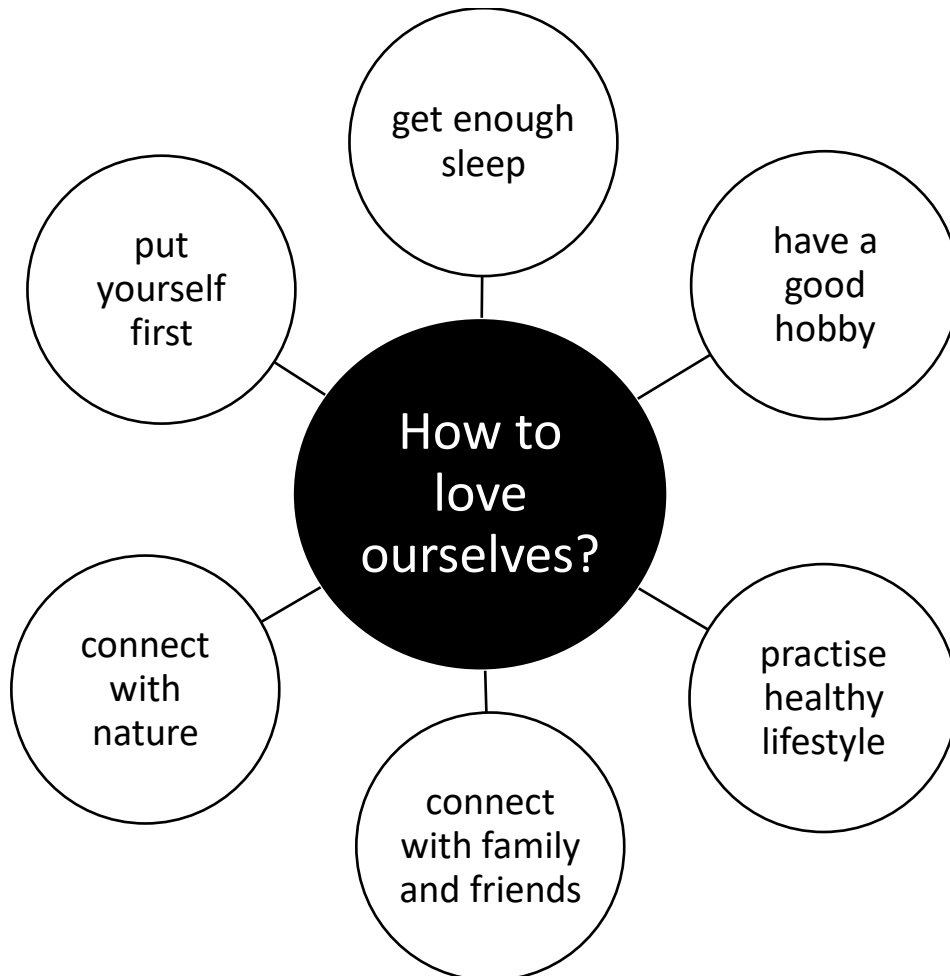
HOTS Question: How can outdoor activities help to mould teenagers' personality?

Outdoor activities can make teenagers more extroverted and more positive. Besides, outdoor activities can also help teenagers to be more sociable since they will meet a lot of people from different backgrounds.

PERLIS

SET 3

Good food	Good habit
<p>Talk about good food you enjoy.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what food makes you happy • why you enjoy the food • what special dish you wish to try. Why? • what benefits students gain by eating good food 	<p>Talk about a good habit you practise.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the good habit is • how you feel doing it • why you practise it • why it is important for students to have good habits



HOTS Question	In what ways lack of self-care can affect oneself?
----------------------	--

PERLIS SET 3

Good food	Good habit
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nasi lemak always makes me happy as I enjoy eating it very much. I enjoy nasi lemak because it has a special sauce that comes with it called 'sambal' and rice cooked with coconut milk. In my opinion, I would like to try Nyonya dishes. It is because Nyonya dishes are a combination of Chinese and Malay dishes, and have spicy, sweet and sour flavours. From my point of view, I think one of the benefits students gain by eating good food is they can acquire happiness by enjoying good food as they like the flavour and taste of the food. Besides, good food also makes us healthy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A good habit I practise daily is writing a journal before I go to bed. Whenever I'm writing my journal, I feel relaxed and at ease. I get to reflect on the whole day and record what happened throughout the day. I practise this good habit because I want to record all the happy moments in my life. If I'm feeling down, I can always read my journal and relive those happy moments again. It is important for students to have good habits because the habits influence students' performance. By having good habits, students will have a positive self-perception and pave their way to success.

Part 3: How to love ourselves?

Get better sleep	Have a good hobby
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enough sleep is a major factor that affects our mental state in daily life. It can reduce our stress on work or school. We can also stay positive and keep a healthy weight if we get enough sleep. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We can have a good hobby to fill our free time when we are bored. A good hobby such as gardening, reading and cycling can build our confidence as we study for new skills and learn from every challenge after having a hobby.
Practise healthy lifestyle	Connect with family and friends
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Healthy lifestyles such as having a balanced diet and exercising regularly are good practices for loving ourselves. We should stay away from sedentary lifestyles and keep fit in life. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Family and friends play a vital role in our life. To love ourselves, we should connect with them to strengthen the bond and gain happiness. Socialising helps to improve our mood too.
Connect with nature	Put yourself first
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nature is the gift given by God. When we connect with nature, it can improve our mood and we feel relaxed. For instance, we can go hiking once a month to achieve good physical health and stress-free mood. Therefore, our body and mental health can be healthier than before. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Be kind to ourselves and do not be too strict with ourselves. We don't have to be superheroes to be worthy of love. Listen to our thoughts and opinions. We need to accept ourselves and understand our needs.

HOTS Question: In what ways lack of self-care can affect oneself?

Lack of self-care affects both our physical and mental health. It may lead to feelings of exhaustion, irritability, and depression. This can make it difficult to focus on work or personal relationships. Some people may have increased headaches, stress, and difficulties in falling and staying asleep. We might binge eat or start to have unhealthy eating habits too.

PERLIS

SET 4

Favourite shop	Expensive item
<p>Talk about a shop you like to go to.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where the shop is • what things it sells • how often you go there • why you like shopping there 	<p>Talk about an expensive item you own.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the product is • where you bought it • what makes the item special • why you like the item



HOTS Question	How can teenagers control themselves from becoming shopaholics?
----------------------	---

PERLIS SET 4

Favourite shop	Expensive item
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The shop I like to go to is Mr.DIY. It is located in the Puteri Mart, Taman Puteri Wangsa on the ground floor. • In Mr.DIY, they sell groceries, tools, stationery, watches, and a genre of daily necessities. They also sell a variety of decorations before big festivals such as Christmas, Chinese New Year and Eid Al-Fitr. • I usually go there at least twice a month because my parents like to go shopping there. The prices are affordable too. • Personally, I like to go there as there are a lot of weird items that attract me to have a look. Also, I can relieve my stress when I am shopping with my mum. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The product is a pair of Honor Bluetooth earphones called 'Earbuds 3i'. • I bought it at the Honor Speciality Store in Aeon Tebrau, Ulu Tiram. It cost me about RM250, and it has a one-year warranty. • The item is very special and meaningful to me because it is the first birthday present that I bought for myself. My mum promised I could buy the earphones if I could get 10As in my trial examination. • As I see it, I like the item because it allows me to immerse in my music world and sometimes becomes the key to winning the mobile games on my phone. I can bring it anywhere as it is truly convenient for me.

Part 3: How does shopping work as retail therapy?

Uplift mood	Social interaction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shopping can uplift our mood when we walk through a variety of shops and enjoy the relaxing atmosphere. It can enhance our mood and make us energetic to face our tasks later. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can improve our social interaction when shopping. This is because we will communicate with the store assistants to know the information about a product.
Satisfaction	Entertainment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research has shown that making shopping decisions can produce a sense of personal control. • When shopping, we get to choose things that we like. We get to satisfy our needs and wants and feel happy about it. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shopping is a form of entertainment in our daily lives. It is a low-cost activity if we go window shopping so we can even go shopping many times a week. • This can boost our mental health and prevent us from depression after working or studying.
Self-reward	Stress reliever
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many people like to reward themselves with some gifts after accomplishing a task or after a whole day of working. • Therefore, the most worthwhile and easiest way to reward themselves is to go shopping. To illustrate, they can buy the things they like and try delicious cuisines. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shopping can be a way to boost one's mood and relieve stress. The act of browsing, trying on clothes, or exploring new products can provide a sense of excitement, novelty, and distraction from stressors. • Shopping distracts us from anxiety or the problems we are facing temporarily.

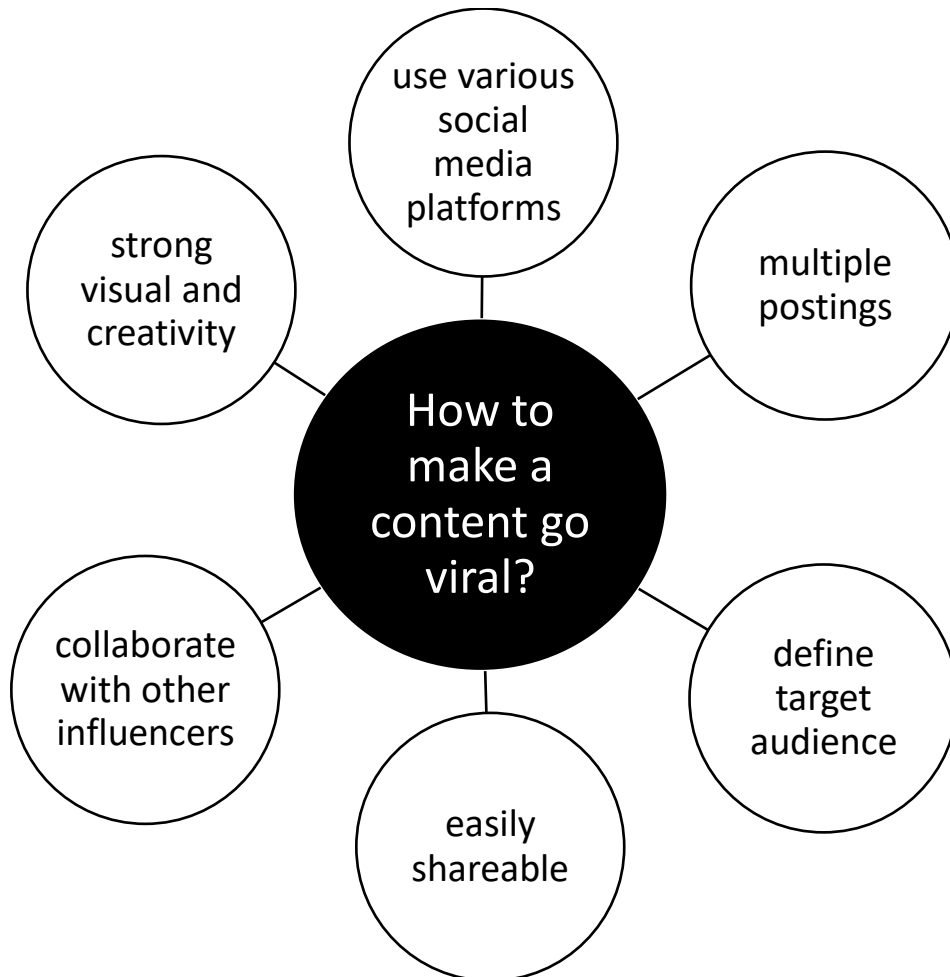
HOTS Question: How can teenagers keep themselves from becoming shopaholics?

Teenagers can control the number of times they go shopping such as twice a month to prevent them from overspending on useless things. Moreover, teenagers may also manage their finances and control their purchases by following their budget. This will prevent them from becoming shopaholics.

PERLIS

SET 5

Favourite application	Best gadget
<p>Describe your favourite application.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it is • how you would describe it • how often you use it • why it is so important to you 	<p>Describe the gadget you like the most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what gadget you use on a daily basis • what you use it for • how much time you spend on it • how it makes your life better



HOTS Question	In what ways do social media contents influence teenagers?
----------------------	--

PERLIS SET 5	
Favourite application	Best gadget
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shopee • A great application for buying things online • When I need to buy gifts for friends / During special occasions (birthday, New Year) / When there are huge discounts (11.11) • Can buy things conveniently / Many choices to choose from / Cheap and affordable 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smartphone • Search for information when doing homework / call and text family and friends / read e-books / watch movies online • 4 hours a day • I get updated with the latest news from all over the world / I get in touch with my family and friends easily / It makes my daily routine easier

Part 3: How to make content go viral?

<p>Use various social media platforms</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instagram, TikTok, YouTube. Famous video platforms attract more viewers, and they will spread the content widely. 	<p>Multiple postings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Followers prefer active users and uploaders. • The more you post, the more follower engagement you can get.
<p>Define target audience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure the content is suitable for a certain audience. If your target audience is teenagers, gaming and studying content are more desired. 	<p>Easily shareable</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use links and websites. Make sure to add links or websites to your account biodata.
<p>Collaborate with other influencers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaborate with influencers that make the same content. Pranks and challenges with other content creators are much more interesting. 	<p>Strong visual and creativity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure the cover of a video is eye-catching and creative. A unique cover and good editing skills attract more viewers.

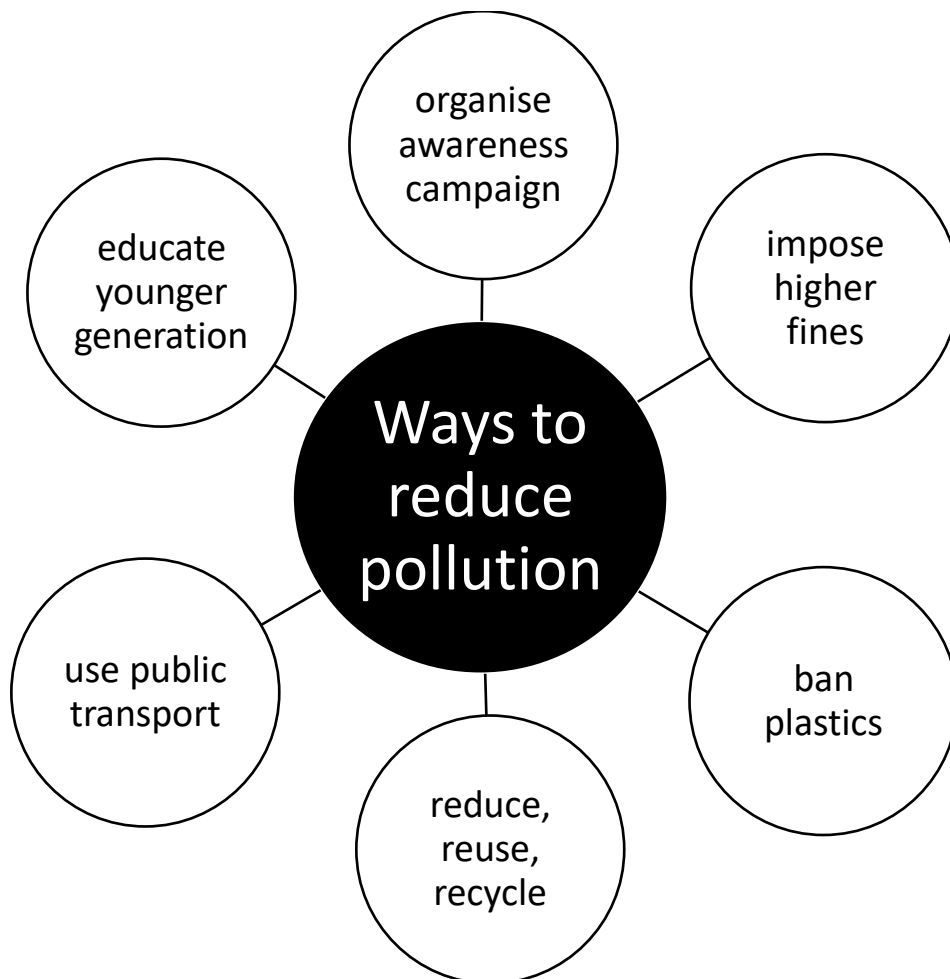
HOTS Question: In what ways do social media content influence teenagers?

Contents such as dancing and singing challenges influence teenagers to join the trend. Videos that include beauty standards and healthy eating content influence teenagers to improve their lifestyles.

KELANTAN

SET 1

A crime	A disciplinary problem
<p>Talk about a crime that you heard of recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the crime was • when it happened • who were involved • ways to prevent crimes 	<p>Talk about a disciplinary problem that happened in your school.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the problem was • who were involved • the actions taken to solve the problem • if it is important to have stricter rules in schools (why / why not)



HOTS Question	How does the industrialisation affect the environment?
----------------------	--

KELANTAN SET 1

A crime	A disciplinary problem
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A burglary in a neighbourhood • Last Tuesday night • 2 burglars who are in their thirties • Enforce stricter laws / Increase the amount of fines and give harsher punishments / Strengthen the security such as adding more CCTVs and hiring more security guards to patrol the area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bullying • A group of Form 4 boys bullied a Form 3 student by pouring water into his school bag and mocking him • Demerits / Punishments / Warning letters to parents • Yes. To maintain the discipline of students / To ensure students are always safe and not breaking the school rules.

Part 3: Ways to reduce pollution

Organise awareness campaigns	Impose higher fines
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase the awareness of the importance of the environment to society. • Organise activities like planting trees to let society connect more to nature. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People will be afraid of paying so they will not throw rubbish or pollute the environment.
Ban plastics	Reduce, reuse, recycle
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use metal utensils like a metal spoon • Use recyclable bags when going grocery shopping 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce the use of plastic containers. • Reuse old shirts by using them as tablecloths or making new handcrafts. • Recycle used paper or glass at the recycling centre.
Use public transport	Educate younger generation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce greenhouse gases like carbon monoxide. • Convenient, save more money 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce recycle bins from a young age • Having "gotong-royong" twice a month in school

HOTS Question: How does industrialisation affect the environment?

The disposal of toxic wastewater into rivers and lakes causes water pollution that can endanger marine life. The release of greenhouse gases from factories and nuclear plants causes global warming and acid rain.

KELANTAN

SET 2

An environmental problem	A community project
<p>Talk about an environmental problem in your area.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the problem is • the cause of the problem • how it affects your daily life • how to promote environmental awareness among students 	<p>Talk about a community project you joined recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what you did • who were involved in the activity • what you learnt from the activity • if it is important to carry out community project in the neighbourhood (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	How can Malaysians benefit from the tourism industry?
----------------------	---

KELANTAN SET 2

An environmental problem	A community project
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air pollution is an ugly problem which poses adverse effects on human health. • Toxic gases released by factories and vehicles, illegal open burning and wildfires that spread uncontrollably are the causes of air pollution. • As the toxic gases cause breathing difficulties, I have to wear a mask whenever I go out to reduce the inhalation of toxic gases. • School authorities ought to organise environmental campaigns to heighten the awareness among students about the importance of protecting the environment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I visited an orphanage last week. • It was indeed a memorable experience as I spent a whole of time with my classmates in the orphanage. • Through this community project, I learnt to be grateful and appreciate whatever I have, as not everyone can afford what they want. • Yes, it's because carrying out community projects in neighbourhoods can foster closer ties between neighbours, and we learn to be helpful to the people in need.

Part 3: Ways to promote tourism in Malaysia

Tour packages	Posters on billboards
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide cheap and affordable packages including food and accommodation • It's convenient as foreigners are unfamiliar with the places they visit. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draw by passers' attention. • If they're interested, they will search the website provided for more information.
Better transports	Cheaper accommodation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide better public transportation, such as buses, taxis and trains to increase efficiency. • Tourists can arrive at their destination faster and easier. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is a priority for tourists to have comfortable and affordable accommodation. • Will not burn a hole in their wallet, thus they can spend more money on buying local products which will increase the economy of our country.
Better facilities in public areas	Social media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sophisticated facilities and equipment will captivate foreign tourists to pay a visit to our country, thus the government must improve and maintain the functionality of our facilities. • They will feel proud and satisfied when visiting an advanced country. • Toilets, parks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Upload must-visit places on social media such as Instagram, Facebook and Twitter. • Information can be seen from all walks of life from different countries.

HOTS Question: How can Malaysians benefit from the tourism industry?

Malaysians will have more job opportunities in various fields such as hospitality, sales and management. Undoubtedly, the rate of unemployment can be reduced. Thus, it will improve our country's economy. Furthermore, when Malaysians have jobs, they will have income to support their living expenses, thus improving their standard of living. Malaysians can also broaden their perspective because they have the chance to interact with foreigners.

KELANTAN

SET 3

An indoor game	An outdoor game
<p>Talk about an indoor game that you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the game is • when you usually play the game • why you enjoy playing the game • the benefits of playing indoor games 	<p>Talk about an outdoor game that you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the game is • when you usually play the game • why you enjoy playing the game • the benefits of playing indoor games



HOTS Question	Would you help a stranger? Why?
----------------------	---------------------------------

KELANTAN SET 3

An indoor game	An outdoor game
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One indoor game I like is board games such as Monopoly which involves two to four people. • I usually play board games during leisure time or family gatherings. • I like it because I can play with my friends and bond with them. • Board games can develop essential values such as patience as they usually take a long time to finish, and players need to keep finding ways to survive to win the games. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One of the outdoor games that I like is playing badminton. • I can foster close ties with my family, as it needs two or four players to play the game. • I enjoy it as my mind will feel refreshed after sweating it out during the badminton game. This is because I am physically active and engaged in a fun activity. • Playing badminton allows me to build stamina and endurance as we need to use our arm muscles and move around the badminton court constantly throughout the game.

Part 3: Ways to help a friend in need

Talk in private	Get in touch with his/her family
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can hear out his/her problem. • Comfort him/her when he/she is depressed and disheartened 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After understanding the problem, I will communicate with my friend's family so that they know what to do. • Encouragement from family is important, thus I'm pretty sure that my friend will overcome the adversities in a shorter period.
Be a good listener	Offer emotional support
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lend our ears, listen to his/her woes and understand the difficulties that he/she encountered. • Do not interrupt and make eye contact while listening to show that you're paying attention and care about him/her. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As nothing in this world is more powerful than emotional support, we should not be stingy when offering our words of encouragement. • A simple word like 'fighting' is enough for one to get support and motivation.
Give advice	Inform counsellor
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My friend can feel a sense of hope and know what to do. • Give advice that suits the situation. • Don't force the friend to listen to your advice, just give suggestions and guidance. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tell the counsellor about the situation and help to make an appointment with the counsellor. • Counsellors can give more professional advice which can help the friend to get through difficulties.

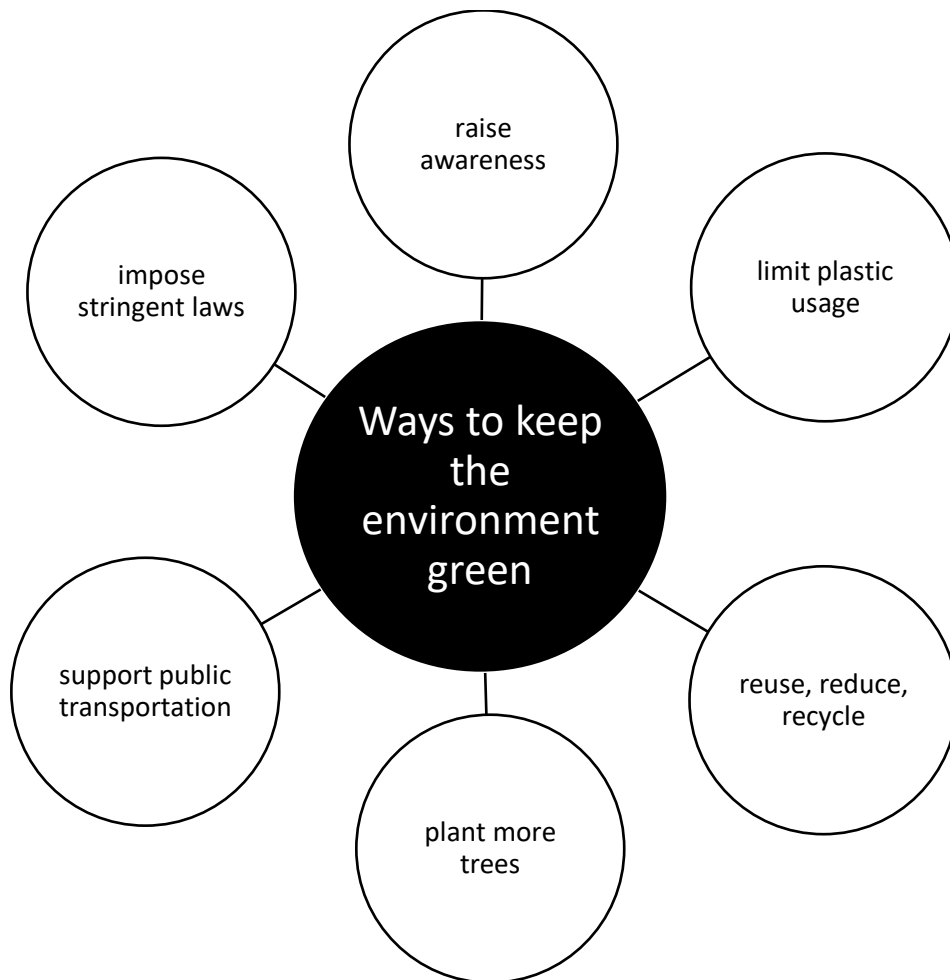
HOTS Question: Would you help a stranger? Why?

Yes. As there's a famous saying goes, what goes around comes around, I will lend a helping hand to a person who is in need. Furthermore, helping others gives a sense of satisfaction and fulfilment which will make one happy, especially after helping a person who is in an emergency. Hence, we should spread positivity and demonstrate our care and love to others.

KELANTAN

SET 4

Online shopping	A gadget
<p>Talk about an item you bought online.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the item was • which platform you used to buy it • why you prefer to buy it online • the cons of online shopping 	<p>Talk about a gadget that you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it is • where you got it from • why it is important to you • the negative effects of spending too much time on gadgets



HOTS Question	How can parents educate green environment to their children?
----------------------	--

KELANTAN SET 4

Online shopping	A gadget
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I bought a dress and a blouse from an online shopping platform on 11 November. • That online shopping platform is Shopee. • Besides, online shopping provides a range of dresses that are hard to find in physical stores. Moreover, I can save time from long queues and traffic jams. • However, there are some cons of online shopping. Our personal information may be hacked by hackers. Our safety is threatened. Furthermore, we may receive items that are totally different from the picture. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A gadget that I like is a mobile phone. • I got it from the official store of Huawei. • It has already accompanied me for 5 years and it is the first phone that I bought with my own money. • We will be influenced by the negative elements that are found in social media such as nudity and violence.

Part 3: Ways to keep the environment green

Raise awareness	Limit plastic usage
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should organise an awareness campaign about the environment. • This campaign can encourage people from all walks of life to learn the correct ways to keep the environment green. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supermarkets should limit plastic usage. • Supermarkets can provide recycling bags or paper bags for their customers. • Supermarkets can also raise charges for plastic bags.
Reuse, reduce, recycle	Plant more trees
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Citizens should separate their daily household waste. • Recycle newspapers, plastic bottles and aluminium tins. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Citizens can plant trees in their backyard. • Planting trees helps to keep the environment green and healthy.
Support public transportation	Impose stringent laws
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take the bus, train or MRT • This can enhance the economy of our country and also avoid air pollution. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should punish those who damage the environment. • Give a penalty or fine to offenders.

HOTS Question: How can parents educate green environment to their children?

Parents can implement 3R - reuse, reduce and recycle in their daily lives. Besides, parents should also read storybooks about the environment to their kids so that they can better understand the environment.

KELANTAN

SET 5

A memorable holiday	Sports
<p>Talk about your memorable holiday at a local destination.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where you went to • how you travelled there • what made the holiday memorable • the benefits of going on a holiday in your country 	<p>Talk about a sports that you would like to try.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what sport it is • what equipment is needed • why you want to try it • how to encourage teenagers to take up sports



HOTS Question	In your opinion, why must we buy local products?
----------------------	--

KELANTAN SET 5

A memorable holiday	Sports
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I went to Penang Island. • I travelled there by aeroplane. • I visited many historical buildings and learnt many historical facts about my country. • If we travel in our own country, it will enhance the domestic economy. Besides, the transportation fee is cheaper and more affordable. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would like to try playing badminton. • Playing badminton requires a racket and shuttlecocks. • I want to try playing badminton as I am impressed by the badminton players from Malaysia. • The school should organise more sports activities. Parents should also play sports with their children. •

Part 3: Ways to attract customers

Offer affordable and quality products	Utilise social media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customers can buy products at affordable prices. • Products with high quality will attract customers to buy again and again. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sellers should try using social media to promote their products. • This is because everyone in this world owns a social media account such as Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. • Promoting the products on social media can increase the exposure rate of the products worldwide.
Offer free gifts	Provide discounts
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Most of the customers can be easily attracted by gifts. • Furthermore, 'buy one free one' is also a strategy to attract customers. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Humans cannot resist discounts; thus, it is a good way to attract customers. • For example, sellers can offer flash sales for certain days, specific products or targeted customers. • As a result, we can increase our brand exposure and attract new customers.
Collaborate with influencers	Provide excellent customer service
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online sellers can find some suitable influencers to help their business. • Influencers usually have a large number of followers and this can increase brand awareness. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A well-trained customer service can help to increase our brand awareness and also retain customers.

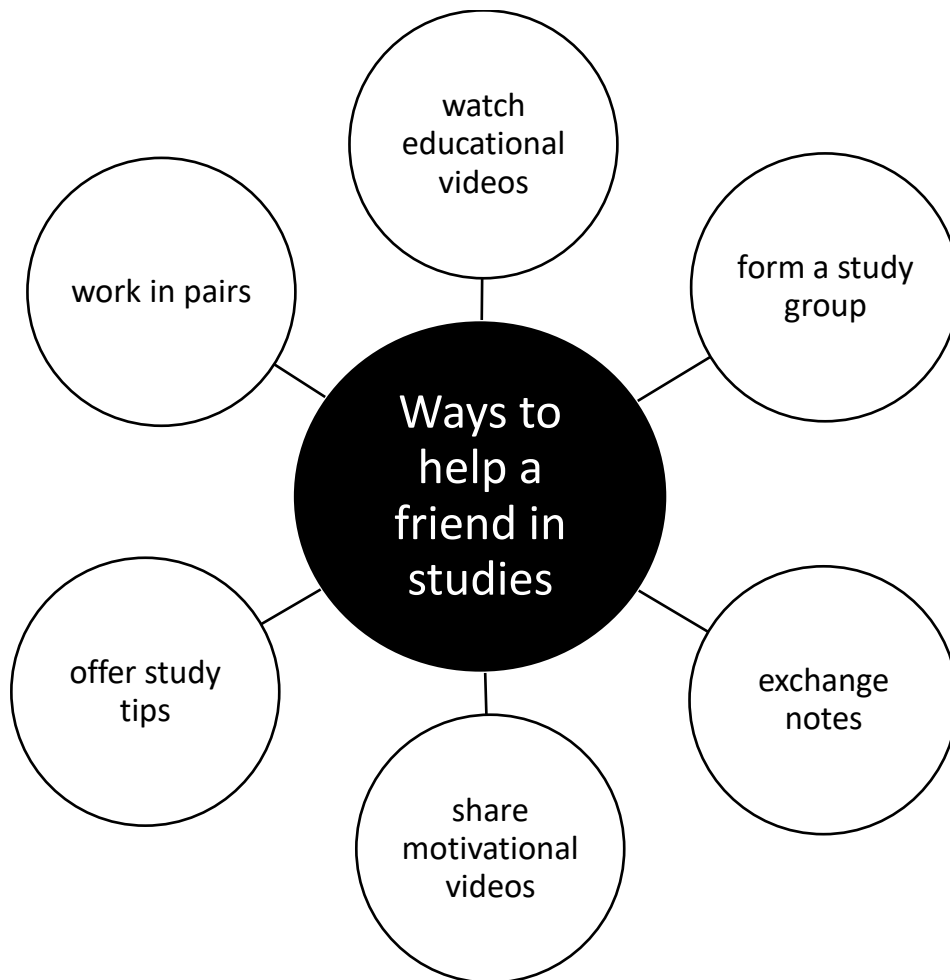
HOTS Question: In your opinion, why must we buy local products?

We must buy local products because we can enhance our local economy. Besides, local products such as vegetables and fruits are healthier. This is because local food is usually free of pesticides and preservatives. Moreover, buying local products can save us money. We do not need to pay high transportation and import fees.

KELANTAN

SET 6

A best friend	My favourite local food
<p>Talk about your best friend.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who your best friend is • how you met each other • why he/she is your best friend • if it is important to have a best friend (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite local food.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the food is • where you usually get the food from • why you like the food • if you prefer local or fast food (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent do you think every individual needs support from others to be successful?
----------------------	--

KELANTAN SET 6

A best friend	My favourite local food
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My best friend is Rora. • We met each other when we first entered secondary school. • She is my best friend because she knows everything about me and she also guides me patiently when I have any problems. • It is important to have a best friend because you can rely on him/her when you have problems and you will not be lonely when you have a best friend. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite local food is <i>asam laksa</i>. • I usually get this food from D'Laksa. You can order it from the physical store or online. • I like this food because the soup has both spicy and sour flavours. I am a fan of sour food as well. • I prefer local food because it is our identity and it is healthier compared to fast food.

Part 3: Ways to help a friend in studies

Watch educational videos	Form a study group
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By watching educational videos, they can learn beyond the class and get extra knowledge because they can have much more time to study compared to school. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can share opinions and ideas. • We can help each other when someone is in trouble. • We will not procrastinate because we will urge each other to study.
Exchange notes	Share motivational videos
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can get to know the ways others study by exchanging notes. • So, he/she can change or improve their way of studying to get excellent results or improve their efficiency when studying. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They will not feel depressed when they have stress because they have the motivation to face all problems.
Offer study tips	Work in pairs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can share how I manage my time for my studies. • For instance, I will allocate 4 hours for my studying time and I will take a break after studying so I can absorb all the knowledge effectively. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working in pairs allows us to collaborate with our friends to share ideas, knowledge, and perspectives. • This can lead to a deeper understanding of the material through discussions and dialogues.

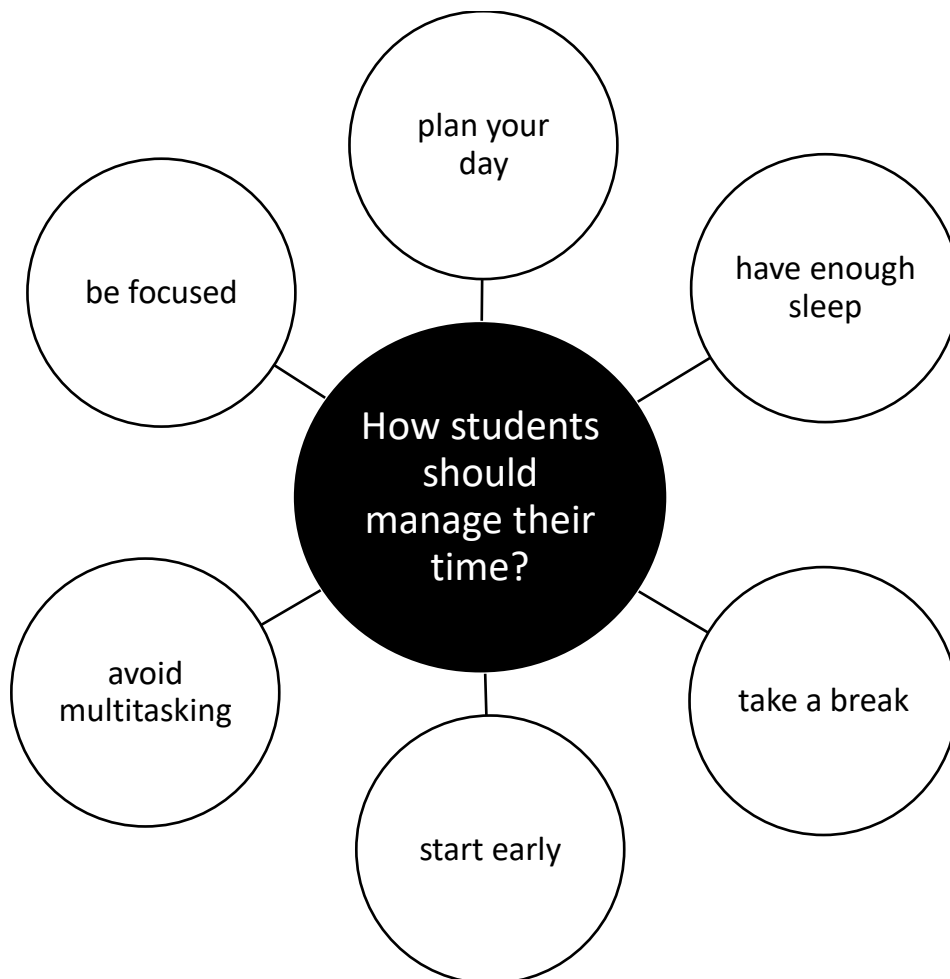
HOTS Question: To what extent do you think every individual needs support from others to be successful?

I think every individual needs emotional support no matter who they are or how old they are because having a support system of family and friends who provide emotional support can boost an individual's strength and confidence and help them stay motivated during difficult times.

TERENGGANU

SET 1

A respectable person	Being helpful
<p>Talk about a person you respect most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who the person is • what the person’s profession is • why you respect the person • if it is important to have role models in our life? (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about what you did recently to help a person.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who the person was • how you helped the person • if you felt good about it (why / why not?) • why being helpful is important



HOTS Question	In what ways does advanced technology influence students’ daily routines?
----------------------	---

TERENGGANU SET 1

A respectable person	Being helpful
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The person I respect the most is my mother. • My mother is a housewife. • I respect my mother because she is the pillar of the family. Without her, no one can drive me to school and cook delicious food for me. • It is important to have role models in our lives because they can make us more courageous to seek our goals and face any challenges. We can also make them our targets and strive to be better in life. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I recently helped my friend, which is Rora. • Her dog went missing recently. I helped her to put up some posters in the residential area and also accompanied her to make a report at the police station. • I felt good about it because her missing dog was finally found and Rora also felt happy about it. • Being helpful is important because we can help someone to solve the difficulties they face and also improve social harmony. Also, we may need help from others one day.

Part 3: How students should manage their time

Plan your day	Have enough sleep
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students should plan a timetable and put it up so they can be reminded of what they need to do for each hour. • This can prevent them from procrastinating and wasting their time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students need to sleep at least 8 hours a day so they will not feel sleepy during classes, and they can finish their tasks effectively and efficiently without wasting too much time. • They can also pay full attention in class and prevent wasting time to seek the teachers during their recess time.
Take a break	Start early
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students can take a small break after they finish school. • This can help them regain energy from their tiredness so they can have much more energy to do their revision. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students can wake up early in the morning so they can have more time to finish their plans for the day. • If they start early, they can have extra time to do their favourite things such as their hobbies, playing mobile games and hanging out with their friends.
Avoid multitasking	Be focused
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When multitasking, there is a higher risk of making more mistakes. So, we will have more rework to do. • Switching between tasks makes us more exhausted and this decreases our efficiency. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Being focused can help students to finish their tasks more efficiently. They are not easily distracted. • They can mute their mobile phones when they are doing something so they will not be interrupted by phone notifications.

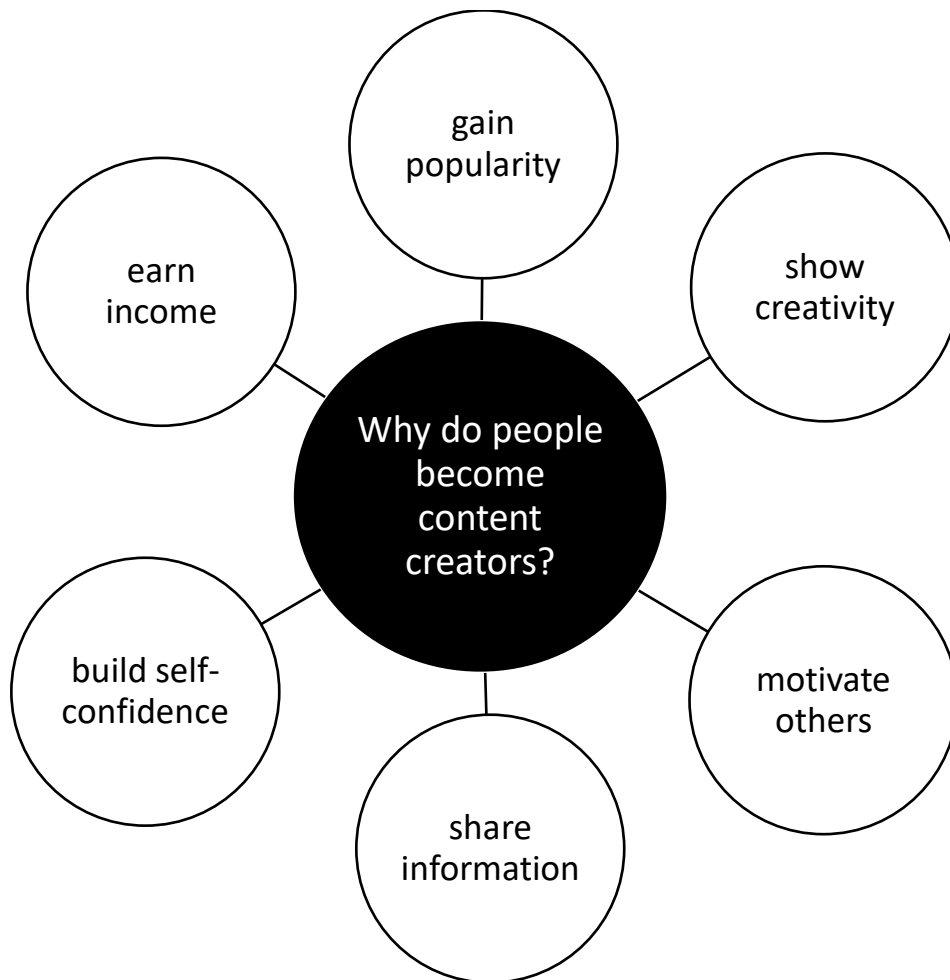
HOTS Question: In what ways does advanced technology influence students' daily routines?

Advanced technology can act as a learning tool for students nowadays as technology offers a wide range of learning tools and educational apps that can help students understand difficult concepts and improve their study skills. For example, students can use digital textbooks and watch educational videos without any payment. Students can also join online classes and have study groups anytime they like with the apps.

TERENGGANU

SET 2

A favourite book	A co-curricular activity
<p>Talk about your favourite book.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the title is • when you first read it • why you like the book • if reading books is good for teenagers (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a co-curricular activity.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what activity you are involved in • when you do this activity • what you like about this activity • if co-curricular activity is important for students (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	How does the advancement of digital platforms affect people's lives?
----------------------	--

TERENGGANU SET 2

A favourite book	A co-curricular activity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite book is The Love Hypothesis. • I first read it on my birthday last year. • I like the book because it is a charming and witty book that took me on a journey of love, science, and personal growth. Apart from that, it's a delightful addition to the romance genre. • Reading books is good for teenagers as it expands our vocabulary and strengthens our writing abilities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm involved in the badminton club. • I usually play badminton with my friends on weekends or school holidays. • I like playing badminton as it helps to build up my stamina and I get to spend quality time with my friends. • Co-curricular is important for students because students get to interact with each other, and they can relieve their stress from exams and homework.

Part 3: Why do people become content creators

Gain popularity	Show creativity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It's all about self-esteem. People with low self-esteem are more likely to become a content creator. • Instead of desiring to be unpopular, they are more attracted to becoming popular which is not a bad thing as behaving in such ways that make us liked is a survival thing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Content creators share different information every day which shows their creativity to attract a wider range of audience. • Creativity is a must for content creators as it differentiates them from others and shows how talented they are.
Motivate others	Share information
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Becoming a content creator helps to connect deeply to their audience. • Sharing content that is valuable, inspiring and entertaining is a way to motivate others to work towards their goal. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sharing information about their daily life forms a connection between the audience and the content creator. • It allows the content creator to convey their thoughts and feelings for the audience to relate to their story.
Build self-confidence	Earn income
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When becoming a content creator, people embrace their uniqueness which can boost their self-confidence in their abilities and their contents. • This helps to attract an audience that appreciates them for who they are. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People become content creators because the amount of money they bring in is higher than normal day jobs. • Becoming a content creator is something that can be a hobby, allowing people to bring in extra income.

HOTS Question: How does the advancement of digital platforms affect people's lives?

Digital platforms require low cost when it comes to advertising compared to brochures or posters which cost more and are time-consuming. It links countless users at any time and anywhere, making it simple for people to communicate with one another online.

TERENGGANU

SET 3

My best friend	My favourite place
<p>Talk about your best friend.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who your friend is • how your friend looks like • how you feel when spending time with your friend • if having a best friend is important for people? (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite place.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where the place is • when you normally go there • what you enjoy about that place • if it is important to relax after studying (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent can a hobby become a source of income?
----------------------	---

TERENGGANU SET 3

My best friend	My favourite place
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My best friend is Sherylin Kee. • She is very pretty. She is tall and she has a beautiful figure. She has curly black hair and a really big, beautiful smile. • I feel happy and cheerful when spending time with her because we always share experiences in our daily lives. • Yes, because we can help each other to tackle obstacles in our studies. Besides, with a best friend, we can celebrate good times and provide support during bad times. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite place is the beach. • I normally go there on school holidays. • The beach is very calm, peaceful and relaxing. It helps me unwind and takes away the stress that bothers me in my studies. • Yes, because it can help me to refresh my mind and increase my productivity and ability to focus.

Part 3: Why is gardening good for us

Source of food	Teach patience
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can obtain healthy vegetables and fruits from gardening. • It can help us to reduce our daily expenses and utilise the harvest that we have. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can train ourselves to be patient when gardening. • During the growing process, we should water the plants and take care of them every single day.
A form of exercise	Strengthen relationships
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gardening can help us to burn as many calories as working out in the gym. • Digging, raking, and using a push mower can be physically intense activities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gardening can help us to strengthen the relationship with our family. • It provides an opportunity to spend quality time with family, away from the distraction of technology.
Lower stress level	Help mother earth
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gardening can make us feel at peace and contented. • Gardening can help us calm down our minds and relieve the stress in studies or work. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gardening can help to improve the air quality, where the plants absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen to the surroundings. • Gardening can also prevent some natural disasters such as global warming and soil erosion.

HOTS Question: To what extent can a hobby become a source of income?

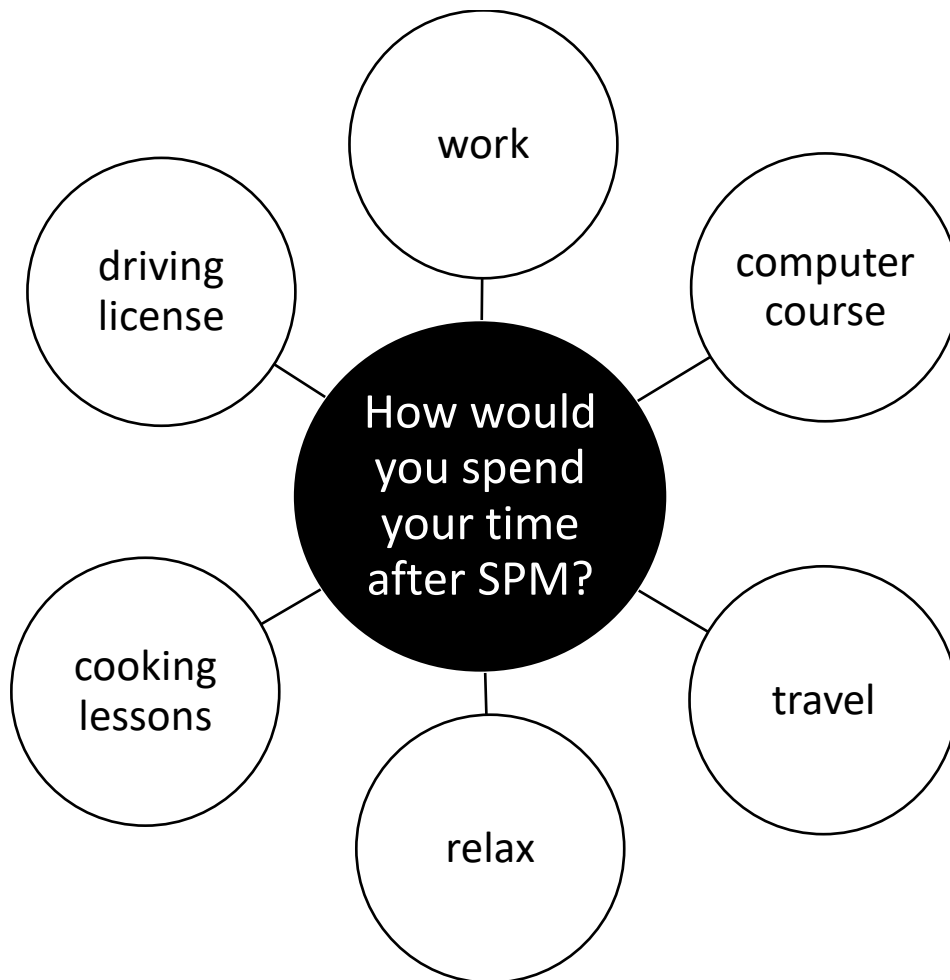
From my perspective, if an individual is passionate about his or her hobby, it can be a source of income. The person should be willing to put in lots of effort instead of giving up when faced with difficulties. They should be creative to promote his or her market.

Pursuing your passion or hobby can bring a sense of fulfilment and happiness, which can lead to an overall improvement in your quality of life. When you are doing something you love and earning money from it, you can experience greater satisfaction and a better work-life balance.

NEGERI SEMBILAN

SET 1

A sport	Learning a new skill
<p>Talk about a sport you know.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the name of the sport • how you found out about it • who you play/watch it with • if you would play it professionally (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about learning a new skill.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a new skill you would like to learn • when did you learn about it • where you can learn this skill • reason(s) you want to learn that skill



HOTS Question	In what ways can teenagers make full use of their free time?
----------------------	--

NEGERI SEMBILAN SET 1	
A sport	Learning a new skill
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One of my favourite sports is basketball. • I found out about it when I was in primary school during my PE class. • I often play it with my friend during the weekend in the park opposite my house. • I used to be in the school team in my primary school, but I don't think I will play it professionally because I don't think I am talented enough to compete with the other outstanding players. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is a skill that I have always been keen to learn, and it is cooking. • I can learn it during my free time after school. • There is a cooking academy near my house and the academy is famous, where the teacher participated and won the master chef competition. • I realised that it is important to know how to cook so that we can be independent when we are living on our own.

Part 3: How you spend your time after SPM

Work	Computer course
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can get a full-time or part-time job so that I will be able to get some work experience and get used to the working environment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would consider taking a computer course as it is an important skill that will be needed in the future when I work.
Travel	Relax
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If I have the budget, I will go travelling. I would plan on going for a solo trip. This way, I can experience a different kind of travelling experience and learn to be independent. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After SPM, I would like to just stay home and relax for about 1-2 months. I would chill and just take my own sweet time. I wouldn't stay too long relaxing as it would be wasting my time.
Cooking lessons	Driving licence
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would like to take up cooking lessons because I have always wanted to cook. Cooking dinner for my family has been on my to-do list for a long time now. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would finally have time to get my driving licence after SPM. After getting my driving licence, I get to be independent and drive myself anywhere. I don't need to waste money on e-hailing anymore.

HOTS Question: In what ways can teenagers make full use of their free time?

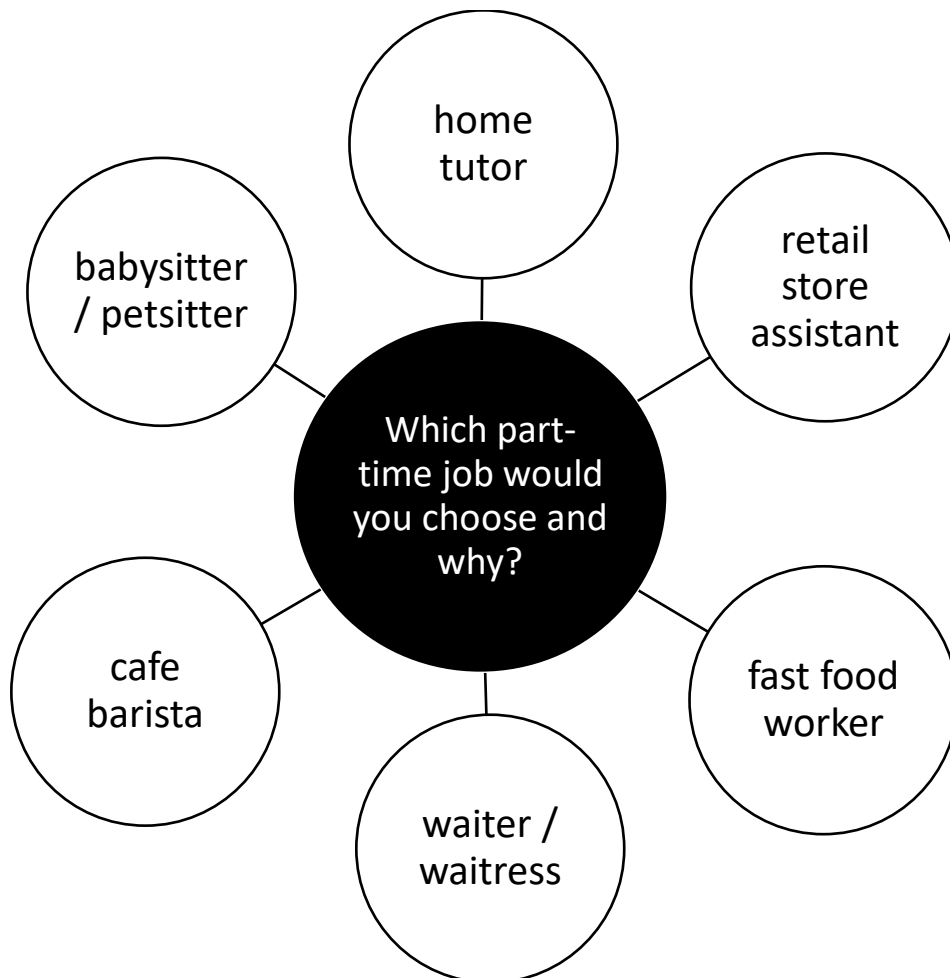
To make full use of their free time, teenagers need to use it productively and efficiently to achieve their goals and priorities. It involves being mindful of how they allocate their time, focusing on tasks that are important and contribute to their personal or professional growth, and avoiding time-wasting activities.

I think making a timetable is important, as it allows teenagers to stay track of their tasks. They are very clear on what to do when they have planned a schedule.

NEGERI SEMBILAN

SET 2

Recent gathering	Recent item bought
<p>Talk about a recent gathering you had.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when it was held • the purpose of it • if it involved family or friends • if you liked it (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about an item you have bought recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it was • how much it cost • why did you buy it • would you recommend it to others (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent would you spend time doing part-time job?
----------------------	--

NEGERI SEMBILAN SET 2

Recent gathering	Recent item bought
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My recent gathering was held at Ocean KTV. • The purpose of this gathering was to celebrate my brother's 21st birthday. • This gathering involved all of my family members and my brother's best friend. Of course, my best friend Dasha also attended my brother's birthday party. • At the moment, I liked it because I could enjoy the pleasant ambience with all of my family members. Besides, the cuisine at the party was delectable. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After a deep consideration, I bought a new tablet. • Although the tablet cost me an arm and a leg, I love it so much. • The most important reason I bought it is because I can use this tablet to complete my assignments and attend online classes more easily. Moreover, this tablet has the smoothest processor performance compared to others. • I would recommend others to buy it as it is convenient. I can take it anywhere due to its small size.

Part 3: Which part-time job would you choose and why

Home tutor	Retail store assistant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am good at my studies, and I can learn more knowledge. • It is the easiest part-time job as I only need to express what I understand and make others understand the topics. • Classes can be flexible. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have impressive communication skills and I like to socialise with people. • I am passionate about providing customers with what they need, with excellent service. • When I get to solve a customer's problem, I feel satisfied and happy.
Fast food worker	Waiter/Waitress
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Since this job is often fast-paced, it is suitable for me. I can multitask and adapt very quickly to my environment. • This job teaches me to have good time management skills and at the same time, I can improve my customer service and conflict resolution skills. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It allows me to interact with people. • I can learn to value service and respect everyone as individuals. I can improve my attitude and be polite. • I am comfortable working long shifts and walking around all day. • Customers might give me some tips.
Café barista	Babysitter/petsitter
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have some basic skills in making coffee. So, I wish to be a professional. • I am passionate about coffee and I want to learn to make different types of coffee drinks, from espresso to cappuccino. • I like the smell of the coffee. I think I will be very happy if I work at a café. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have small kids/pets at home, so I know how to get along with them. • I can foster relationships with babies or pets and their families. • I feel happy to support their growth and become an important part of their lives. • I have a lot of love and care towards babies/pets.

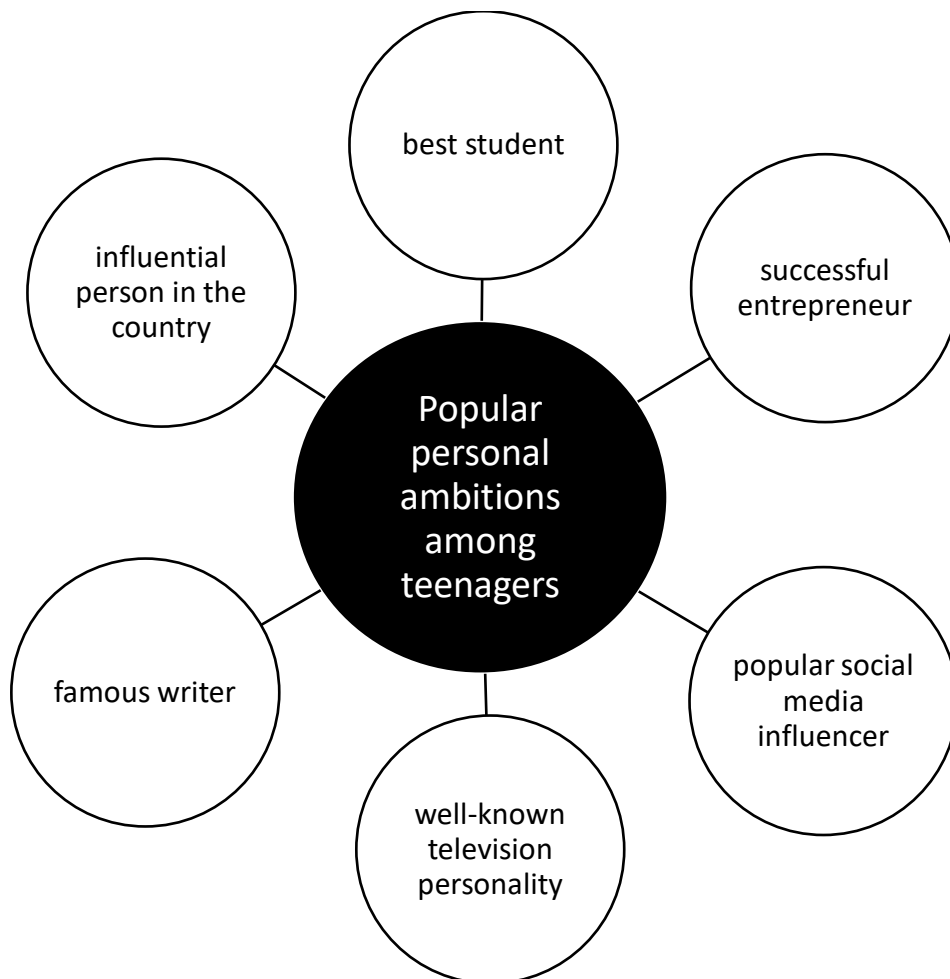
HOTS Question: To what extent would you spend time doing part-time jobs?

Since I'm still studying, I think having a part-time job is harmless if I can manage my time well. I need to have a work-life balance and also ample time for my studies. However, if the job affects my studies, I don't think it is reasonable to have a part-time job.

NEGERI SEMBILAN

SET 3

A favourite country	A weather you would like to experience
<p>Talk about a country you would like to visit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the name of the country why it is your favourite country what you would do there whether you would recommend the country to your family and friends (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a weather you wish to experience in the future.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> what it is what makes this weather special how do you plan to experience it if you want to experience it alone or with others (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent would you try to achieve your ambition?
----------------------	--

NEGERI SEMBILAN SET 3

A favourite country	A weather you would like to experience
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would like to visit China. • Explore my culture /Delicious authentic Chinese cuisine /Countless mesmerising buildings • Visit the Great Wall of China /Adventure up Mount Huashan /Explore all the night markets • Yes, because there are countless interesting places and things to do. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would like to experience snowy days. • I live in a tropical country where I only experience rainy and sunny days. • I plan to travel to Switzerland and try skiing with my loved ones when I am financially stable. • With others, because I get to share a special moment with someone.

Part 3: Popular personal ambitions among teenagers

<p align="center">Best student</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be well respected by other students. • Have good grades and exemplary behaviour, which can lead to future opportunities like scholarships, internships and acceptance into competitive programs. 	<p align="center">Successful entrepreneur</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have a high income • Get to travel around the world • The excitement of facing challenges
<p align="center">Popular social media influencers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seen by people around the world • Get to advertise for many types of products • Have a high income • Get to know other famous influencers • Travel around the world 	<p align="center">Well-known TV personality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seen by people around the world • Share useful information with others • Become a good example to others
<p align="center">Famous writer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Express their feelings in the story • Create a fantasy world for people • Spread knowledge and good values 	<p align="center">Influential person in the country</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Well-known in the country • Get to meet up with famous people • Become a good example and inspiration for the people

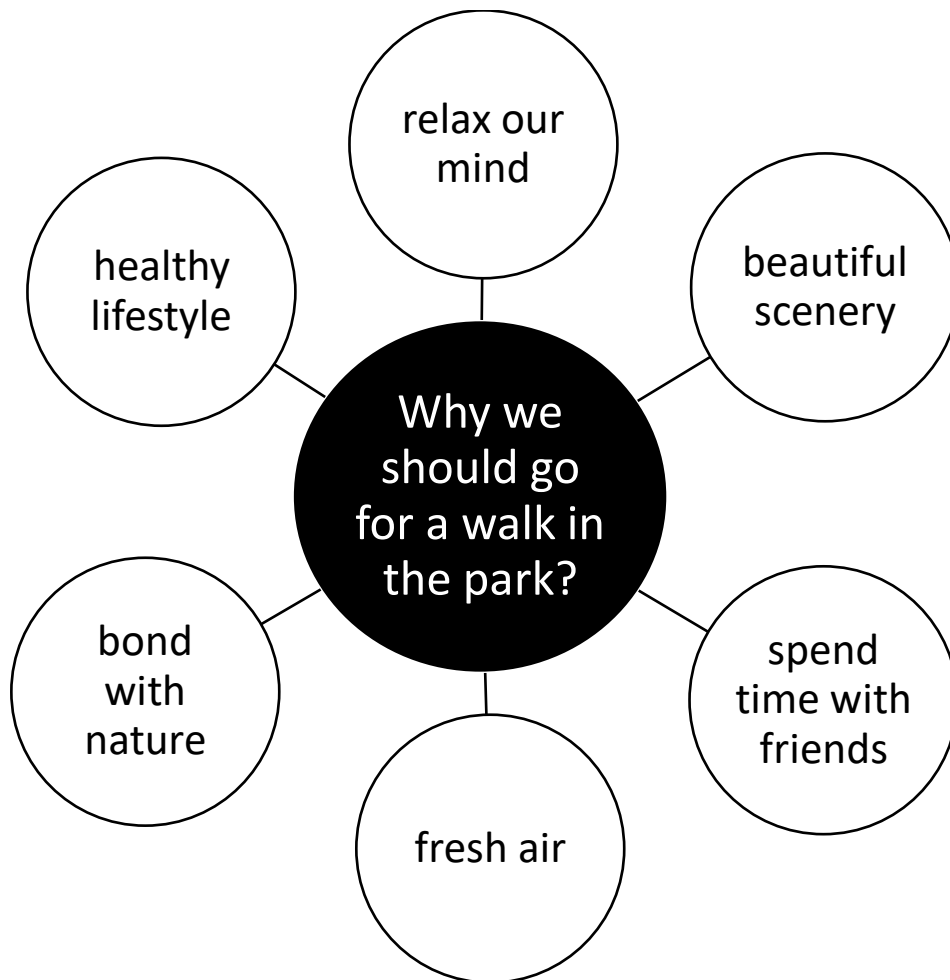
HOTS Question: To what extent would you try to achieve your ambition?

I will find all the information on what to do to achieve my ambition. Other than that, I will work hard and focus on subjects that involve my ambition. I will also search for and take up courses that have to do with it.

NEGERI SEMBILAN

SET 4

Favourite video on YouTube	Gadget you wish for
<p>Talk about your favourite video on YouTube.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your favourite video is • why it is your favourite • how can the video be improved • whether you would make a YouTube video (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a gadget you would like to have.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it is • how much it costs • reasons you would like to have it • if you would buy it for others (why / why not)



HOTS Question	In what ways can we encourage teenagers to go outdoor more often?
----------------------	---

NEGERI SEMBILAN SET 4

Favourite video on Youtube	Gadget you wish for
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A video called 'Mind Your Language'. • It is knowledgeable/humorous. I get to learn different types of cultures and improve my English. • Brighten the colours in the video / Add subtitles to the video for easy understanding / Improve the resolution quality of the video. • Yes, I would like to make YouTube videos about travelling and what I normally do daily. I get to overcome my camera shyness and boost my confidence level. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would like to have a smartwatch. • The price of a smartwatch is around RM1000 to RM1500. • Track my daily walking distance / be updated with my heart rate / get to know the calories I burn per day / remind me to go for a walk • No, as the price of a smartwatch is too pricey and I am not financially stable yet.

Part 3: Why we should go for a walk in the park

Relax our mind	Beautiful scenery
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Release the stress that we face at work • Clear our minds and let out negative thoughts • Restore a positive mindset 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enjoy the view at the park • Relax our eyes • Escape from reality temporarily
Spend time with friends	Fresh air
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better relationship with friends • Understand each other better • Help out with each other problems • Let out all the problems faced in life 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boost our mood • Clear our mind • Reduce stressful thoughts • Good for health
Bond with nature	Healthy lifestyle
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feel the peacefulness of nature • Listen to the sound of grass moving and chirping sound from crickets 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintain a healthy weight • Prevention from diseases like diabetes, stroke and high blood pressure • Avoid having a sedentary lifestyle

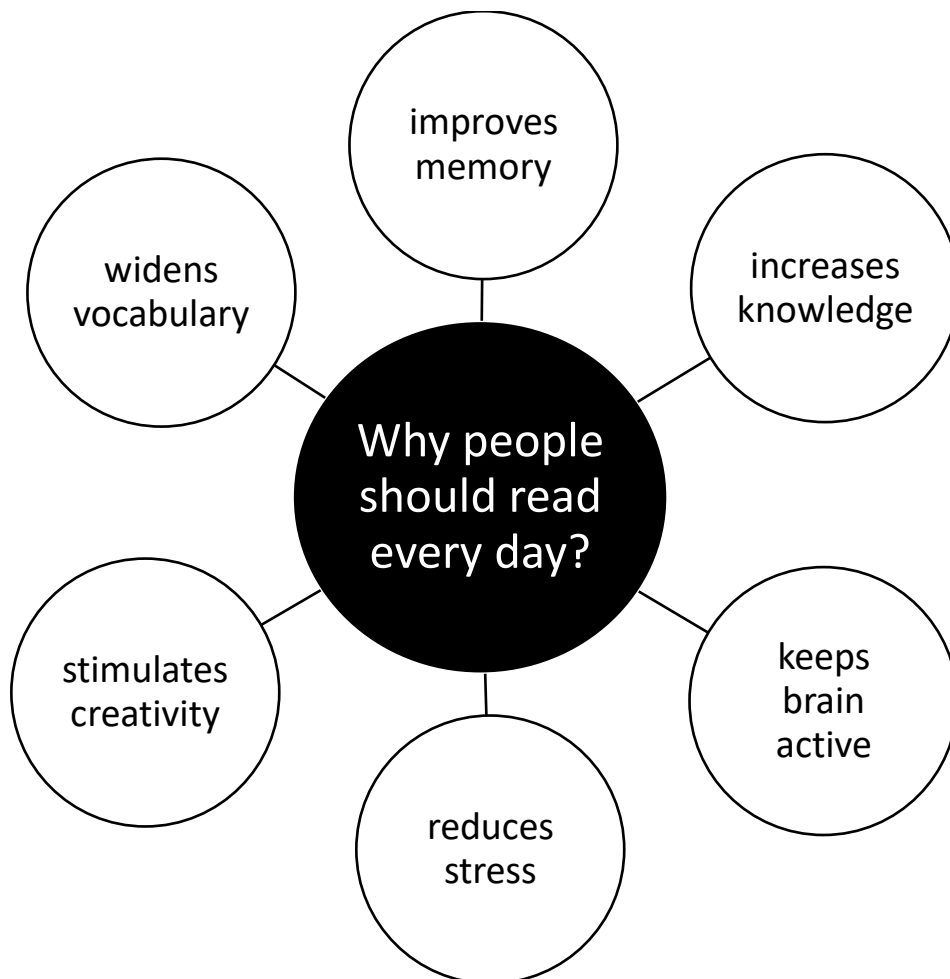
HOTS Question: In what ways can we encourage teenagers to go outdoors more often?

Tell them about the benefits of outdoor activities / Parents should often bring their kids for outdoor activities when they are young to make it a practice. / Reduce teenagers' screen time / Sign them up for extracurricular activities

SBP

SET 1

Your favourite gadget	An athlete you admire
<p>Talk about your favourite gadget.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the gadget is • what it can do • why do you like the gadget • how gadgets help teenagers in their studies 	<p>Talk about an athlete you admire.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who this athlete is • how this athlete looks like • why you admire this athlete • if you think it is important for people to have good role models (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	How can we promote reading among Malaysians?
----------------------	--

SBP SET 1

Your favourite gadget	An athlete you admire
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite gadget is a tablet. • I can surf the internet, download informative apps, call or video call someone, watch the news, and take pictures and videos as I can capture memories. • I enjoy using a tablet because it is portable. It can be used as a laptop by only installing a keyboard. It is also priced reasonably. • Gadgets help students to gain knowledge by searching for things that they are unsure of. Students can watch videos related to studies for better understanding. For instance, there are several useful apps for students such as Google Classroom. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The athlete that I admire is Muhammad Azeem bin Mohd Fahmi who is the current Malaysian 100-meter sprinter under 20. • He is tall, muscular and good-looking. • I admire him because he never gives up, hardworking and ambitious. • Yes. People need to have a good role model to motivate themselves to become the person they envy. Apart from that, it is to boost their confidence to strive for their respective fields.

Part 3: Why people should read every day

Improves memory	Increases knowledge
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading regularly improves memory function by giving our brain a good workout. • It stimulates and exercises the brain. • Reading also accelerates the formation of new connections and neurons. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading is one of the ways to acquire knowledge. • When reading, the brain has to remember facts and details. • Makes us more intellectual and sensible.
Keeps brain active	Reduces stress
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The more you read, the more neural activity occurs in the brain. • Reading consistently strengthens connections in the brain. • We can maintain concentration and process the events happening before us. • Can help to reduce the risk of dementia and cognitive decline 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading can even relax your body by lowering your heart rate and easing the tension in your muscles. • It gives you information and also gives you the space to be you and process your thoughts. • Reading books, particularly fiction, fully engages the mind and imagination and increases relaxation.
Stimulates creativity	Widens vocabulary
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading requires people to convert written words into mental images and scenarios. • This act of visualization exercises their creative muscle, improving their ability to construct and manipulate mental images. • We can get new ideas, perspectives and experiences through reading. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading books helps improve vocabulary by exposing you to new words and their meanings. • People who read more tend to have a better vocabulary with a greater understanding of the usage of those words. • It's much easier to learn vocabulary from a book than from memorizing words in the dictionary.

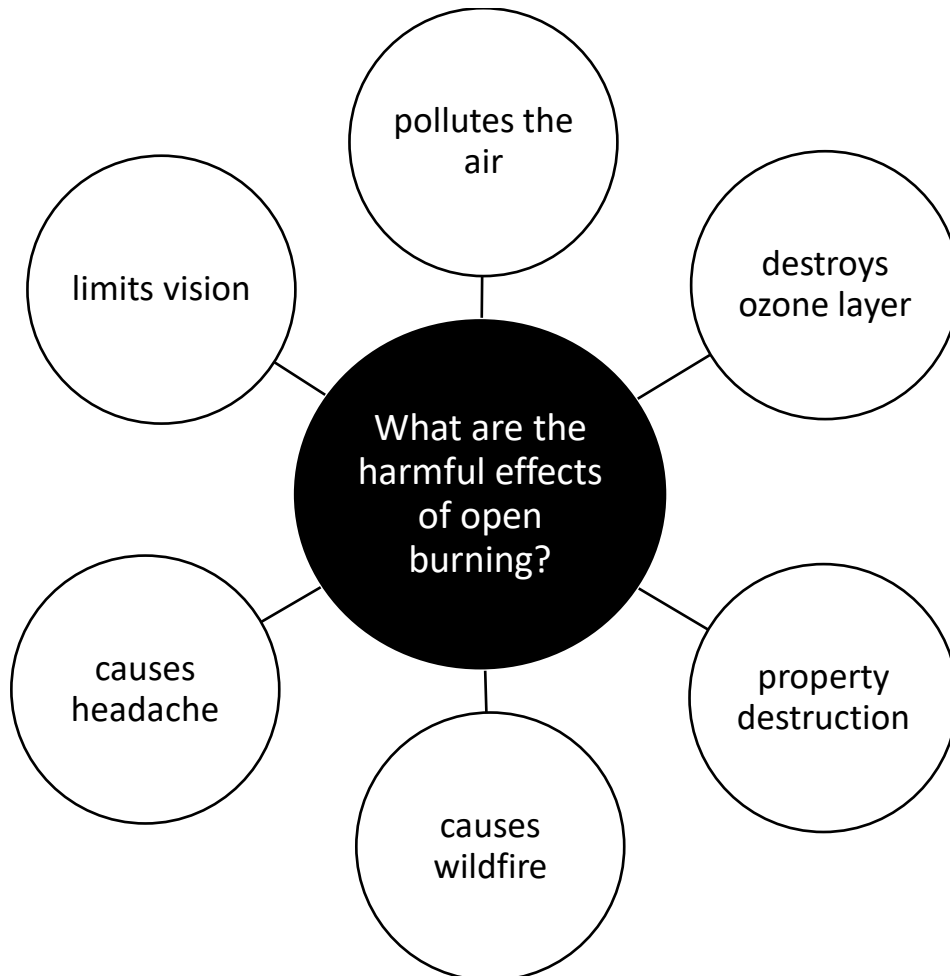
HOTS Question: How can we promote reading among Malaysians?

Have dedicated reading time in every household / Parents must be role models by being readers themselves / Reading spaces can be built in public areas like shopping malls, train stations, restaurants and supermarkets / Reading can be incorporated into schoolwork / School projects can also incorporate reading beyond textbooks and workbooks / Strongly introduce online books (e-books) or audiobooks / Set up book clubs and reading groups / Invite famous authors/editors/celebrities to share thoughts and experiences

SBP

SET 2

Favourite online shopping application	Favourite invention
<p>Talk about your favourite online shopping application.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the application is • why you like it • what you normally buy with it • if you think it is important for people to shop online (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite invention.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it is • what it does • why you like it • if you think inventions are important in our daily life (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	In what ways does pollution affect the economy of a country?
----------------------	--

SBP SET 2

Favourite online shopping application	Favourite invention
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite online shopping application is Shopee. • It is easy to find desired things in Shopee and not to forget it will also be cheaper compared to any other shopping applications. • As a student, I normally buy stationery for my school. Apart from that, I buy accessories such as sling bags, hair bands, and clothing. • In my point of view, people need to shop online as they can be quick in making decisions, they don't have to waste energy and time and it is budget-friendly. We can be smart buyers. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One of my favourite inventions is a portable blender with an LED cover. • It blends different mediums of food such as onions and sugar. It also acts as a torch light and a water bottle. As an example, fitness freaks can blend their protein shake into this bottle and bring it with them. • I love using this invention as it is useful, it is multifunctional, and looks presentable. • I think inventions are important in our daily life because they ease our work and help to finish our tasks in the blink of an eye. Inventions are also precise and effective.

Part 3: The harmful effects of open burning

Pollutes the air	Destroys ozone layer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open burning solid waste can release a range of pollutants into the air. • Burning plastic and treated wood also releases heavy metals and toxic chemicals, such as dioxin. • Air pollution can affect lung development and cause respiratory diseases. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Burning garbage affects the ozone layer when harmful chemicals called dioxide and furans are emitted through the air. • These chemicals in particular go into the air, into the atmosphere and damage the ozone layer. • Ozone depletion can cause increased amounts of UV radiation to reach the Earth which can lead to more cases of skin cancer, cataracts, and impaired immune systems.
Property destruction	Causes wildfires
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The gases released by open burning can also corrode metal siding and damage paint on buildings. • Loss of control amid open burning can result in forest fire and destruction of property. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open burning can cause a wildfire. • Wildfires contaminate the soil and groundwater and can enter the human food chain through crops and livestock. • Wildfire smoke can be extremely harmful to the lungs.
Causes headaches	Limits vision
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air pollution from opening burning can impact human health. • Carbon monoxide and small particles are two common substances in smoke. Inhaling carbon monoxide decreases the body's oxygen supply and causes headaches. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smoke is dense and can hinder movement from one place to another. This may lead to accidents for ships, planes and cars. • Once in contact with the eyes, smoke irritates resulting in eye problems.

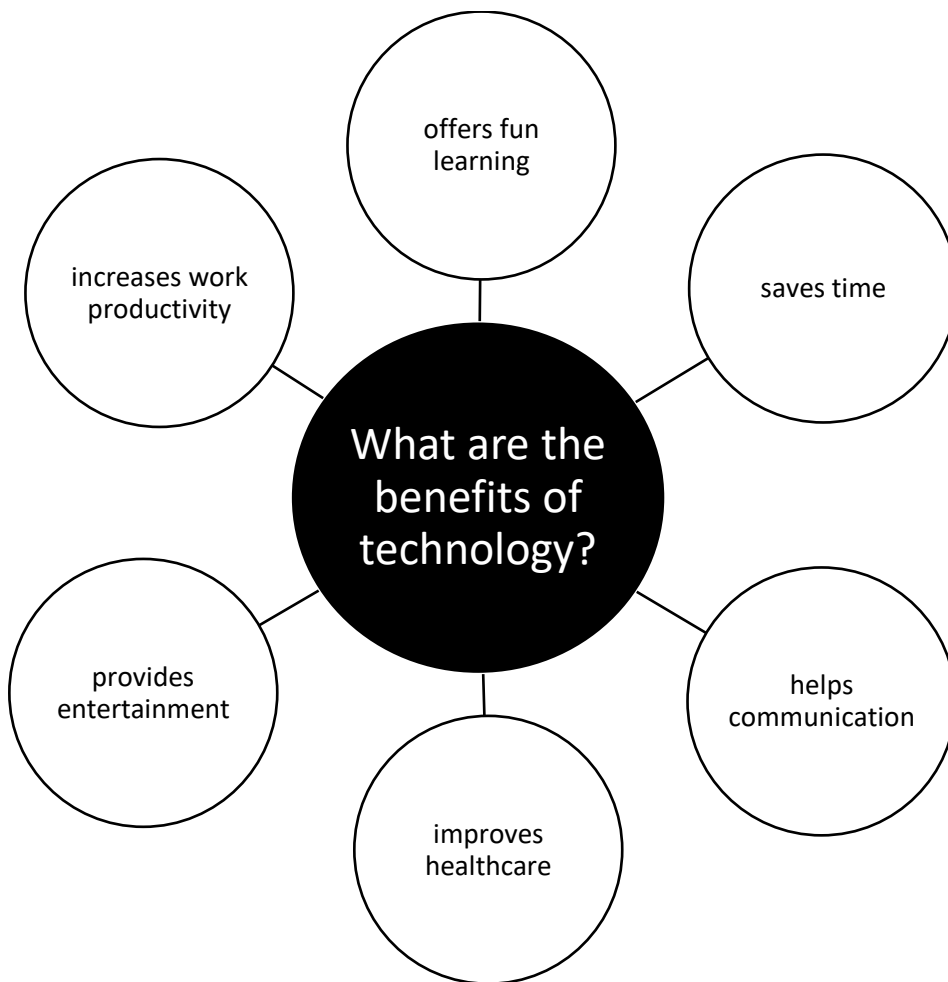
HOTS Question: In what ways does pollution affect the economy of a country?

Dirty air causes major health issues, which have serious consequences for our economy. Air pollution can affect businesses through reduced workforce productivity, work absences, premature deaths and lower crop yields. Poor people, who cannot afford to protect themselves from the negative impacts of pollution, end up suffering the most.

SBP

SET 3

A place you would like to visit	Your favourite person
<p>Talk about a place that you have always wanted to visit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it is • what attracts you to visit • what would you like to do there • if you think it is important for people to travel to new places (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite person.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who this person is • how this person looks like • why you like this person • if you think it is important for people to have a role model (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	How can technology help to reduce natural disasters?
----------------------	--

SBP SET 3

A place you would like to visit	Your favourite person
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A place that I would like to visit is Sipadan Island, Sabah. • The main reason I want to visit this place is because of the beautiful scenery of the sea surrounded by colourful coral reefs. In addition, the sea is clear, so I can see aquatic life like fish. • I would like to go scuba diving and snorkelling. • Yes. I think by travelling to new places, people can learn a new culture. As I travel, I discover a lot of things that are different from my culture. Hence, I can gain new knowledge by travelling. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite person is Lina, my sister. • My sister has a pair of stunning brown eyes. Other than that, she is a beautiful person with fair skin and a skinny body. • I like her because she is always by my side when I am in trouble. She will listen to my problems and solve them well. Moreover, she likes to make silly jokes to cheer me up. • Yes. A role model can be our motivator in life. They will give us a source of inspiration to keep us going. Apart from that, a role model will influence us to become a better person.

Part 3: The benefits of technology

Offers fun learning	Saves time
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educational platforms • This technology helps the teaching and learning process. • Some teachers use education platforms such as YouTube for learning lessons. They will use YouTube for online teaching. Other than that, Google Meet helps students and teachers to have online classes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer /Laptop with Internet • This technology helps people finish their work quickly with the Internet. • Nowadays, the use of the Internet helps people find their resources or information with their fingerprints. They can access information within the quickest possible time. • For example, they use Google to search for materials on their schoolwork.
Helps communication	Improves healthcare
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smartphone / Computer / Laptop • We can communicate with others even though we're far apart. • We can increase our social skills because we interact with other people around the world. • For instance, we use apps like WhatsApp, WeChat and Facebook to interact with others. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computerised Tomography (CT) scan • This technology is used for doctors to diagnose diseases as well as planning surgery for people who have internal injuries from an accident. • This can help the doctors to examine the disease quickly.
Provides entertainment	Increases work productivity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Television / Smartphone / Computer / Laptop • This technology provides a variety of shows that will boost our mood. For example, Running Man, which is a Korean variety show, brings joy to its viewers by making funny jokes. • A trendy social media. TikTok is widely used by teenagers. It displays online entertainment through short videos sent by others. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer / Laptop / Apps • A lot of students like to use learning applications like ChatGPT for their homework. This helps them by providing an alternative way of answering assignment questions.

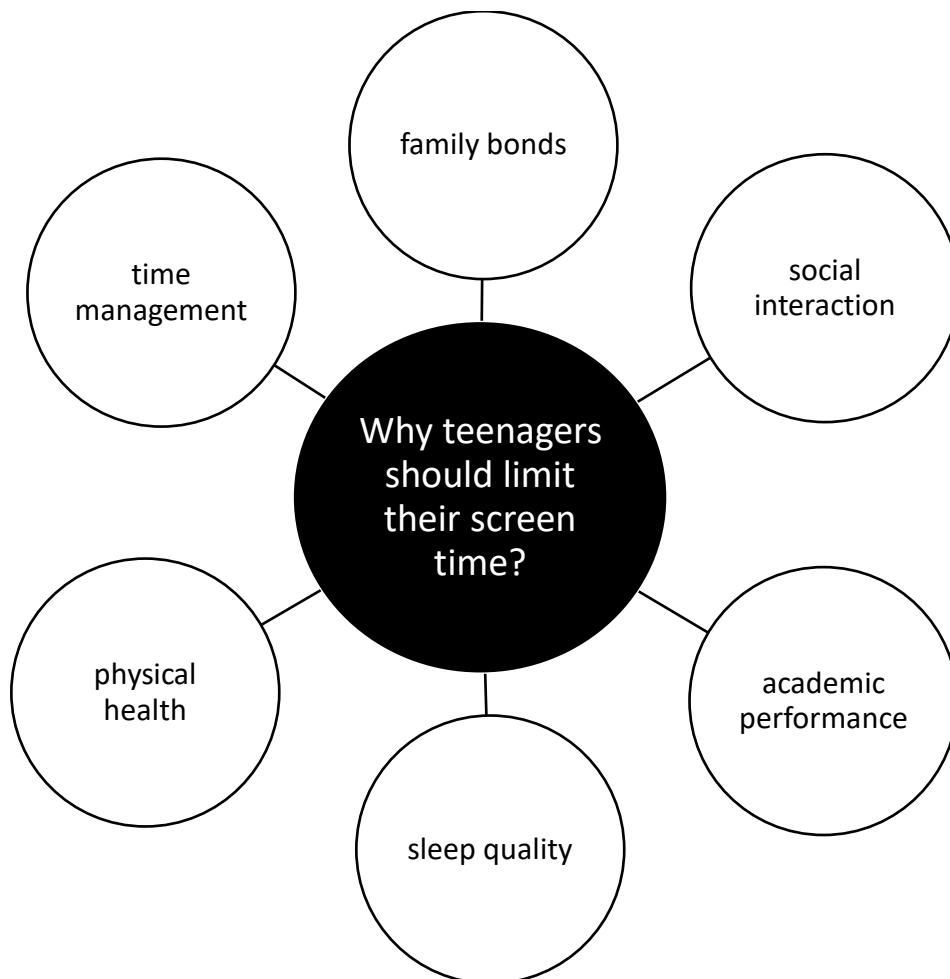
HOTS Question: How can technology help to reduce natural disasters?

Weather detectors or earthquake detectors can detect the actual time of natural phenomena like earthquakes or tsunamis that will occur. / Social media such as Instagram and X can be used to alert people in affected areas to move to a safer place. / Television broadcasts can show the weather so that people are more alert and prepared if anything happens.

PAHANG

SET 1

A scary experience	Going camping
<p>Talk about your scary experience.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what happened • where you were at that time • who you were with • if it is important to be calm when facing a scary moment (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your experience going camping.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where you went • when you went there • what activities you did • the benefits of joining outdoor activities



HOTS Question	How effective is parental control in reducing addiction to gadgets among teenagers?
----------------------	---

PAHANG SET 1

A scary experience	Going camping
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My family and I were having our dinner peacefully at a restaurant in Johor Bahru. • I sat beside my sister during that time. We enjoyed our roti canai together. • Suddenly, I heard a loud sound of something hitting the cashier's counter. I saw a group of men wearing black trying to rob the cashier. Some of them were holding a bat to scare the customers. I saw one of them pointing a sharp knife at the cashier's face. My father brought us out of the restaurant immediately. • I think it is important to be calm when facing a scary moment so that we can think of the best and rational way to solve the problem. We can save someone else's life when we are calm. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Last month, my family and I went camping at Tanjung Lompat, Johor. I was excited since it was my first time camping with my family. • When we arrived there, I helped my father pitch a tent on the site that we had rented for one night, Other than that, I joined my younger brother in swimming at the beach to kill my boredom while my father went fishing with his nephew. At night, we had a barbeque session. I helped my mother roast the marinated chickens. • In my opinion, outdoor activities can provide a healthy lifestyle. It is because we sweat during the activity. Furthermore, outdoor activities can release our stress since we can enjoy beautiful nature.

Part 3: Why teenagers should limit their screen time

Family bonds	Social interaction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long screen time results in fewer interactions and bonding with family. • This causes a strain in the relationship. • Teenagers should have uninterrupted family bonding time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The presence of the Internet causes teenagers to communicate with others using online social applications instead of interacting with people physically. • As a result, many teenagers will isolate themselves and their social interaction will decrease. • They should meet and talk to other people physically more often so they can increase their communication skills.
Academic performance	Sleep quality
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teenagers who have a lot of screen time will not have enough time for studies. • Excessive screen time can also lead to decreased focus, reduced productivity, and difficulties in retaining information. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The blue light emitted from electronic devices interferes with the brain cycle and prevents quality sleep. • High levels of screen time cause shorter sleep duration and more difficulty falling asleep. • Teenagers need to avoid screen time at least one hour before bedtime.
Physical health	Time management
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prolonged sitting while engaging with screens leads to a lack of physical activity, adversely impacting cardiovascular health, increasing the risk of obesity, and contributing to the development of chronic conditions such as diabetes and heart disease. • Hence, they need to limit their screen time so that their body becomes healthier and more active. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Screen time affects time management as it affects teenagers' focus and efficiency. • Teenagers should download a screen time management application on their phones.

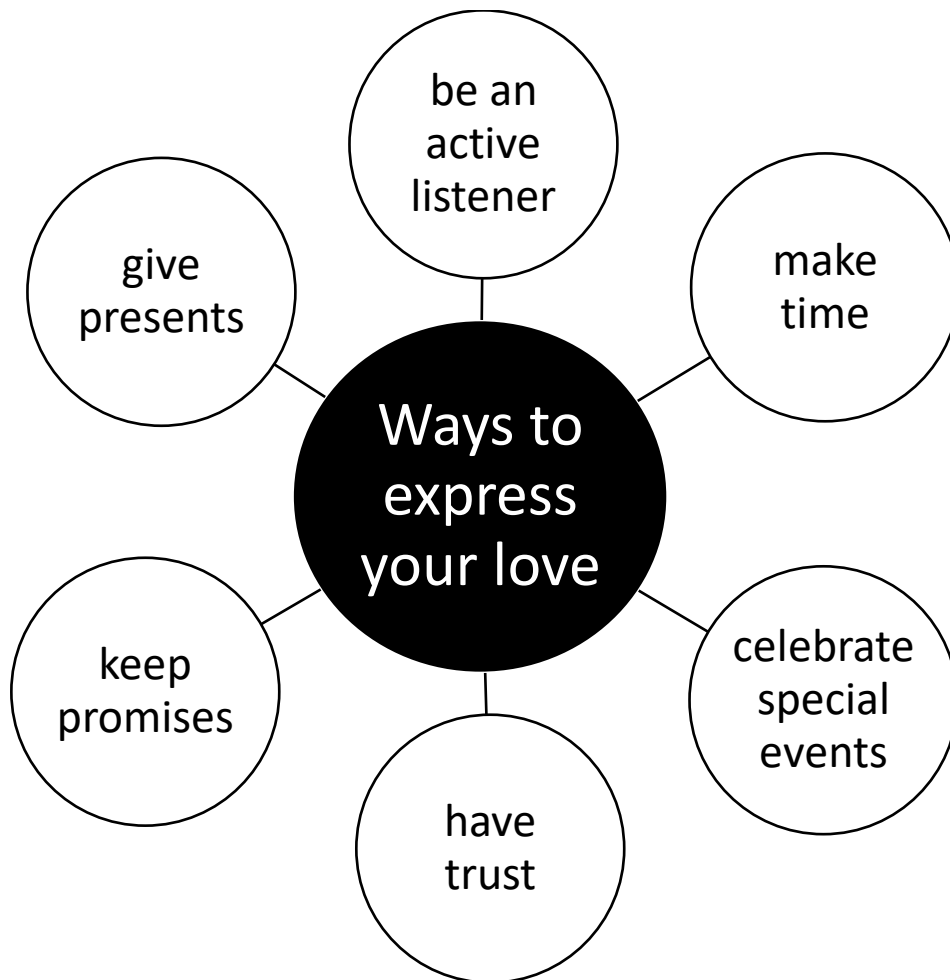
HOTS Question: How effective is parental control in reducing addiction to gadgets among teenagers?

Parents are the closest to teenagers; thus, they play a really big role here. Parents should monitor their online activities / be alert of who their children interact with and what their children are doing/block access to activities on devices that are not beneficial / set a time limit for screen time

PAHANG

SET 2

Managing money	Canteen day at school
<p>Talk about how you manage your money.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where you get your money from • what you do to manage your money • the reasons to save money • why saving money is a good habit 	<p>Talk about canteen day at your school.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when the event was • what you did on that day • whether you enjoyed yourself (why / why not?) • the importance of joining this activity



HOTS Question	How far do you agree that love can ensure one's happiness?
----------------------	--

PAHANG SET 2	
Managing money	Canteen day at school
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pocket money / part-time job • I create a budget for spending / save some in the bank / track my expenses • Avoiding debt /emergencies /retirement /reduce stress /investments /travel /further education • It provides long-term security. / It provides a financial backup for life uncertainties. / It builds self-control, and the knowledge of the difference between needs and wants. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Last weekend / From 8 am to 2 pm • My classmates and I opened a stall. We sold food and beverages. I also played some games like the Haunted House and watched the talent show. • I enjoyed myself a lot because a lot of people came to support and visit our school. Our stall gained a lot of profits. The canteen day was very successful. • Students can learn a lot of things beyond the classroom. We can also improve the relationship between our classmates. It is a form of support to the school too.

Part 3: Ways to express your love

<p style="text-align: center;">Be an active listener</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One powerful way to show someone you love them is to be present with them, ask important questions, and listen. • Giving your undivided attention to another person is a loving act. We understand each other better and connect deeply. • Express empathy, nod, smile and respond when necessary. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Make time</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spending quality and dedicated time together is an expression of love. • When you give some undivided attention or make time to take a walk or do another activity together, you are expressing that they are a priority in your life.
<p style="text-align: center;">Celebrate special events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small acts of celebration make life more meaningful for both the giver and the receiver. • Celebrating special events like birthdays and anniversaries strengthens relationships. • We can honour an important detail in our life and share that special moment with the people we love. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Have trust</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Trust is critical for love to exist. • Trust allows us to open up and be vulnerable with each other, showing our authentic selves without fear of judgement or rejection. • Having trust gives reassurance, reduces conflicts, and increases closeness.
<p style="text-align: center;">Keep promises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keeping promises is a commitment that reinforces trust and reflects our character and values. • When we keep promises, it means we value the person. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Give presents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Giving a gift to someone we care about allows us to communicate our feelings and appreciation for them. • It makes people happy, loved and trusted. • Gift-giving helps form strong bonds and build lasting relationships.

HOTS Question: How far do you agree that love can ensure one's happiness?

I agree to a certain extent that love can be a significant factor in one's happiness, but it's not the sole guarantee. It can bring joy, fulfilment, and a sense of connection that positively impacts mental and emotional well-being. However, happiness is a complex interplay of various factors including personal fulfillment, health and relationships. While love can contribute greatly to happiness, it might not ensure it entirely. People find happiness through various avenues, and love is one of the valuable paths, but not the only one.

PAHANG

SET 3

An environmental problem	An injury
<p>Talk about an environmental problem that you know.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the problem is • where it happens • what the effects are • whether it is important to take care of our environment (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your experience getting injured.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it was • when it happened • how you handled it • why it is important to keep ourselves safe



HOTS Question	To what extent can festivals promote unity in Malaysia?
----------------------	---

PAHANG SET 3

An environmental problem	An injury
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water pollution • It happens mostly in the rivers, and seas and occurs all around the world. • Water pollution causes diseases like diarrhoea and skin diseases. Besides, it can harm marine life and lead to death. Drinking water supplies will also be depleted. • Yes, because we are the ones using and benefiting the surroundings. The environment gives us clean air, water, food, and space for recreation, so we need to take good care of it. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I did not notice that the floor was slippery, and I slipped and fell on the school toilet floor. • It happened last week during recess. • Luckily my friend was with me. He brought me to the staffroom and helped me to clean up my wound. • It helps prevent accidents and injuries. We will have reduced stress and fear and not worry our parents too much.

Part 3: Benefits of festivals in Malaysia

Strengthen bonds	Learn other traditions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Festivals in Malaysia strengthen the relationship between the people of various races and faiths. • They open up opportunities for all of us to get to know each other better and reduce the gap between us. • Festivals foster a sense of belonging and unity among people. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learning about other cultures promotes respect and tolerance. • When we learn from another culture apart from our own, we learn about their beliefs and different perspectives. • This can transform us into an empathetic and open-minded person.
National identity	Tourism
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By celebrating unique cultural aspects, festivals help to preserve and promote local and national identities. • Moreover, festivals foster a sense of unity and belonging among people. They bring together individuals from different backgrounds, promoting social cohesion and mutual understanding. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Festivals attract tourists to our cultural heritage sites. • They are events which make it possible for tourists to experience it, provide entertainment and offer them an opportunity to spend their free time interestingly.
Make new friends	Enjoy festive food
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • While attending a festival, there is always the possibility of meeting new friends and creating memories. • Attending festivals can be an enriching experience. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Food is an important part of any festival, regardless of culture or religion. • You can discover new cuisines and flavours. • Sample a diverse array of street food specialities and experience the vibrant street food culture of Malaysia.

HOTS Question: To what extent can festivals promote unity in Malaysia?

Festivals lead to harmony between races and the prosperity of Malaysia and its people. Festivals bring people together by providing opportunities for friends, family, and communities to bond through activities like preparing for the festival, playing games, exchanging presents, and fostering a sense of togetherness and community spirit. They make us forget our cultural and religious differences. Other than that, festivals also help us embrace our culture and religion.

PAHANG

SET 4

A wish	A place you would like to visit
<p>Talk about a wish you want to fulfil.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the wish is • reasons for the wish • how can you make the wish come true • whether having wishes in life is important (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a place you would like to visit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where the place is • who do you want to go with • what activities you can do there • whether it is necessary to travel overseas (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Do you think it is important for school students to have digital literacy?
----------------------	--

PAHANG SET 4	
A wish	A place you would like to visit
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Since I was young, I always wished to become a doctor. • This is because I was often sick and frequented the doctor when I was young. • I always know that becoming a doctor is not easy. Hence, I must get good results in my examinations to enrol in the science stream and get accepted into a university to study medicine. • Having wishes in life is important because it gives us motivation and determination to lead a good life and achieve our targets. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I always wanted to visit Bali Island because it is a famous tourist destination that attracts the attention of people all over the world. • I am sure that my family and I can have a great time there. • Bali Island is known for its white sandy beach and mesmerising coastline. We can enjoy numerous types of water sports there and go scuba diving. • For me, it is necessary for us to travel overseas because we can learn about different cultures and widen our knowledge.

Part 3: Ways to stay safe online

<p style="text-align: center;">Privacy setting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When using social media, we need to make sure that our privacy is protected at all times. • This is crucial to prevent our account from being hacked by others and we are not easily tracked by other people. • In addition, we should not share our private information on social media. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Secure Wi-Fi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The hackers can easily hack into our devices when we don't use secure Wi-Fi. This poses a danger to our belongings and personal information on our phones and computers. • To avoid this, we must use a secure Wi-Fi connection and buy internet packages from a trustworthy company. • Besides, we need to put a strong password to protect our Wi-Fi connection.
<p style="text-align: center;">Visit trusted websites</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are hackers online that scam people. They use tools like phishing to steal information from fake websites they create. • The fake website may be very similar to a trusted website which causes careless users not to be aware of it. When users enter the websites, hackers can track their information and even steal from their bank accounts. This will cause a big loss to the users. • Hence, we must visit only trusted websites when browsing the Internet. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Careful with strangers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social media is a virtual world. We won't know about the identity of the strangers we meet online. It is possible that 'friends' or 'couples' online are criminals. • There are some cases in which teenagers, especially girls, were cheated by their online friends. So, we must be careful and not trust anyone easily.
<p style="text-align: center;">Think before you share</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As the saying goes, think before you leap. It is important to think properly before we share anything online. • We must be aware so that we do not accidentally share our location and personal information on social media. If we do so, other people may take advantage of our personal information to commit crimes. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Strong passwords</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We must have a strong password to protect our account on online platforms, no matter if it is social media, google account or e-wallet. • The password must be occupied with different types of symbols, numbers, and letters. It is crucial to make it difficult to guess. • Remember not to put your personal information in your password such as your birthday and name.

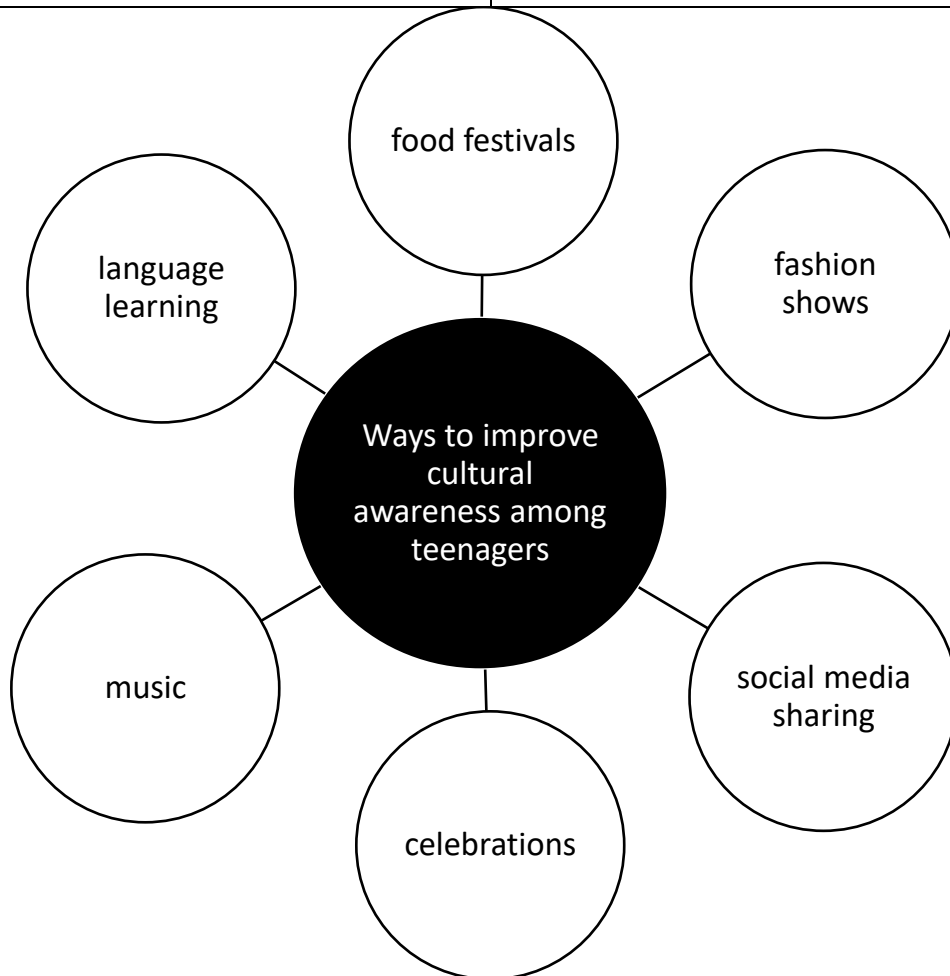
HOTS Question: Do you think it is important for school students to have digital literacy?

Yes. Digitally literate students are confident using digital content and tools in their learning. Digital literacy skills enable them to find and access digital content that is fit for purpose and combine information to develop their understanding. The more students hear about the digital world and digital literacy in their early years, the better they'll cope with the more complicated tasks later on.

PAHANG

SET 5

An expensive item	Spending money
<p>Talk about the most expensive item you have bought.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the item is • where you bought it • how you benefit from the item • whether spending money on expensive item is a good choice (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about how you spend your money on.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how much you spend in a week • where do you spend your money • what items you like to buy • whether comparing prices before buying is good (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Cultural awareness subject should be taught in school. How far do you agree?
----------------------	--

PAHANG SET 5

An expensive item	Spending money
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The most expensive item that I have bought is a Huawei Tablet T11. • I bought this tab from a shop that sells electrical gadgets such as laptops and desktops. • The main reason I bought this tab is to complete my school projects and attend online meetings. I feel it is very portable and convenient as it has a larger screen so that I won't feel tired watching the small screen of my phone. One of the advantages when I am using it is I can relieve my stress when I watch some YouTube videos using this tab. In addition, I can finish my school assignments faster than using a phone. • Personally, spending money on expensive items is not a good choice for me. We should save our money for rainy days and emergency use. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I learned how to utilise money wisely from my parents from a young age. Now, I would receive RM20 a week from my parents. • Firstly, I would save RM10 for rainy days and emergency use. Then, I would spend RM5 for food in the school canteen. Sometimes, I will bring food from home so I can save some money for buying food. • Besides, I would spend another RM5 for books and stationeries. I will be sitting for the SPM exam soon, so I think it is important to do some preparation on some necessary items. • Yes, it is crucial to compare the prices before buying because it helps to evaluate not only the price of a product or service, but also its features, quality, and additional benefits.

Part 3: Ways to improve cultural awareness among teenagers

Food festivals	Fashion shows
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Malaysia is blessed with various types of local food due to the races in this country. • Hence, teenagers get to know more about other cultures when eating local food. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different races have different traditional costumes. • Through different styles, traditional costumes and ethnic patterns, fashion reflects cultural diversity and provides a unique way for teenagers to express their identities on behalf of their races.
Social media sharing	Celebrations
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nowadays, teenagers love to scroll through social media and the platforms, they can learn about different cultures, religions, and beliefs while expanding their knowledge and understanding of the world. • In addition, social media has provided a space for teens to connect with other teens who share the same interest in cultural activities. • Social media sites can foster connections and create awareness of different cultures. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Celebrating traditional festivals together regardless of race and skin colour is one of the ways to promote cultural awareness among the community, especially teenagers. • Plus, cultural celebrations foster respect and open-mindedness for other cultures when they interact together in an open house activity.
Music	Language learning
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Music can also serve as a tool for education, allowing younger generations to learn about their cultural heritage and traditions. • For example, many schools and cultural organisations incorporate music into their curriculums to teach children about their cultural roots. • Sharing music from one culture to another gives people an insight into another way of life. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By learning a language, we not only get the means of verbally communicating with people from different cultures, but we also become more culturally aware by getting a deeper insight into their way of thinking. • Mastering more languages also increases cultural intelligence, as it provides us with a great amount of information and knowledge about different cultures, and it also helps us learn how to deal with these differences.

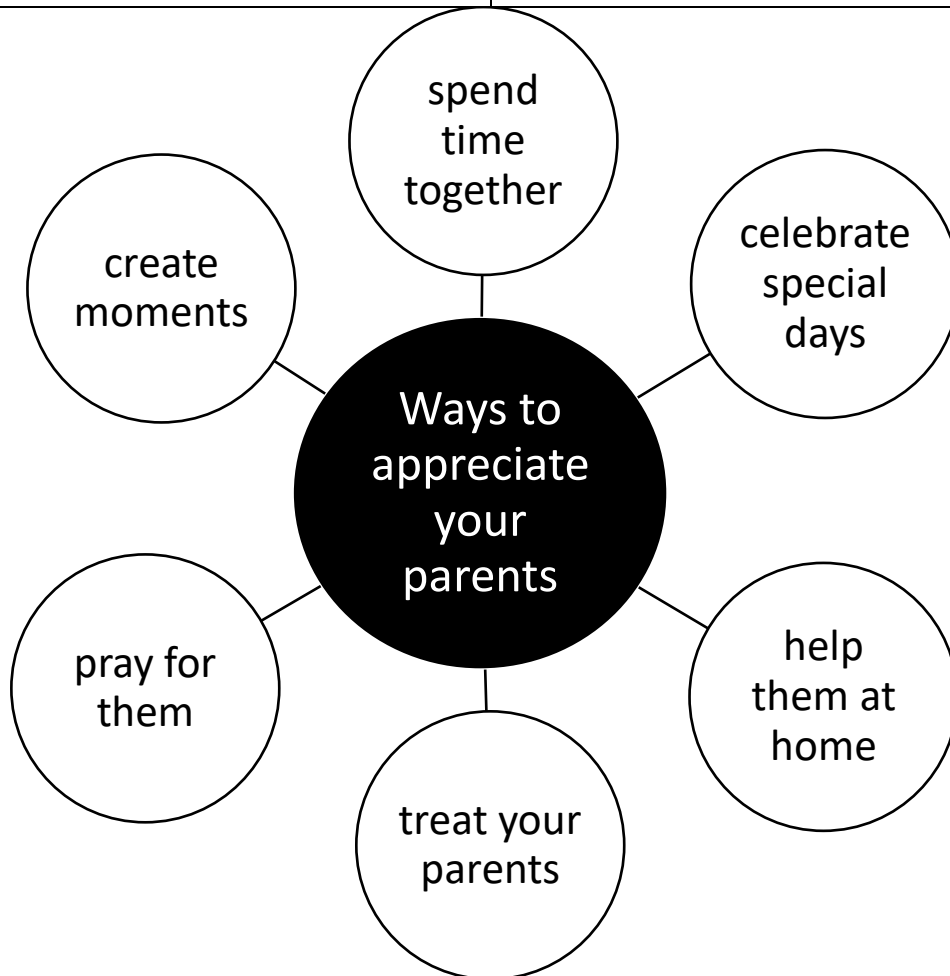
HOTS Question: Cultural awareness subject should be taught in school. How far do you agree?

I agree with the statement. It is because a person's cultural background shapes the way they communicate. It is fundamental for educators to seek opportunities to better understand the different cultures of students so that it helps bridge some gaps that impede learning. Cultural awareness helps us break down cultural barriers, build cultural bridges, learn how to love, and appreciate those different from us. We can relate better to people with cultural differences as we begin to understand ourselves better. This results in more cultural connection and less cultural conflict.

PAHANG

SET 6

A healthy eating habit	An extreme activity
<p>Talk about a healthy eating habit you practise every day.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the food is • where you buy the ingredients • how you prepare it • whether it is important to practise a healthy lifestyle (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about an extreme activity you would like to try.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the activity is • when is the best time to do it • reasons for choosing this activity • whether it is important to keep yourself busy and participate in activities (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	How far do you agree that teenagers should be given full freedom in making decision?
----------------------	--

PAHANG SET 6

A healthy eating habit	An extreme activity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The food I eat every day is salad. I make and eat it every morning at the start of my day. • I usually buy the ingredients at the grocery store which is just a short stroll of a few kilometres from my house. • I prepare it by starting to rinse all the vegetables thoroughly. Then, I chop the mixed salad greens, halve the cherry tomatoes, slice the cucumber and shred the carrots. After that, I mix everything gently and evenly. Lastly, I sprinkle some salt and pepper to enhance its flavour. • Yes, from my point of view, it is important to practise a healthy lifestyle. It benefits us to keep away from diseases and have a healthy body. Besides, a nutritious diet also increases our energy levels, and we can stay focused throughout the day. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The activity I would like to try is skydiving. • It is better to do it during spring or summer preferably in the morning. This is because the air is fresh and not too windy. • The main reason I would like to try skydiving is because I can see breathtaking views. Jumping from thousands of feet above the ground allows me to look at the landscape from a different perspective. In addition, I can get an adrenaline rush when exiting the plane. • Yes, for me, it is important to keep myself busy and participate in activities because I believe having a full schedule always needs effective time management. Taking part in lots of activities helps me to manage my time wisely and have better organisation in my daily life.

Part 3: Ways to appreciate your parents

Spend time together	Celebrate special days
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen family bond • Communicate, provide emotional support • Watch movies, and television programmes together 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Birthdays, Mother’s Day, Father’s Day, anniversaries • Give presents to show our appreciation • A card or something we knit ourselves
Help them at home	Treat your parents
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can do some house chores such as washing the car and watering the plants. • This does not only relieve their burden but also a way to show our gratitude for what they have done for the family. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When they are sick, we can take care of them by doing house chores, cooking porridge, and providing water when they need it. • Always respect them and speak politely and gently to them.
Pray for them	Create moments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When they travel on business, we pray for their safe return. • Pray for their well-being, good health and happiness • Give them blessings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • During holidays, we can have family trips and travel around together. • Experience new things together, try new activities and take lots of photos to keep the cherished moments • We can look back on the memories with fondness

HOTS Question: How far do you agree that teenagers should be given full freedom in making decisions?

In my opinion, I would grant 80% of the freedom. Teenagers are going through a phase of growth and independence. Therefore, I believe it is important to allow them to make decisions by themselves, but at the same time, I think they also need to listen to the advice or experience from their parents or guardians to help them develop critical and adult thinking skills.

JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)

SET 1

Shopping	Online games
<p>Talk about your shopping experience.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where you normally shop • who do you shop with • if you enjoy it (why / why not?) • why shopping is a popular activity? 	<p>Talk about your experience playing online games.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what device you play the games on • what type of game you play • what is your favourite online game • the negative/positive impacts of online games



HOTS Question	Modern technology has left traditional practices behind.
----------------------	--

JOHOR (BP) SET 1

Shopping	Online games
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Normally, I shop at Aeon Mall Tebrau City. • I shop with my family or my friends. • Yes, I enjoy shopping. It is because I have the opportunity to spend time together with my family and friends, share opinions and seek advice on purchases. Besides, shopping also allows me to explore new trends, styles and products. • For me, the reason why shopping is a popular activity is it can release one's stress after a hard day working. Whether by making purchases or simply window shopping, it can help individuals relax and temporarily escape from the pressure of daily life. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I use an iPad to play games as the screen is big enough. • I like to play multiplayer online sandbox video games, which I play with my friends or my cousins. • My favourite online game is Growtopia. It is a game where I can discover unique items and build a virtual world. • One of the negative impacts of online games is addiction. Individuals prioritise gaming over other responsibilities such as work, studies, and relationships. Plus, the addiction to gaming causes a decline in sleep quality. However, there are also a few positive impacts of online games. Most games require strategic thinking and problem-solving skills. Therefore, gaming can enhance concentration and memory.

Part 3: Ways to preserve traditional culture

Through education	The role of media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teachers can incorporate traditional culture into lessons to ensure that younger generations learn about their heritage. • Schools can establish a traditional culture club to learn more about cultural traditions and heritage. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Digital media can be utilised such as websites and social media to post information about traditional cultures and reach a wider audience. • Films or documentaries can also be created to highlight different aspects of traditional cultures.
Conduct campaigns	Practise the traditions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Raise awareness about the importance of preserving traditional culture and gain public support. • The organiser can showcase traditional practices, arts and performances to gain the interest of the community to preserve cultural heritage. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage people to be involved in cultural events and festivals to keep the cultural practices alive. • Engage in traditional arts or crafts workshops and pass down the practical skills to the next generation.
Record the culture	Sharing session
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Museums can help to preserve the artifacts and documents that are related to traditional cultures and ensure that future generations can have access to these resources. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elders can pass down traditions to the younger generation. • Through sharing sessions, the younger generation will be more respectful and appreciate our cultural traditions.

HOTS Question: Modern technology has left traditional practices behind.

People spend most of their time on social media, watching dramas and playing games nowadays and this can make them forget about traditional practices. For example, they spend less time on family gatherings, celebrations or other cultural activities. I think it is important to find a balance between enjoying technology and keeping our valuable traditions alive.

JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)

SET 2

Part-time jobs	E-cigarettes and vaping
<p>Talk about students' involvement in part-time jobs.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what kind of job students take • the reasons students take part-time job • how can students balance study and work time • the drawbacks/benefits of taking part-time jobs for students 	<p>Talk about e-cigarettes and vaping among teenagers.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the dangers of e-cigarettes and vaping • how e-cigarettes and vaping can affect teenagers • why teenagers smoke e-cigarettes or vape • what are the effects of increasing the price of e-cigarettes



HOTS Question	Cashless payment leads people into serious debt.
----------------------	--

JOHOR (BP) SET 2

Part-time jobs	E-cigarettes and vaping
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jobs that have flexible time with a reasonable amount of pay • To earn more money / Have some income / Lessen parents' burden • Make a timetable / Not to waste time / Keep to a regular schedule • Drawbacks: May neglect studies / Spend less time with family • Benefits: Earn extra income / Gain experience / Learn extra skills 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lung problems may arise / A higher risk of getting an illness • Bad influence on teenagers / Get addicted to it / Get health problems at an early age • Influenced by peers / Negligence of parents • Teenagers don't have stable financial income / Don't want to buy anything expensive

Part 3: Ways to stay safe when using e-payment

Use strong password	Monitor transaction notifications
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficult for others to guess • Harder to be cracked by scammers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To make sure that the transaction made is true • Able to report to authorities if there are any problems
Secure your device	Report unauthorised transactions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passwords are not exposed • Ensure data privacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide information to authorities for scammers to be captured • Avoid scammers from further scamming others
Avoid doubtful websites	Check app security
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Avoid data leaks through the website • Prevent unknown viruses from hackers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prevent data breach • Prevent personal data leaking to third parties

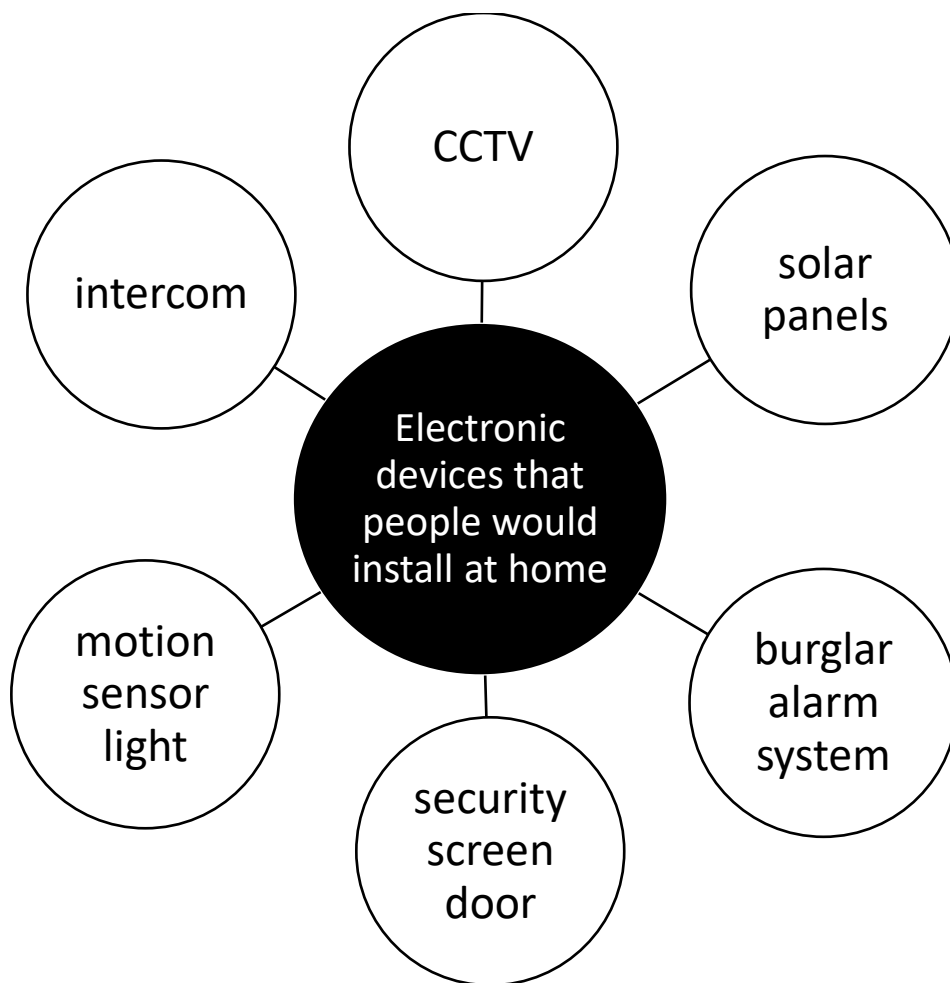
HOTS Question: Cashless payment leads people into serious debt.

Unable to see the money physically when spending / Money is spent unknowingly / Leads to addiction towards shopping / Unable to control from spending

JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)

SET 3

Showing appreciation	An environmental problem in your area
<p>Talk about showing appreciation.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • who do you appreciate • how did you show your appreciation • why did you appreciate the person • how showing appreciation give a positive impact in a relationship 	<p>Talk about a current environmental problem in your area.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the environmental problem is • the effects of this problem • how can you help to overcome this problem • what the community can do to solve this problem



HOTS Question	In what way does electronic device help to improve our lives?
----------------------	---

JOHOR (BP) SET 3

Showing appreciation	An environmental problem in your area
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To friends • By giving gifts / saying thanks / accompanying them • They encourage me / help me when I'm in need • Brings mental benefit / always have gratitude towards others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Littering in the neighbourhood • Caused the clogging of drains/mosquitoes to breed • Advise that person / file a complaint to the committee members • Increase awareness among residents • Organising clean-up activities every week

Part 3: Electronic devices that people would install at home

CCTV	Solar panels
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To look out for anyone suspicious around the house • Able to look back at records if anything happens 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Environmentally friendly • Able to save electricity bills
Burglar alarm system	Security screen door
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prevent break-ins • Watch out for dangerous people • Someone will know if something happens when the alarm goes off 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To make access easier • Prevent other people/strangers from entering
Motion sensor light	Intercom
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To let the lights turn on when motion is detected • Don't need to go over to the switch every time to switch the lights on and off • Save electricity when no motion is detected 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Able to know who's at the door • Easier to prevent dangerous situations

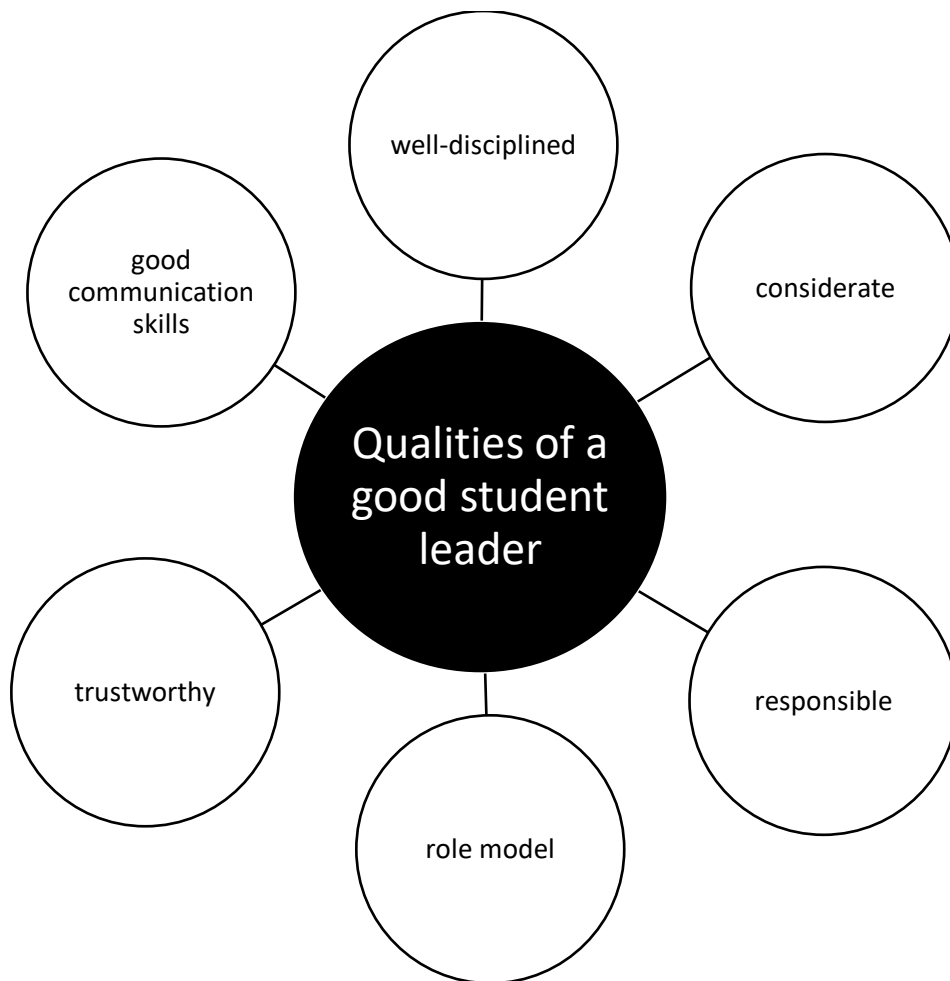
HOTS Question: In what way do electronic devices help to improve our lives?

Help people make complicated things seem easier / Easy to search for information / Safety is enhanced with modern technology.

JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)

SET 4

Favourite cartoon series	Extreme sports
<p>Talk about a favourite cartoon series when you were a child.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it was and is it still being aired • how much time you spent watching it • why it was your favourite cartoon series • if you would recommend children watching it 	<p>Talk about your experience doing an extreme sport.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what it was • where you did it • what kind of precautions you took • what did you enjoy the most when doing it



HOTS Question	Good leadership in school helps one's future.
----------------------	---

JOHOR (BP) SET 4

Favourite cartoon series	Extreme sports
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite cartoon series when I was a child was Dora the Explorer. It is an adventure series about a girl named Dora and her monkey friend Boots with a particular emphasis on the Spanish language. It is already completely aired. • I spent 30 minutes a day watching it. • I like it because I learnt some Spanish words and the "We Did It!" song at the end of each episode is my favourite song. • I would recommend children to watch it because it is educational and interesting. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I did scuba diving last year. • I went to Tioman Island and Langkawi Island. • I used an underwater breathing apparatus to breathe smoothly underwater. I also stayed near to the guide and my family when I was scuba diving. • I enjoyed exploring the marine world. It is adventurous, wild and free.

Part 3: Qualities of a good student leader

Well-disciplined	Considerate
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obey all school rules • More self-control • Use words carefully while talking with someone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pay attention when the teacher is teaching • Be polite to teachers • Listen to friends when they speak to me
Responsible	Role model
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete all the schoolwork and tasks • Manage time wisely • Do revision and strive to do the best 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hard-working to achieve success • Do not give up easily when encountering difficulties • Have respect for all teachers and students • Be inspiring to others
Trustworthy	Good communication skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Able to keep promises • Build good relationships at school • Speak positively and encourage friends 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Think before speaking to others • Take part in a speaking competition • Understand people and situations better • Avoid misunderstandings and conflicts

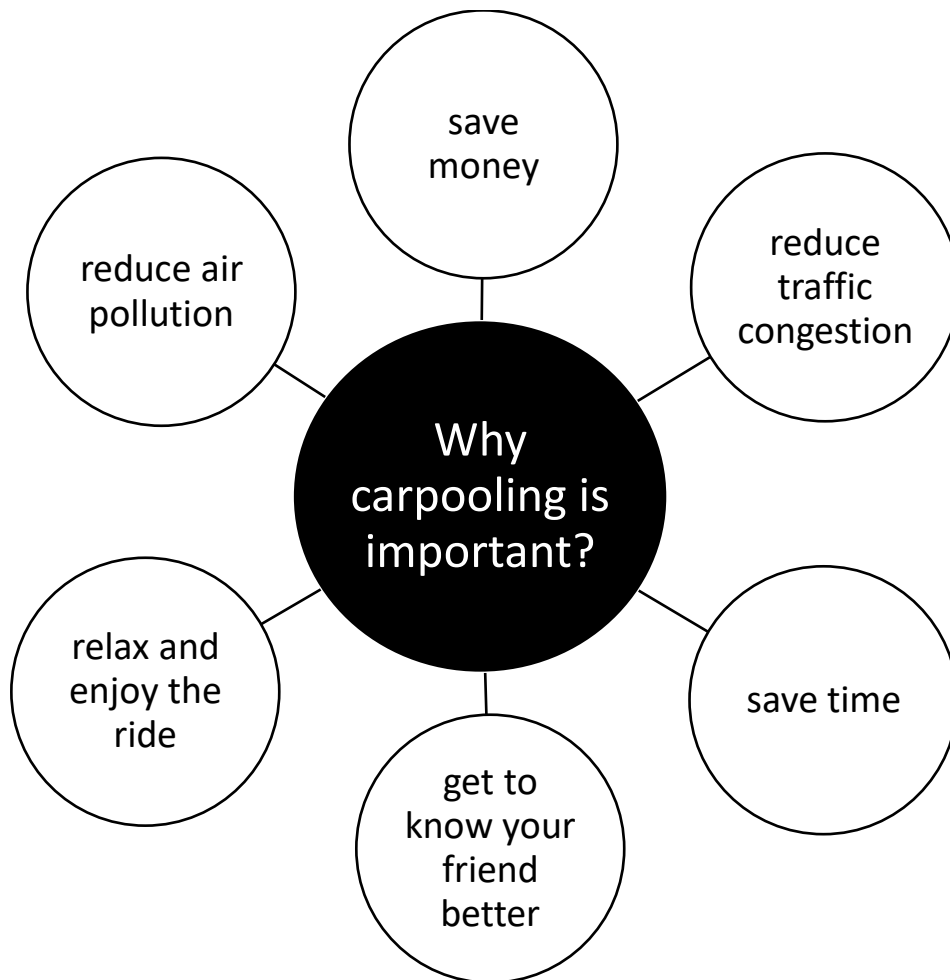
HOTS Question: Good leadership in school helps one's future.

Having good leadership allows one to have effective communication with others and avoid misunderstandings. A good leader can motivate team members to solve the problem and create a positive work environment.

JOHOR (TANGKAK)

SET 1

A healthy activity	A favourite shop
<p>Talk about a healthy activity you enjoy doing.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is the activity • where you do the activity • who you do the activity with • why you think doing the activity is healthy? (Give a reason) 	<p>Talk about your favourite shop.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where the location of the shop is • what it sells • why is it your favourite shop • if you recommend the shop to your friends (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Do you think carpooling reduces the selling of cars in the country?
----------------------	---

JOHOR (TANGKAK) SET 1	
A healthy activity	A favourite shop
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I enjoy swimming. • I normally go to the swimming pool near my house. • Sometimes, I go swimming with my family members and friends. • It is because I can release my stress / improve my sleep / it is an affordable exercise. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite comic shop is Alan Comic Shop. It is located at Taman Pelangi Indah, specifically beside the police station. • The shop sells Japanese comics. • I love reading Japanese comics. Besides, the shop has various types of comics that I can choose from. • I would recommend the shop to my friends because they can buy the Japanese comics that they want, and the shop is near our school. The prices are also reasonable.

Part 3: Why carpooling is important

Save money	Reduce traffic congestion
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drive less • Split the cost of fuel • Save money on fuel and maintenance costs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce the amount of cars on the road • Share a vehicle to go anywhere
Save time	Get to know your friend better
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cut down commute time during rush hour • Use commute time to discuss ideas with colleagues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make short conversations with friends during rides together • Talk to each other • Share some interesting stories and experience
Relax and enjoy the ride	Reduce air pollution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No need to drive / Let someone else drive • Reduce stress / Listen to music • Enjoy the company of other passengers • No need to worry about traffic congestion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce the toxic gases released into the atmosphere • Improve air quality • Less greenhouse gas is released • Reduce the rate of global warming

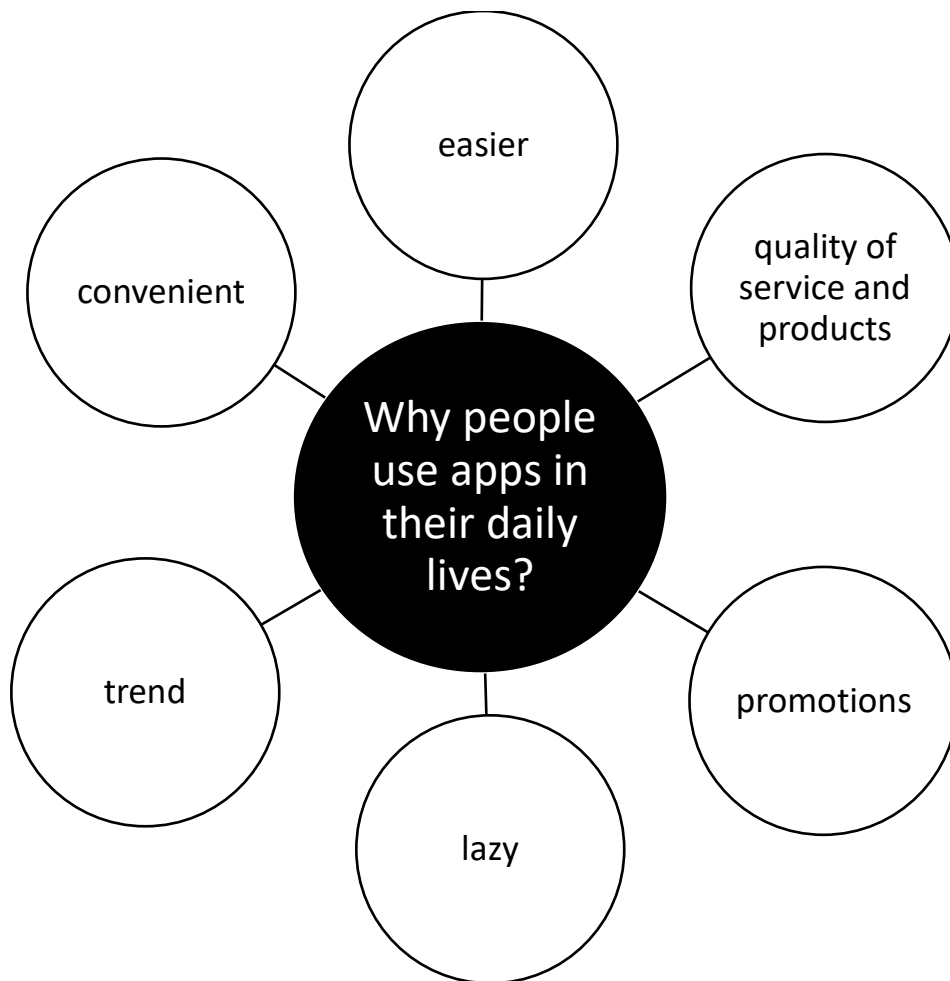
HOTS Question: Do you think carpooling reduces the selling of cars in the country?

Yes, definitely. Sharing vehicles reduces the amount of cars on the road, which leads to a decrease in the need for a car in most households.

JOHOR (TANGKAK)

SET 2

Shopping habit	Beauty standard across cultures
<p>Talk about your shopping habit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is your habit • why do you do it • whether you should continue doing it and why • whether traditional or online shopping is better (why?) 	<p>Talk about your ideas on beauty standards.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is your personal view on beauty standards • how important it is to be beautiful • why do people want to look good • if you think teenagers are spending too much time and money to look good (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent do you think apps have changed people’s lifestyle?
----------------------	---

JOHOR (TANGKAK) SET 2

Shopping habit	Beauty standards across cultures
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One of my shopping habits is that I often check product reviews online before buying something. For groceries, I always create a checklist on my phone whenever I go grocery shopping. I believe that online reviews are more trustworthy, and I can check other prices and quality of similar products. I should continue doing it because I can control my expenses and avoid spending on unnecessary items. I think that traditional shopping is better than online shopping as it offers a hands-on experience where I can see, touch and even try the products before making a purchase. Plus, I can spend time with my loved ones too. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Personally, people with great visuals and fit bodies will capture my eyes but the beauty of the soul will capture my heart. While I do not think that there is a standard for beauty, beauty is dependent on how a person expresses their inner qualities. It is important to be beautiful as it will impact the first impression of people and how they are perceived by others. People want to look good to be more confident in their physical appearance as well as in social interactions. Most people admit that physical appearance and self-esteem are closely linked. I think teenagers are spending too much time and money to look good due to social influence. They are trying to fit in the beauty standard on social media so that they won't fall behind the trend.

Part 3: Why people use apps in their daily lives

Easier	Quality of service and products
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nowadays many apps come with different functions. Apps make our daily tasks easier, saving us time that can be spent better elsewhere. For instance, with a simple click on the browser apps, we can easily browse for any kind of topic that we are looking for. / In need of groceries, an app lets us shop from home and get everything to our door. Therefore, apps are easy to use, where services and information are accessible 24/7. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While using apps, users will appreciate the reliability and the overall positive experience, causing them to continue using them regularly. People opt for apps that can boost their productivity, like educational apps and informative apps that sharpen their skills /Apps that make communication easier which provide voice calls, video calls, and texting services /Learning apps that provide online courses and materials There is a wide range of apps that provide services and products based on users' preferences and their needs.
Promotions	Lazy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online shopping apps like Shopee, Lazada and Shein Many apps offer promotional deals, discounts or loyalty programs to attract more users to their shopping apps. For example, Shopee would have promotions every month for a specific period, where buyers could get products they are looking for at lower prices. People use shopping apps to take advantage of exclusive offers or savings that are only available on online apps. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It's undeniable that people are becoming less active than in the past. Many apps are designed to improve productivity and provide practical services. While not the primary reason for everyone, some individuals might use apps to minimise effort. For instance, some college students even try to take shortcuts by using apps like ChatGPT to complete their assignments effortlessly and obtain good grades. Therefore, people who tend to be lazy prefer to use apps that cater to their needs to simplify their everyday tasks.
Trend	Convenient
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social media apps have become a trend among teenagers. People use messaging/ video calling/ social apps to connect with others. Through these platforms, people can express themselves, share experiences, and stay updated on current events, creating a sense of global community. For example, Instagram/ X/ Reddit/ Discord. Apps are also a major source of entertainment, whether you're into gaming, movies or music. Applications like Netflix, Spotify and Kindle have become the trend these days, revolutionising the way we consume content. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apps make everyday tasks more efficient and convenient, especially mobile apps. From bank transactions to online shopping, applications provide a platform that offers convenience, speed and efficiency. As we are now living in this era of digital transformation, the user-friendly nature and quick accessibility of apps can significantly impact the way we live and work, which makes our lives easier.

HOTS Question: To what extent do you think apps have changed people's lifestyles?

Nowadays, most people have more dependency on apps, and they often use these apps to handle their daily lives.

JOHOR (TANGKAK)

SET 3

Drama series	My electronic gadget
<p>Talk about a drama series that you have watched.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • which drama series is it • what was it about • why do you like the drama series • would you recommend it to someone (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite electronic gadget.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your favourite gadget is • who gave you the gadget • what the gadget is used for • why having an electronic gadget is important for teenagers



HOTS Question	Do you think it is important for teenagers to care for the environment? Why?
----------------------	--

JOHOR (TANGKAK) SET 3

Drama series	My electronic gadget
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A drama series that I have watched is called “Crash Landing On You”. It is one of the most popular Korean drama series in recent years. • The drama is about the absolute love story of a South Korean heiress who made an emergency landing in North Korea because of a paragliding accident and a North Korean army officer who is hiding and protecting her. • I like the drama series because the drama left the message that love recognises no borders. I love the suspense, humour and subtlety in which great love is revealed step by step. • I would recommend it to someone because it is a masterpiece that comes with a deep and meaningful story. Plus, the story was set in North Korea, which brought viewers to an exotic and new place with strange customs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite gadget is my tablet. It is an iPad Air. • My father gave me the gadget as a gift. • It comes with versatile functions such as messaging, video streaming and note-taking. I usually use my tablet to read digital notes and ebooks, which is much more convenient than reading on a phone. Besides, the tablet comes with a digital pen that can be used to make handwritten notes, encouraging people to go ‘paperless’. • Having an electronic gadget is important to teenagers as it exposes teenagers to new technologies. Using electronic gadgets keeps teenagers connected, not only to their friends but to a broader range of people. It is a form of social networking for the new generation.

Part 3: Ways to reduce rubbish in your neighbourhood

Organise a clean-up event	Provide more rubbish bins
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Organising regular clean-up events can engage community members actively in cleanliness programs. • Invite neighbours to participate in a cleanup event to form a clean neighbourhood 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local authorities can place more rubbish bins in residential areas. • To overcome the problems of improper waste management due to inadequate number of bins
Use eco-friendly products	Practise 3Rs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduce waste production within the community • Bring no harm to the environment • When people invest in these products, they are saving energy for the earth. This is because eco-friendly products emit fewer greenhouse gases and pollutants compared to conventional products. • The products are recyclable, therefore reducing the rubbish produced in the community. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage locals to practise the 3Rs, that is Reduce, Reuse and Recycle • By placing recycling bins at locations visible to the neighbourhood communities, the residents can practise recycling more effectively and sustain the general hygiene of the neighbourhood. • Recyclable items are sent to the recycling centre to turn into new products instead of contributing to the landfills. Therefore, the amount of rubbish produced will be reduced.
Awareness campaigns	Law enforcement
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Organising awareness campaigns can educate the residents about proper waste disposal and recycling initiatives. • Inform the residents about the detrimental effects of improper waste disposal such as water pollution and the spread of disease • Instil a sense of responsibility within the community 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local authorities should enforce stricter laws and regulations to control waste management. • Imposing higher penalties for littering and illegal dumping to discourage irresponsible waste disposal habits. • Thus, the community will be more aware and stick to proper waste disposal practices.

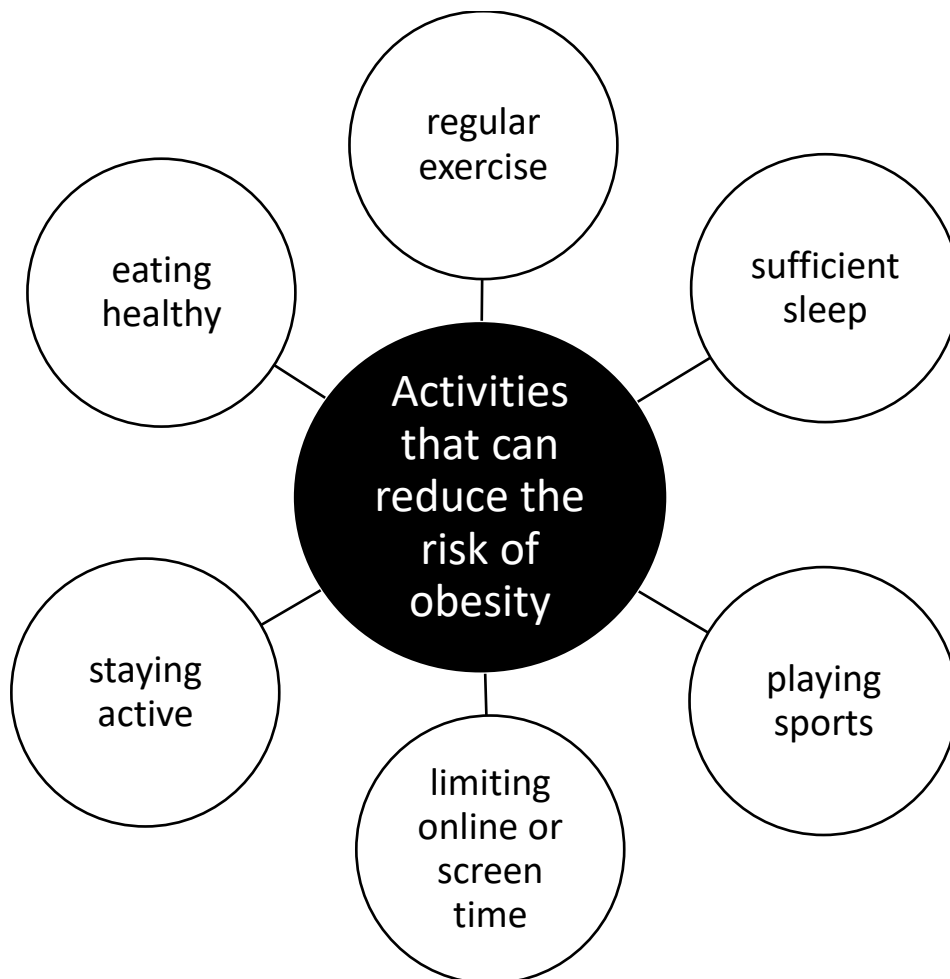
HOTS Question: Do you think it is important for teenagers to care for the environment? Why?

In my opinion, teenagers need to care about the environment because they are the generation who can easily adopt new ways to save the environment. In other words, they are central to achieving a more sustainable and healthier planet. Thus, teenagers have to show their willingness and capacity to protect the environment from environmental and climatic challenges through innovative ideas. If nothing is done to protect the rapidly degrading environment, the most impacted generation will be the youth.

JOHOR (TANGKAK)

SET 4

A popular local dish	A local product
<p>Talk about a popular local dish in your area.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the name of the dish • why is it popular • why you like or dislike it • whether you would recommend this dish to foreign tourists (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a local product.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the name of the product • where can you get it • the speciality of the product • if it is important for Malaysians to support local product (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	To what extent does our modern lifestyle affect our health?
----------------------	---

JOHOR (TANGKAK) SET 4

A popular local dish	A local product
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wonton noodles. It originated in Guangzhou / a childhood memory of Chinese people / has a special savoury taste. • It is one of my favourite foods because it is cheap/easy to find /simple but delicious /contains basic nutrients: meat (protein), noodles (carbohydrates), vegetables (vitamin), sesame oil (fat) • I would recommend it to foreign tourists because it represents Chinese traditional food culture / it is scrumptious / they have never tasted this particular dish before 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local food brand: Julie's. It has various types of biscuits such as Lemon Puff Sandwich. Its most popular product is Love Letters which contains cream-filled egg rolls. • We can simply get it from any local shopping mall /convenience store. • It is a children's favourite/popular biscuit brand from Malaysia. • Yes, so we have funds to develop the country /preserve cultural traditions. Local products need little transport /require far less packaging than products shipped across the country. This can decrease pollution / reduce carbon emissions.

Part 3: Activities that can reduce the risk of obesity

Regular exercise	Sufficient sleep
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physical activity decreases fat around the waist and total body fat • Walking one mile/jogging/cycling/swimming/dancing / working out on a fitness machine/treadmill/stair stepper • At least an hour a day • Increase the energy that the body burns throughout the day / easier to control weight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our body needs adequate rest for metabolic activities. • Body releases hormones during sleep / helps to repair cells / controls the body's use of energy / can affect body weight. • Insufficient sleep is associated with higher levels of the hormone ghrelin/increased appetite / lower levels of the hormone leptin/leads to feeling less full. This sets people up to gain weight. • By contrast, sleeping more could alter these hormones / bring them back to balance.
Playing sports	Limiting online or screen time
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can improve sleeping habits / sleep better • Helps to maintain a healthy weight / boost self-confidence • Releases pressure and tension in a healthy and controlled way • Helps to stabilise blood pressure, blood sugar and cholesterol levels / maintain weight / reduce body fat 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When using screens, we are typically inactive / use up little energy. • This displaces time that could be spent being more physically active. • Being inactive can disrupt our normal appetite/signalling and lead to passively eating more than is needed / binge eating.
Staying active	Eating healthy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physical movements of the body make us sweat/remove toxins in the body. • Excess fat can be removed. • We can keep fit / be physically active by playing sports with friends or family. • At least an hour a day / be consistent to maintain weight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have a balanced diet with sufficient nutrients / appropriate quantity of carbohydrates, protein, vitamins, and fat to ensure our body is in good condition. • We can follow the Malaysian Healthy Plate: a quarter plate of carbohydrates (wholegrain), a quarter plate of protein, and a half plate of fruits and vegetables.

HOTS Question: To what extent does our modern lifestyle affect our health?

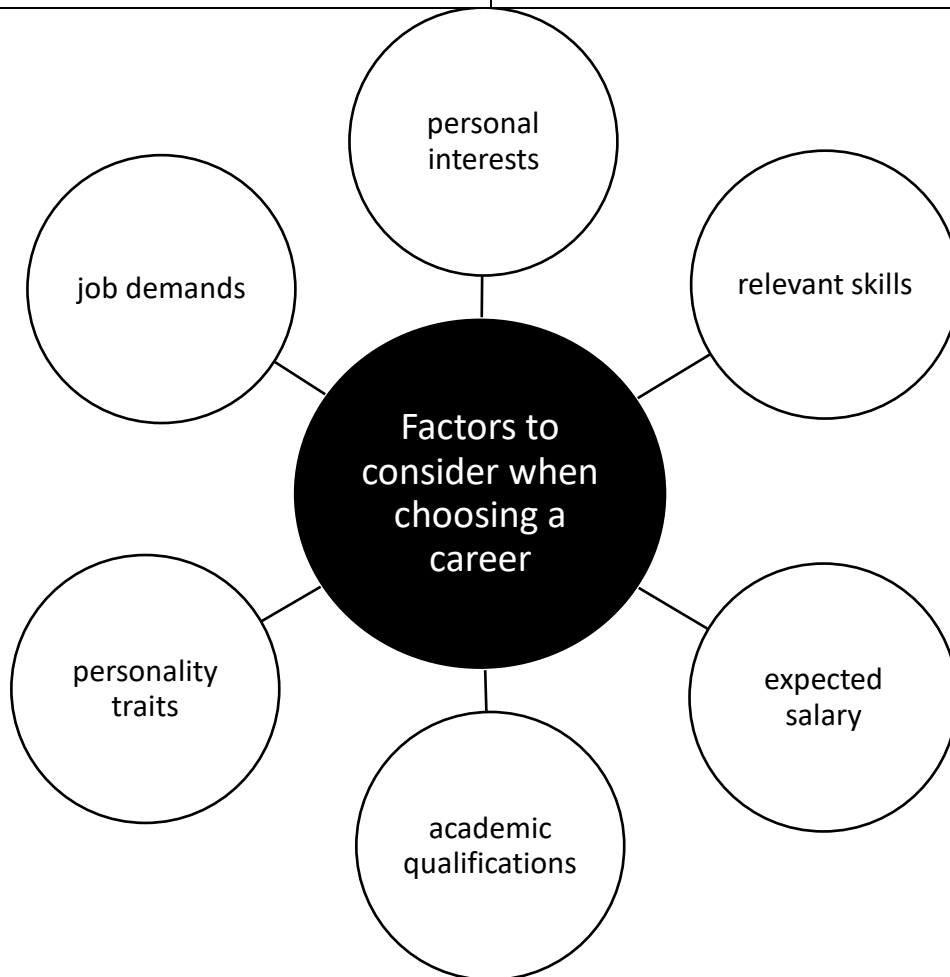
Pressure to work long hours with little leisure /feeling anxious and depressed

Eating fast foods or having high-calorie and unhealthy diets leads to nutrition problems.

KEDAH

SET 1

Relaxing	Shopping at night market
<p>Talk about an activity that helps you to relax.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what you do to relax • where you go to relax • if it is more relaxing for you to be alone or with friends (why?) • whether it is important for students to relax (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your experience at a night market.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where is the popular night market in your town • when was the last time you went to a night market • do you like hanging out at a night market? (why?) • whether teenagers should be encouraged to take up a part-time job at a night market (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Experience is more important than degrees and diplomas.
----------------------	---

KEDAH SET 1

Relaxing	Shopping at a night market
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yoga can make me feel relaxed. It is a stretching exercise that helps to focus on the present moment and clear our minds. • I usually do it in my home garden and at a park to get some fresh air. Being surrounded by nature provides peace to my soul. • I prefer staying alone to relax as it gives me space to think about my feelings, ideas, or problems. It is also a great opportunity to get to know myself better. I can spend time resting and relaxing. Having time alone can decrease anxiety and depressive thoughts. • It is important for students to relax as it offers students a productive learning process. Relaxing plays a crucial role in keeping their mental and physical health in sync. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Puteri Wangsa Friday Night Market is one of the most popular night markets in my town. • The last time I visited a night market was a month ago. I went there with my siblings. • I love to hang out at a night market because numerous stalls sell variegated types of food, clothes, plants as well as knick-knacks (ornaments). • In my opinion, it is okay for teenagers to take up a part-time job at a night market as long as they do not affect important matters such as their studies. It is a good chance for them to be exposed to the real world.

Part 3: Factors to consider when choosing a career

Personal interests	Relevant skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interests can significantly impact an individual's career decisions. They help to navigate toward enjoyable and engaging choices. • For instance, if an individual has a passion for music or has been playing musical instruments since childhood, they may pursue singing or composing music as a career. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Knowing what you do well, or the skills you have make it easier for you to make a career decision. For example, having strong communication skills. • Good communication in the workplace ensures a positive work environment. It can improve your relationships with colleagues and eliminate inefficiencies in work.
Expected salary	Academic qualifications
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having a reasonable salary can ensure a standard of living. Earning a good salary can help one to develop both personally and professionally. • Having an above-average salary helps to make sure that basic needs are covered, and one still has enough money for personal enjoyment such as travel and entertainment or helping others. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To gain good exam grades, students have to work hard and master demanding skills or learn a great deal of specialist knowledge. • These are valuable attributes for success in any field, which is why employers value academic qualifications. • Qualifications lead to more capable employees. • Skills learnt from studies will help us understand what the job requires. Studies will also help keep our best practices up to date.
Personality traits	Job demands
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having a good personality trait can help in finding a job. • We should perform actively / positively to obtain more job opportunities. • For instance, we should not pull a long face / crestfallen during the interview. Instead, we should be confident and show our ability to employers to increase the chance of getting a job. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High demanding jobs like nursing / electrician / engineers / accountants / can ensure the job opportunity / can keep our job / as most of the companies need the professions / it also provides good salary / to support our living cost

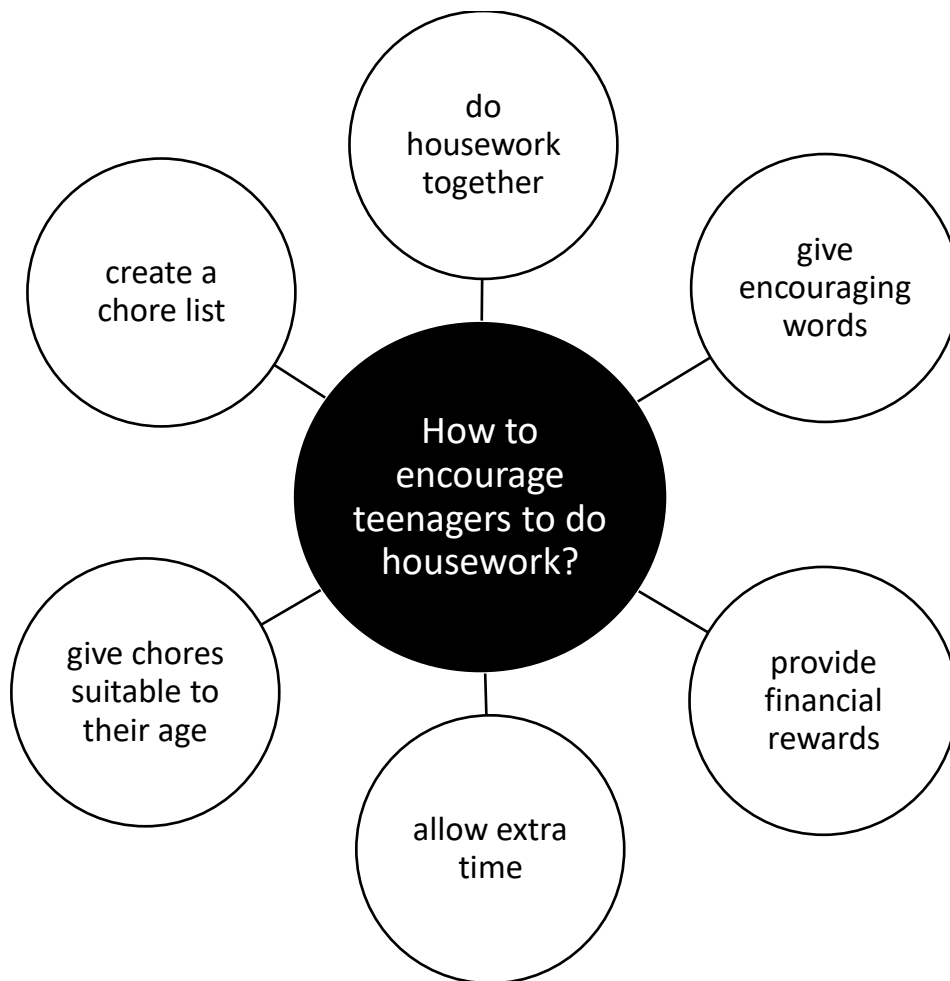
HOTS Question: Experience is more important than degrees and diplomas.

I agree that experience is more important than having academic qualifications. When a job is hard to fill, employers are more likely to overlook the lack of a degree when candidates have sufficient experience in place of the right education. Furthermore, in large organisations, experience is more important than a degree 44% of the time.

KEDAH

SET 2

Healthy diet	E-shopping
<p>Talk about your diet.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your regular diet is • how you maintain a balanced diet • why you need to maintain a balanced diet • if it is important to include exercising in dieting (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite e-shopping platform.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your favourite e-shopping platform is • why you like this particular platform • the best time to shop online • whether online shopping has changed our lifestyles (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	In this modern era, men should equally do house chores.
----------------------	---

KEDAH SET 2	
Healthy diet	E-shopping
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My regular diet is rich in protein and carbohydrates because I love to eat meat and I usually will serve it with a bowl of white rice. • I try to maintain a balanced diet by following the Malaysian Healthy Plate, which is a quarter of protein, a quarter of carbohydrates and half a plate of vegetables and food that are rich in vitamins. • In my opinion, maintaining a balanced diet is truly important for our health. Having a balanced diet allows our bodies to get sufficient nutrients and avoid diseases. Obesity can also be avoided if we have a balanced diet. • Yes, it is important. A person who wants to have a healthy body must exercise regularly besides having a balanced diet. It is because exercising can increase our metabolism also build up our muscles. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite e-shopping platform is Amazon. It is an international platform that sells quality products. • I like this particular platform because I can find items that I cannot find in local stalls. This platform offers a variety of choices with good quality and responsible prices. Amazon will also sometimes give vouchers and discounts. Thus, I can buy some quality items at lower prices. • In my opinion, the best time to shop online is when promotions are given especially during festivals. During festivals, we can save a lot on delivery fees. • Yes, online shopping has changed our lifestyles. People nowadays tend to stay at home and shop using their gadgets. This causes physical interactions to decrease as they are more likely to face their gadgets than to talk face-to-face.

Part 3: How to encourage teenagers to do housework

Do housework together	Give encouraging words
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parents should do chores in front of teenagers and guide them on how to do them. • Spread the load fairly throughout the family. • Make chores a family competition to make it fun and interesting. • Doing house chores together promotes closeness and increases the teenagers' willingness to do it. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Motivate teenagers to do chores by praising and encouraging their efforts. • Make them feel appreciated and have a sense of accomplishment after finishing the chores. • Encourage them to persevere by giving positive affirmations.
Provide financial rewards	Allow extra time
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pay teenagers a commission for extra chores that parents may hire other people to do, such as babysitting and washing the car. • Teenagers see the value in completing the chores and learn the value of hard work and earning money. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assign chores in advance and give more time as teenagers can be busy with school. • Extra time allows teenagers to have time to complete the chores. • Give teenagers flexibility on when to finish the chores.
Give chores suitable to their age	Create a chore list
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure they are ready for chores before starting to assign. • Younger kids can do simple tasks like putting away their toys or setting the table. • Older kids can take on more challenging chores like vacuuming and doing the dishes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep track of the chores given with a list of tasks. • Parents can use an app or a checklist to track chores.

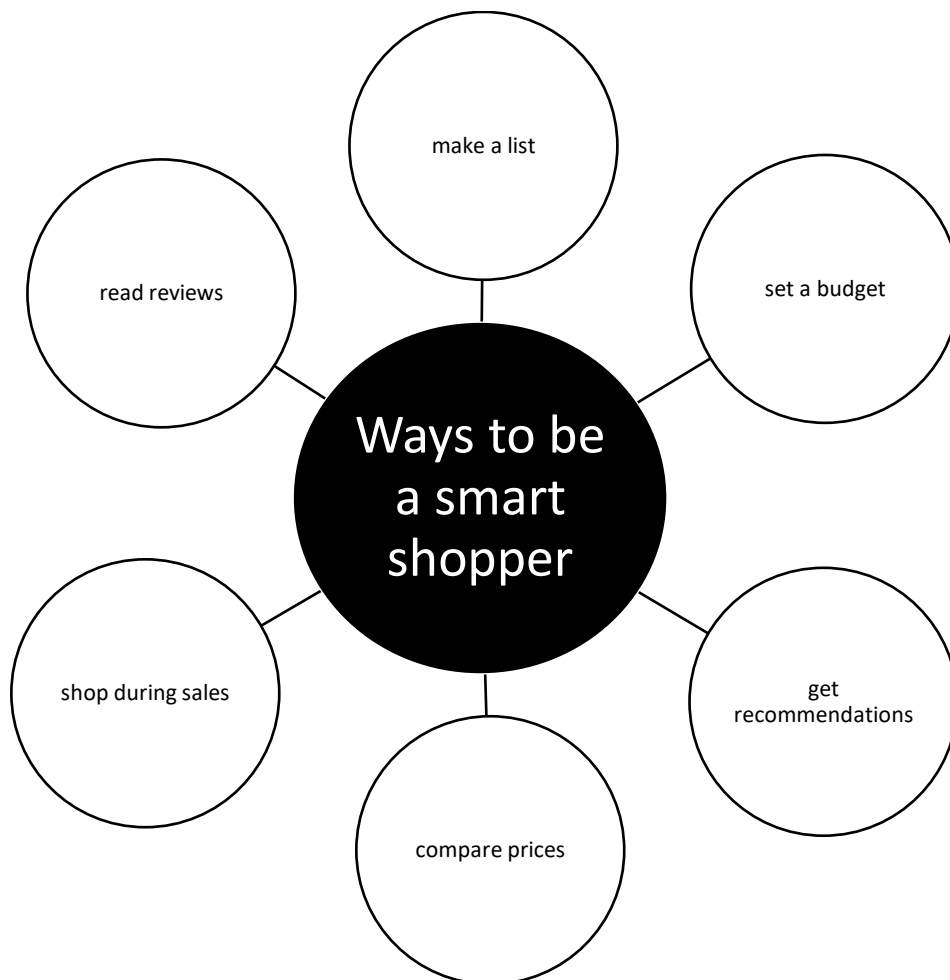
HOTS Question: In this modern era, men should equally do house chores.

I agree that men should equally do house chores. Housework should be shared by both men and women because they are both living in the same home. Chores are shared responsibilities, and doing a good job of dividing up the housework is essential for a happy family.

KEDAH

SET 3

A friend you admire most	Preferred social media
<p>Talk about a friend you admire most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • why you admire him/her • what your friend is good at • how your friend has influenced you • what we can do to maintain good relationship with our friends 	<p>Talk about your preferred social media.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the social media is • why you prefer to use the social media • what benefits you gain from the social media • how to be a wise social media user



HOTS Question	Social media influencers influence teenagers' shopping habits.
----------------------	--

KEDAH SET 3

A friend you admire most	Preferred social media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The friend that I admire the most is Ng Min. We met each other when we were in Year 4. I admire her because she is the kindest person I have ever met. She always helps our friends who are in need. • She is good in both academics and extracurricular activities. She can also sing very well and always represents the school in competitions. • Ng Min has influenced me to like classical music. She is a big fan of Mozart, and we always go to orchestra concerts when they are available. She says listening to classical music calms her mind, and I'm starting to be passionate about it too. • To maintain good relationships with friends, it is important to treat them with respect. We need to respect their opinions and understand that they also need personal space and time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My preferred social media is Instagram. It is an application that allows users to upload their photos, videos or stories and share them. • I prefer using Instagram because most of my friends are using it and we frequently use it to communicate with each other. • Instagram is a good platform to find ideas as many people share their photos and videos on it. I usually use it when I need ideas for my project. • To be a wise social media user, you should not divulge your personal information online. Always be aware of the dangers and scams that might happen and avoid chatting with strangers.

Part 3: Ways to be a smart shopper

Make a list	Set a budget
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Before shopping, make a list to avoid impulse purchases. • A list will keep you focused on what you need and avoid getting sidetracked by other items. • Try to stick to the list as closely as possible. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how much you can comfortably spend without getting into debt. • Plan a budget monthly to avoid overspending on things that are not necessary.
Get recommendations	Compare prices
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get recommendations for items that you have never purchased before, or you are unsure about. • It is easier and faster to find the items you want with recommendations. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By comparing prices, consumers can identify the best deals and discounts available. • This allows them to make better purchasing decisions and choose the most affordable option without compromising on quality.
Shop during sales	Read reviews
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • During sales, you can make purchases at lower and greater prices. • You get to buy in bulk and save money. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reviews can help you to sift out bad or low-quality products by providing insight into the product quality. • Positive reviews mean the product and the seller are trustworthy.

HOTS Question: Social media influencers influence teenagers' shopping habits.

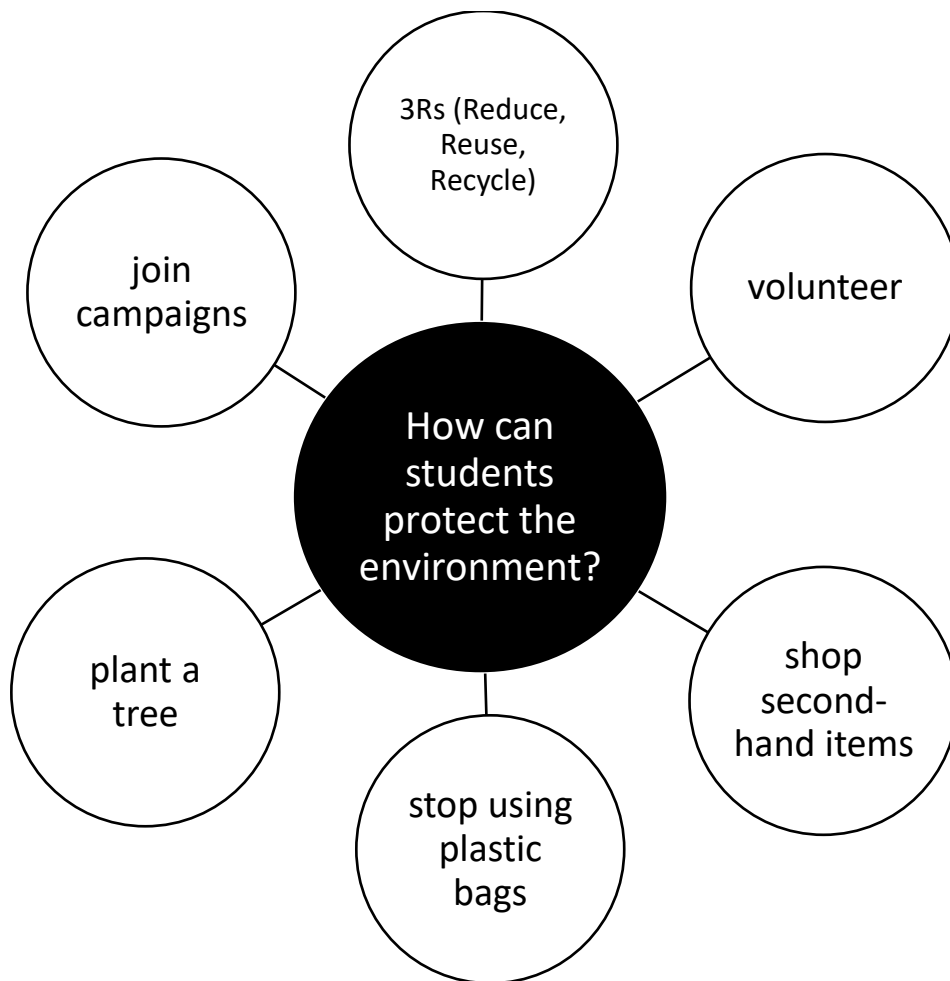
I agree that social media influencers influence teenagers' shopping habits. Nowadays teenagers are more likely to buy a product if they see positive reviews from influencers they follow. This is because they can resonate with the influencers that share personal stories and experiences, and tend to support them.

Also, many influencers promote unrealistic body standards, which can contribute to body dissatisfaction and eating disorders among their followers. They also promote materialism and consumerism, encouraging their followers to buy products that they don't necessarily need or can't afford.

KEDAH

SET 4

Smartphones	Favourite video game
<p>Talk about smartphones.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the features of smartphones that you like the benefits of using smartphones activities you can do using smartphones if smartphones should be allowed in classrooms (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite video game.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> what your favourite video game is why you like this game lessons learned from this game whether playing video games benefits the students (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Protecting Mother Nature requires the implementation of strict law by the governments worldwide.
----------------------	--

KEDAH SET 4

Smartphones	Favourite video game
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The features of smartphones that I like are the powerful processors, large storage, high-definition camera phone and video capabilities. Smartphones can increase productivity because we can get the information at our fingertips. Besides, smartphones help us to stay in touch with other people. I use my smartphone to contact my friends who are not in the same school, or relatives, and have access to online lessons and entertainment. For instance, I will use it to watch some funny videos, listen to music or play some video games with my friends. In my opinion, smartphones should be allowed in classrooms as they can aid students in their studies. Smartphones can foster independent learning and enhance collaboration among students. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My favourite video game is Mobile Legends. I like this game because it has different mechanics and goals, so I can choose the game mode according to my taste and mood. Other than that, Mobile Legends also has more than 100 heroes that I can choose from. Each hero has different abilities, roles and play styles. From this game, I learnt about the importance of teamwork. Each member must cooperate well and plan a perfect strategy to defeat the enemies. Playing video games is beneficial to students as it can enhance their problem-solving skills and logic. In this context, students can think independently and more maturely. Students can also meet new friends through video games, which can improve their communication skills and social skills by playing together.

Part 3: How can students protect the environment?

3Rs	Volunteer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Students should recycle anything recyclable: wine bottles, empty jars, paper products, plastic containers, or old newspapers. By practising 3R, students can conserve natural resources and raw materials. For instance, by recycling paper, fewer trees will be cut down. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Students can involve themselves in cleaning up the neighbourhood area to make it pleasant to the eyes. Cleaning the neighbourhood area will improve the water drainage hence destroying the mosquito breeding sites.
Shop second-hand items	Stop using plastic bags
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This is because the production of new items has a bad impact on the environment. Pollution can happen at each step of the whole production process from the extraction of raw materials to the manufacturing of products and transportation around the world. For example, toxic chemicals are used to create synthetic dyes for the clothes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Single-use plastic bags are harmful to the environment and marine life. Thus, students should avoid using plastic bags as they are non-recyclable and take hundreds or even thousands of years to break down. Students are encouraged to use reusable shopping bags to reduce waste that ends up in the landfill.
Plant a tree	Join campaigns
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Each student must plant at least one tree in their house or school. Trees help to combat global warming by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen. The air quality can be improved and health issues that are caused by air pollution are avoided, such as asthma. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Joining cleanliness campaigns is good for students to raise their awareness about the importance of the environment. Joining campaigns also helps to improve knowledge retention in students, especially for the ways to manage waste.

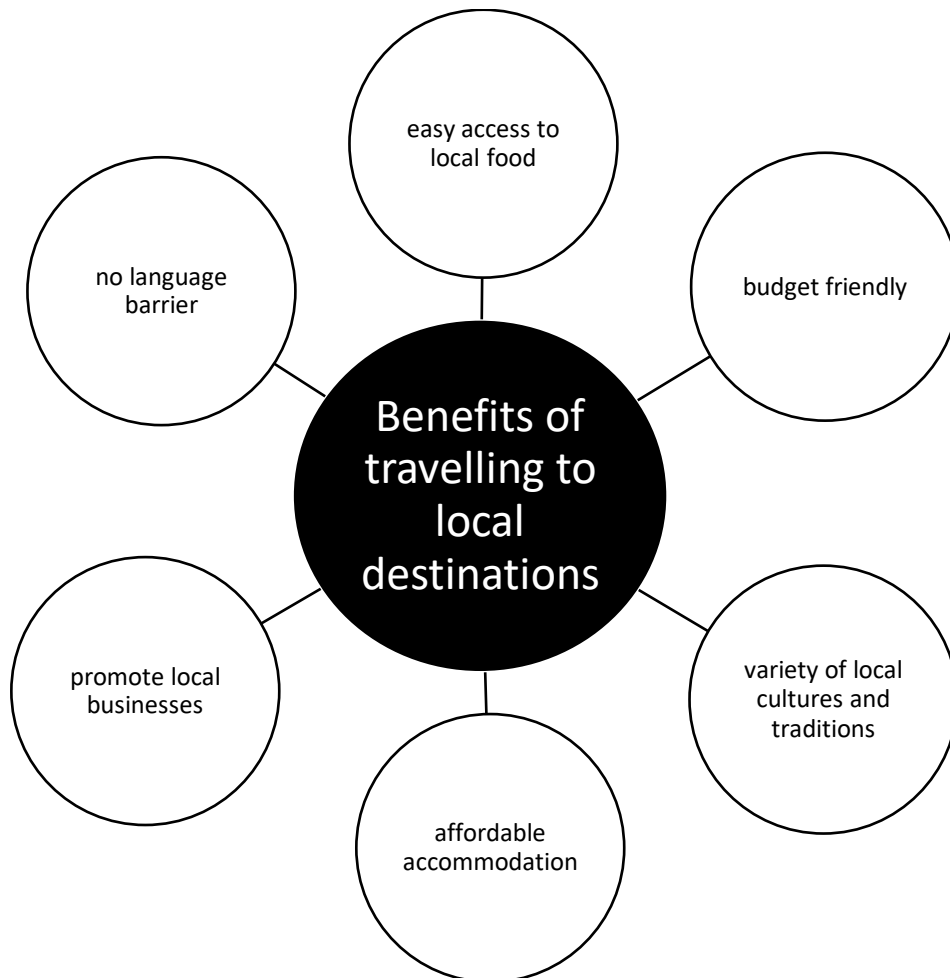
HOTS Question: Protecting Mother Nature requires the implementation of strict laws by governments worldwide.

Yes, I agree with that. Strict laws are essential to control pollution from industrial activities, waste disposal and other sources. Without regulations, industries will prioritise profits over the environment, leading to widespread pollution and ecological damage. In summary, the implementation of strict laws by governments worldwide is a crucial component in protecting Mother Nature. Governments worldwide play an important role in safeguarding the planet for the current and future generations.

KEDAH

SET 5

Shopping at a mall	Photography
<p>Talk about a thing you would buy at a mall.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • which mall you prefer to go to • what item you would like to buy • what you like about shopping at a mall • if you think shopping at a mall is better than shopping online (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about taking photos.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what gadgets you use to take photos with • why you like to take photo • where you normally share photos with others (why?) • if it is better to use filters when taking photos (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Improving public facilities in Malaysia can help boost the nation’s economy.
----------------------	--

KEDAH SET 5

Shopping at a mall	Photography
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I prefer to go to Aeon Tebrau Mall and Paradigm Mall which are in Johor. • I would like to buy some new outfits there for Chinese New Year. • I like shopping at the mall because it is convenient. It is also a cool place with air conditioners and a great place for entertainment. In addition, the shopping mall also provides comfortable seats for shoppers. • I think shopping at a mall is better because I can get my purchased items immediately. Furthermore, shopping at a physical store allows me to see, touch and try before purchasing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I use my smartphone to take photos. • I like to take photos because I want to capture and preserve memories. For me, photos are visual records of significant moments, events, and experiences in my life. • I will normally share my photos with others through social media such as Instagram, WeChat, and Facebook because it allows me to express myself. Sharing photos with others allows me to showcase my interests, personality, and experiences visually. Besides, sharing photos with others is a way for me to share my significant moments such as graduation, birthdays, vacations, and milestones. • It is better to use filters because they can modify colours and tones in a photo, adding vibrancy and creating a specific mood. Also, filters allow us to experience different styles by adding some effects such as blurs, vintage tones, or vignettes.

Part 3: Benefits of travelling to local destinations

Easy access to local food	Budget-friendly
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Accessing local food is a delightful part when travelling to local destinations. • By travelling to local destinations, we can get the local food easily by visiting night markets. • We can taste local dishes which are highly recommended through some food apps or local food blogs that can guide us to popular and high-rated local eateries. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travelling to local destinations offers a friendly budget because we can save on transportation. • Travelling to local destinations involves a shorter distance, thus we can avoid spending too much money on airfare or long-distance transportation. • We use local currency when travelling to local destinations, hence we can eliminate the need to exchange money or deal with potentially unfavourable exchange rates.
Variety of local cultures and traditions	Affordable accommodation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical and geographical destinations have played an important role in shaping the unique cultures and traditions of different regions in our country. • For example, A' Famosa in Melaka, Batu Caves in Selangor and Georgetown in Penang are rich in cultural and historical heritage from their colonial past and diverse cultural influences in our country. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travelling to local destinations allows for lower accommodation expenses. • Local accommodation, such as homestay and smaller hotels is cheaper than larger hotels or international resorts. • Some accommodations may also offer discounts for tourists with special breakfast packages, making it more cost-effective.
Promote local businesses	No language barrier
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can promote small and independently owned businesses like bouquet shops, local eateries, and family-owned accommodations. • Travelling locally also helps to promote locally produced goods and handicrafts. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is no language barrier when travelling locally because we use the same language to communicate with other people. • We can communicate effectively with other people by using Malay, English or even Mandarin.

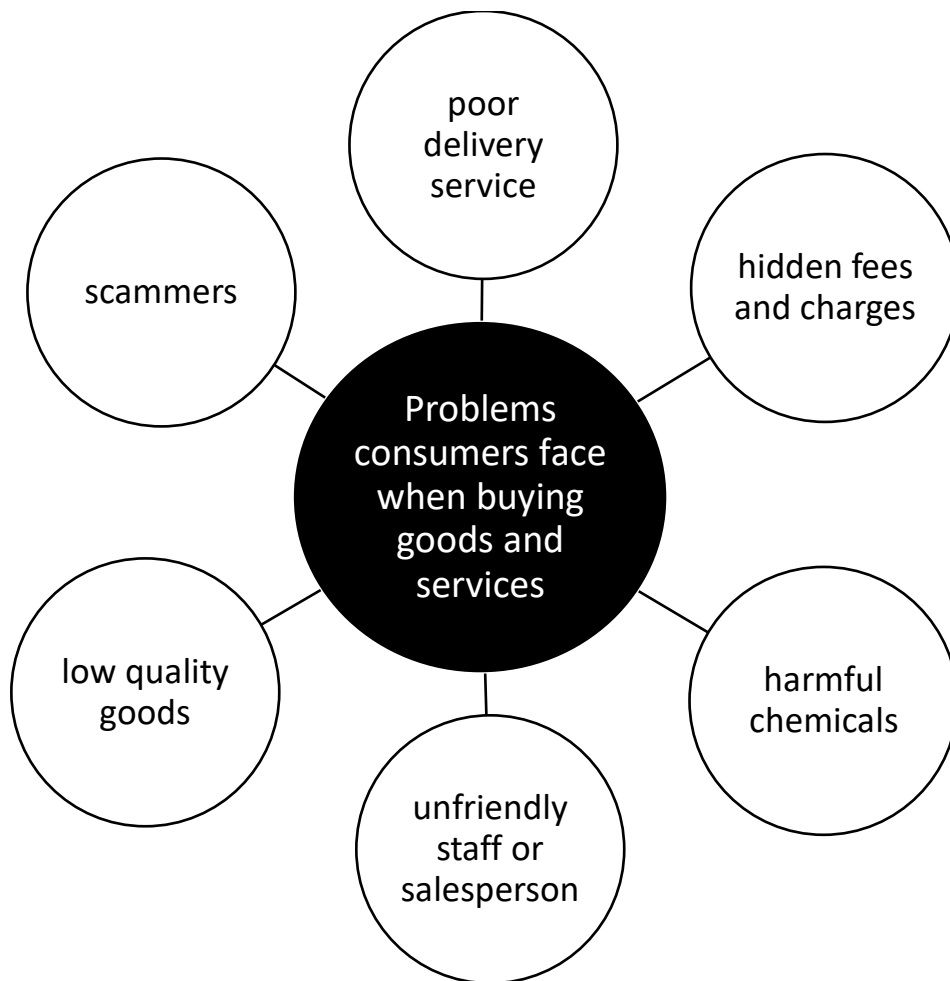
HOTS Question: Improving public facilities in Malaysia can help boost the nation's economy.

Yes, improving public facilities in Malaysia can help boost the nation's economy because improved facilities, such as modern transportation systems, communication networks and energy infrastructures can boost overall productivity. Efficient transportation and communication facilitate the movement of goods and services, reducing costs and increasing economic output. Besides, improved facilities can attract foreign investors and increase foreign direct investment (FDI).

KEDAH

SET 6

Your biggest fear	Gotong-royong activity
<p>Talk about your biggest fear.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your biggest fear is • why you feel that way • what you would do to overcome your fear • if it is important for people to face their fears (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about a gotong-royong activity that you participated in.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when it was held • why it was held • how to encourage students to join gotong-royong • if schools should organise gotong-royong regularly (why / why not?)



HOTS Question	Advertisements on social media are helping people to be smart consumers.
----------------------	--

KEDAH SET 6

Your biggest fear	Gotong-royong activity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My biggest fear is talking in front of many people. • This is because I will feel anxious and afraid of making mistakes while speaking. • Thus, I will practise speaking in front of a mirror. This can enhance my self-esteem. Consequently, I can express my thoughts and share ideas with others. • Yes, because they can improve their weaknesses and become a better person. Furthermore, it helps people understand what they need to change or do differently and find their inner strength and balance. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Last Saturday, I participated in a gotong-royong activity. • This gotong-royong activity aims to clean the residential area and incorporate the spirit of volunteerism and cooperation among residents. • Schools can organise gotong-royong activities which involve students. In addition to that, schools can make the activity fun by organising games and competitions to keep students engaged and motivated. • Yes, schools should organise gotong-royong regularly because this can create a sense of ownership among students. They will take good care of the cleanliness of their school compound.

Part 3: Problems consumers face when buying goods and services

Poor delivery service	Hidden fees
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are a few examples of poor delivery service. For instance, consumers may receive damaged products and shipping containers. • Sometimes, what is even worse is the loss of packages. • Furthermore, late delivery is the most common issue faced by consumers. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hidden fees are any unexpected fees that consumers get hit with when purchasing goods or services. • For instance, a hotel may charge a 'resort fee' for access to amenities such as the gym or pool, and banks might charge overdraft fees or ATM transaction costs. • These charges are small and amount to less than RM10. Hence, consumers usually do not realise it.
Harmful chemicals	Unfriendly staff or salesperson
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cosmetic products may contain harmful chemicals such as mercury that is used as a skin whitener. Mercury can harm the nervous system and the kidneys. • Non-stick pans may contain PFOA which leads to kidney cancer and thyroid disease. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unfriendly staff are unwilling to offer help to consumers. They are not answering well to fulfil the enquiries of consumers. • Staff who do not greet customers or make them feel welcome can be off-putting and make the shopping experience uncomfortable.
Low-quality goods	Scammers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low-quality goods are products that are poorly made or contain harmful materials. These products can pose a risk to consumers. For instance, cheaply made toys may break easily and present a choking hazard to young children. • Moreover, fast fashion brands often prioritise quantity over quality to keep prices low. The materials used in their clothing and apparel tend to be cheap and will not last long. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The goal of scammers is to steal enough personal information from an individual to exploit the target's financial resources. • The target may experience financial harm, but the accompanying stress and frustration can cause the target to experience emotional and psychological harm.

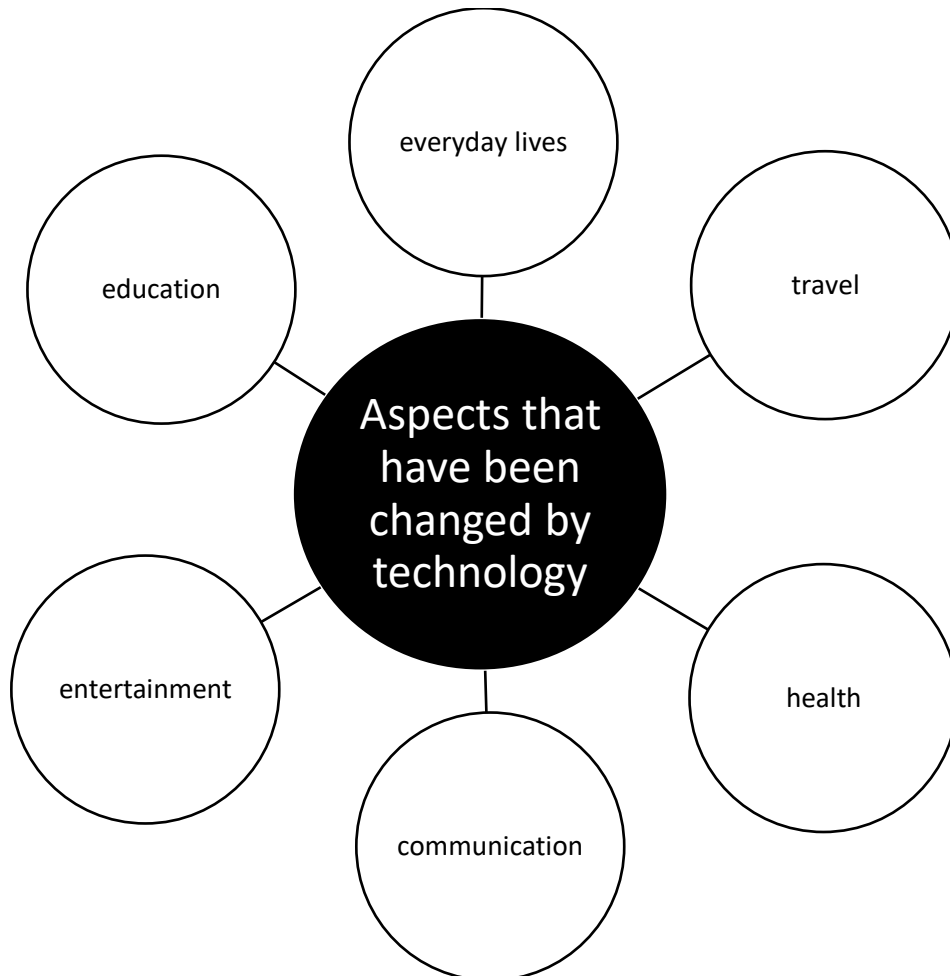
HOTS Question: Advertisements on social media are helping people to be smart consumers.

I beg to differ. Advertisements on social media persuade people that buying a product will make them happier. People now live in a consumer culture and are persuaded to follow the latest trend. Thus, I think advertisements are manipulating people to overspend their money, instead of buying things they need.

SMKA & SABK

SET 1

Saving accounts	A time you laughed
<p>Talk about saving accounts.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what a saving account is for • why is it important to have one • if it is beneficial for you to have one (why / why not?) • why teenagers should open a saving account 	<p>Talk about a moment that made you laughed a lot.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when and where it was • who you were with • a description of the situation • why you thought it was funny



HOTS Question	The development of technology has greatly reduced human interaction.
----------------------	--

SMKA & SABK SET 1

Savings accounts	A time you laughed
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A savings account is for saving money and getting interest from the bank. It is the safest form of investment. • It is important because we can use the money during emergencies. Besides, we can use the money to further our studies at the university. In addition to that, we can allocate some money to go travelling. • Yes, because I can manage my money wisely and use it for my daily expenses. Apart from that, I can achieve my financial goals such as buying a laptop. Thus, I can reduce my parents' financial burden. • Teenagers should open a savings account so that they can develop a habit of saving money. Saving accounts avoid them having to rely on credit cards or loan options that charge a high interest rate in case of emergency. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Last Friday, I was watching memes with my friend at his house. The memes were about some hilarious answers to the questions from some primary students' exams. • For example, what dogs do not bark? The student answered: ' Hotdog.' What is the difference between lightning and electricity? The student answered: "You have to pay for electricity, but not for lightning." • I thought it was funny because the students' answers were very creative.

Part 3: Aspects that have been changed by technology

Everyday lives	Travel
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We use e-wallets to purchase goods and services. To illustrate, we can use PayPal, Touch n Go, and Grab Pay. • Using e-wallets is very convenient as we can bring less cash. Moreover, online transactions save us time because we do not need to go to the bank. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travellers can now book their hotels and flights online. They can also search online reviews of restaurants with Wi-Fi connections in hotels. • When travellers want to go somewhere, they can use GPS to find the shortest route and avoid traffic congestion. • Technology makes travelling more environmentally friendly. Travellers can use public transport such as LRT and MRT. Hence, travellers can cut down carbon footprints.
Health	Communication
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smartwatches can detect the pulse rate and oxygen saturation of an individual. Apart from that, smartwatches can monitor your sleep quality and how many steps you have walked. This can prevent sedentary lifestyles and encourage us to do more workouts. • We can keep track of the latest health information through governmental or non-governmental websites. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can communicate with friends and family by texting, phone calls and video calls. For instance, we can use WhatsApp for texting. • Social media provides a platform where you can look for more opportunities and followers, and even find people with similar interests. • Students can join discussion groups on social media to exchange helpful information on studies.
Entertainment	Education
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We can play video games during our leisure time. For instance, LOL, PUBG and Mobile Legends. Some professional gamers even gain a huge profit by participating in tournaments. • We can watch short videos on social networking sites such as YouTube, Facebook, TikTok and Instagram. Nowadays, many binge watchers spend a lot of time watching short videos. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social media can prove to be a useful tool for learning in colleges and universities. Educators can leverage this tool. To illustrate, they can set up webinars, online discussion forums and other platforms to enhance the college education process. • Social media makes it possible for students to acquire a formal education through distance learning programmes via Zoom, Skype, and Google Meet.

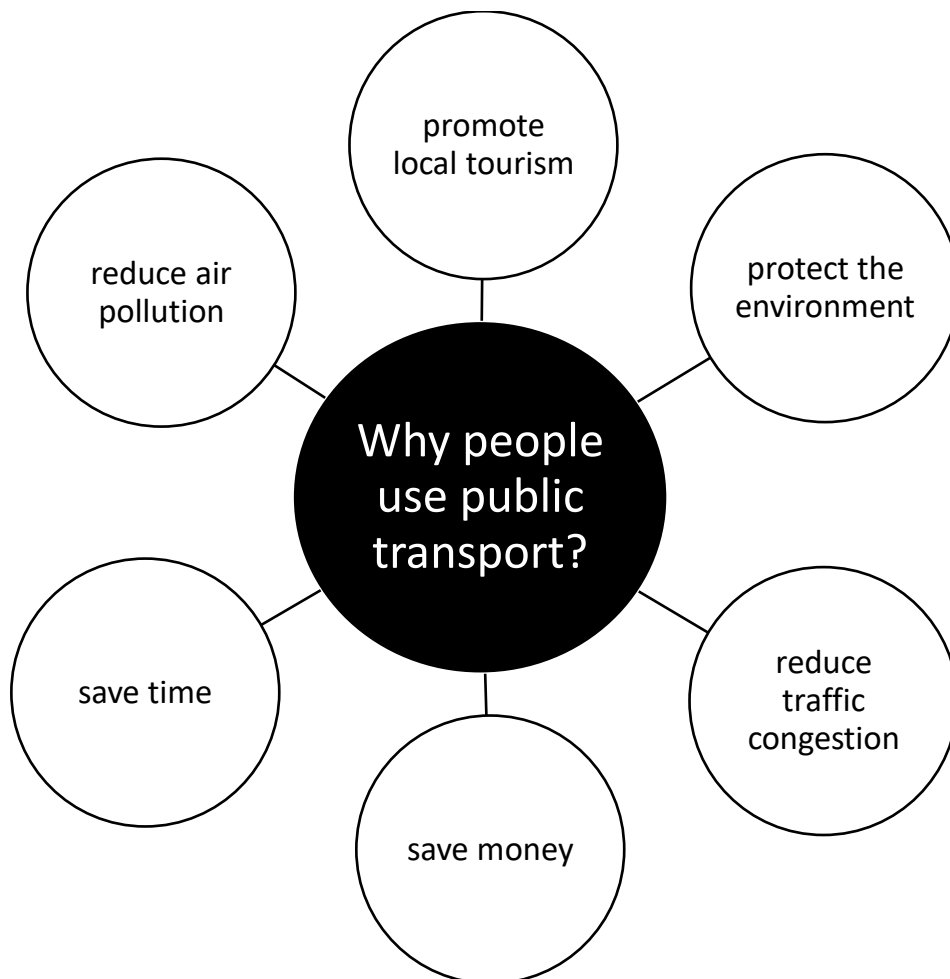
HOTS Question: The development of technology has greatly reduced human interaction.

Yes, because people are glued to their smartphone screens and lack face-to-face communication. Consequently, people will become introverted and unfriendly. In the long run, this will decline the rapport between parents and children.

SMKA & SABK

SET 2

Future career	E-wallet
<p>Talk about a career that you would like to have in the future.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what your career is • why you choose that career • what skills you need for the career • what will you do to our country with that career 	<p>Talk about e-wallet.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is an e-wallet • what are examples of e-wallet • whether you like to have one (why / why not?) • why people should use them wisely



HOTS Question	Using public transport is better than using one's own vehicle.
----------------------	--

SMKA & SABK SET 2

Future career	E-wallet
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'd love to dive into a career in sustainable architecture. • Creating environmentally friendly buildings aligns with my passion for blending creativity with eco-consciousness. • To excel in this field, I'd need skills in design, construction, and a strong grasp of sustainable practices. • Through this career, I hope to contribute by designing structures that minimize environmental impact, conserve resources, and promote healthier living spaces for communities. Ultimately, I aim to help advance our country's sustainability goals and create an eco-friendly future through innovative architectural designs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An e-wallet is a digital payment method where users pay for their goods and services or transfer money via mobile money management applications. • Touch n Go, Grab Pay, Shopee Pay • I would like to have an e-wallet as it brings me convenience and ease because I can go cashless during my daily shopping and transactions. • Because transactions are made easier, it can be easy for users to lose track of their spending. Also, e-wallet provides loan services which makes drowning in debt easier.

Part 3: Why people use public transport?

Promote local tourism	Protect the environment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Efficient public transport systems allow tourists to travel around the city without relying on private vehicles such as taxis and buses. • This is a cost-saving way to explore around the city for tourists and stimulates the local tourism industry. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public transport can mitigate air pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. • It significantly reduces the number of vehicles on the road that release harmful and toxic gases to the environment.
Reduce traffic congestion	Save money
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public transportation encourages carpooling where people who are going the same way share their rides. • This will further reduce the number of vehicles during peak time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using public transport can significantly save expenses on fuel, parking fees, vehicle maintenance fees, insurance, and road tax. • Moreover, public transport tends to be more affordable to most of the citizens, helping them to access their education, job opportunities, and essential services without financial burden and private vehicle ownership.
Save time	Reduce air pollution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public transport is often designed to be more systematic by optimizing the route and taking shortcuts to avoid congested areas and to transfer passengers at the fastest rate. • Besides, finding parking is time-consuming and sometimes frustrating. Public transport users avoid this hassle altogether as they don't need to spend time seeking parking spots. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Much public transport is shifting towards cleaner fuels like compressed natural gas, and electricity. This drastically reduces the emission of harmful gases. • As the public transport network expands and improves, a city can experience cleaner air quality, ultimately ensuring the health of citizens.

HOTS Question: Using public transport is better than using one's vehicle.

Public transport reduces the number of vehicles on the road, and the carbon footprint per person is significantly smaller than using private vehicles. Walking to and from public transport stations promotes one's daily physical activity as well, especially for those who are sitting in the office for a whole day. Although private vehicles offer flexibility and comfort, the overall benefit of using public transport ensures the sustainability of a city.

SMKA & SABK

SET 3

A time you waited	Shopping experience
<p>Talk about a time you have to wait for someone or something.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what was the occasion that you need to wait • why you needed to wait • how long you waited • how you felt about waiting 	<p>Talk about your shopping experience.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • where do you normally shop • what items your normally buy • if you enjoyed it (why / why not?) • why shopping is a popular activity



HOTS Question	Social background influences crime rates.
----------------------	---

SMKA & SABK SET 3

A time you waited	Shopping experience
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I remember waiting at the airport for a friend arriving from overseas. It was an occasion filled with excitement and anticipation as I hadn't seen her in years due to the pandemic. • The flight got delayed due to bad weather, extending the wait by a few hours. • Initially, the delay was manageable, but as time passed, the eagerness turned into a mix of impatience and concern, hoping everything was okay with the flight. • Eventually, when my friend arrived, the wait felt insignificant in comparison to the joy of finally meeting after such a long time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I usually shop at a mix of local stores and online platforms, depending on what I need. For groceries and essentials, I prefer nearby supermarkets, while for speciality items or gadgets, I explore online options. • The items I typically buy range from groceries and household supplies to occasional tech gadgets or books. I also enjoy browsing for unique gifts or items that catch my eye. • Overall, I do enjoy shopping, as exploring different stores or online catalogues can be fun, especially when I'm on the lookout for new products. • Shopping is a popular activity because it offers a sense of discovery and the satisfaction of making a purchase that suits your needs or brings you joy.

Part 3: Ways to prevent crime in the neighbourhood

<p align="center">Put up signage as warning</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Signage such as security system signs or neighbourhood watch signs serves as a visual reminder to protect the community from potential criminals. • These signs indicate the presence of a neighbourhood watch program, security cameras, or alarms that can deter potential criminals, and that the community is vigilant and proactive about security. 	<p align="center">Install security cameras</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visible security cameras act as a deterrent. Potential offenders are less likely to commit crimes when they know they're being monitored. • This will effectively reduce the likelihood of theft or other criminal activities.
<p align="center">Report suspicious activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reporting suspicious behaviour or activities acts as an early intervention to help law enforcement intervene early, potentially preventing a crime from happening. • Encouraging neighbours to report suspicious activities fosters a sense of community vigilance. This collective effort creates a stronger network for crime prevention. 	<p align="center">Start community patrol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set up a patrol schedule that accommodates volunteers' availability. This could involve dividing the neighbourhood into zones and assigning volunteers to patrol specific areas during designated times. • Provide training sessions or workshops on how to conduct patrols effectively and safely. This can include observation techniques and protocols for reporting suspicious activities to the police.
<p align="center">Exercise caution when out of town</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refrain from posting about your vacation plans on social media. Sharing details of being away can alert potential burglars that your home is unattended. • Let a close friend, family member, or neighbour know about your absence. This way, someone trustworthy is aware and can respond if something seems amiss. 	<p align="center">Improve lighting on streets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adequate lighting enhances visibility, making it easier for residents and passersby to see their surroundings. • Well-lit streets reduce hiding spots for potential criminals, making it less likely for illegal activities to occur unnoticed.

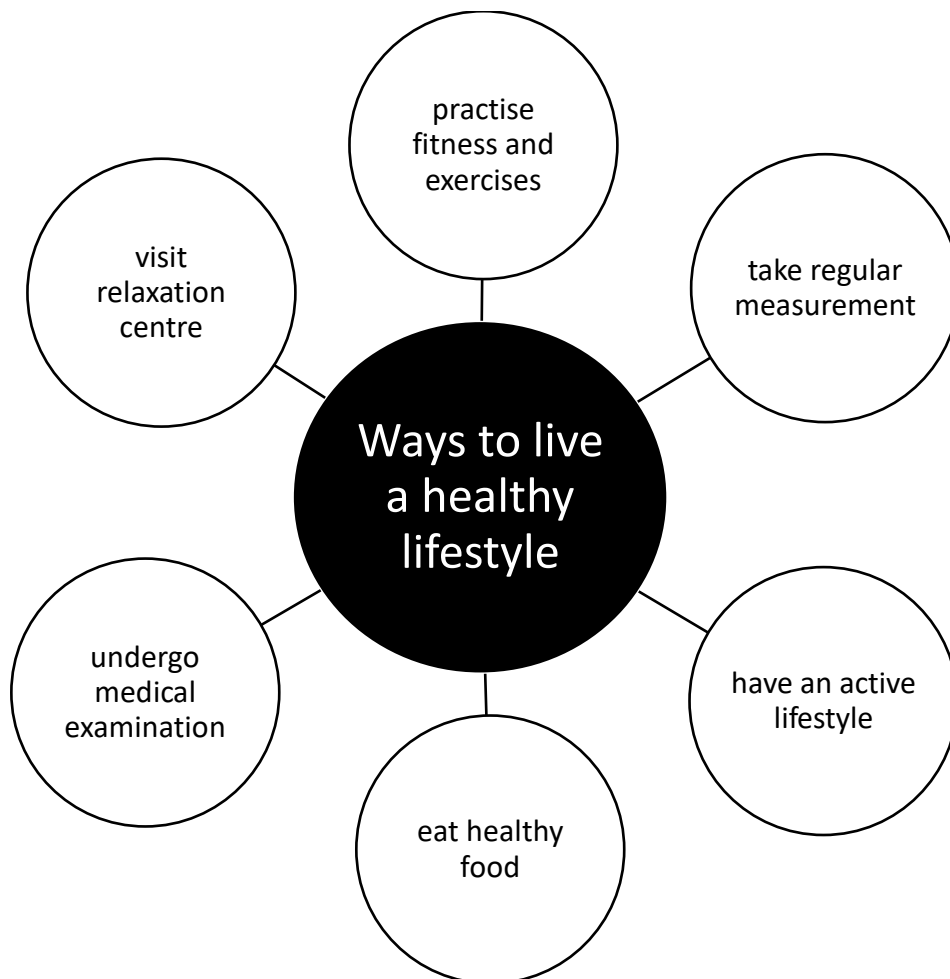
HOTS Question: Social background influences crime rates.

Areas with high poverty rates often experience higher crime rates. Economic deprivation can lead to a lack of resources, opportunities, and access to education or employment, pushing individuals toward criminal activities as a means of survival or financial gain. Other than that, limited access to quality education and employment opportunities can foster a sense of hopelessness among certain demographics, potentially leading to higher involvement in criminal behaviour.

SMKA & SABK

SET 4

Sales and promotions	Favourite reality show
<p>Talk about items that you bought during sales and promotions.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what was the item(s) • how much it cost you • was it worth your money • how do you feel about shopping during sales and promotions 	<p>Talk about your favourite reality show.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is the name of the show • who is your favourite star/character (why) • when do you watch it • what values that you have learned from it



HOTS Question	Eating habits will affect health, hence having strict diet is important to maintain good health.
----------------------	--

SMKA & SABK SET 4

Sales and promotions	Favourite reality show
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The item was a stylish pencil case. It featured a cartoon design and vibrant colours, making it visually appealing and functional. I managed to buy the pencil case at a reasonable price during a back-to-school promotion. It cost me RM 15. Yes, the purchase was worth it. The discounted price made the pencil case affordable. Multiple compartments allow me to keep my pens and other small stationery items neat and organised. I feel satisfied and enjoy shopping during sales and promotions, especially when I can find practical items like my pencil case at such a great deal. Also, I can even save money while acquiring a useful product. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My favourite reality show is 'The Final Race' I'm a big fan of the team consisting of the leader, Ashley Miza, and the members, John and Amanda. I admire their positive attitude and how well they complement each other's strengths. Their perseverance and ability to navigate challenges make them my favourite. Every Saturday, I make sure to catch the show, typically after studying the whole day. I can unwind and enjoy the show without any interruptions. 'The Final Race' has emphasized the importance of teamwork, effective communication, and understanding. The show highlights how a team can come together, work harmoniously, and finally achieve success.

Part 3: Ways to live a healthy lifestyle

Practise fitness and exercises	Take regular measurement
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aerobic exercise such as taking brisk walks or jogging is good for our cardiovascular health and mood improvement. Strength training includes weight or bodyweight exercises to build our muscles and boost metabolism. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor weight and body composition Changes in weight loss, waist circumference, or body mass index (BMI) can signal the need for adjustment to prevent obesity or cardiovascular issues. Early detection allows for proactive health management.
Have an active lifestyle	Eat healthy food
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage in outdoor activities like hiking and swimming. Good for physical fitness and stress reduction Choose active modes of transportation, like walking or cycling, whenever possible. Through this way, we can reduce our carbon footprint. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prioritize a balanced diet that includes seven classes of nutrients like carbohydrates, protein, vitamins and others. Be mindful of portion sizes to prevent overeating and maintain a healthy weight. Choose foods which have less sugar, salt, and unhealthy fats.
Undergo medical examination	Visit relaxation centre
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regular medical examination detects health issues early for timely intervention. Schedule consultations with doctors to get personalized health guidance. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meditation practices good for stress management and mental well-being Spa and wellness treatments that are offered at relaxation centres like massages and facials. These experiences can reduce muscle tension, improve circulation, and create a sense of overall well-being.

HOTS Question: Eating habits will affect health, hence having a strict diet is important to maintain good health.

In my point of view, maintaining good health is undoubtedly influenced by eating habits. Emphasizing a variety of nutrient-rich foods and practising portion control allow us to have a healthier lifestyle. Rather than strict diets, focusing on overall nutritional balance supports long-term well-being and helps avoid potential negative effects that harm our health.

SMKA & SABK

SET 5

A part-time job	My favourite song
<p>Talk about a part-time job you would like to try.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what the job is • where you want to work • why you choose the part-time job • if it is suitable for students to have part-time job (why / why not?) 	<p>Talk about your favourite song.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is the title of the song • what is the song about • why you like the song • what do you learn from it



HOTS Question	Replantation helps in the healing of the forest.
----------------------	--

SMKA & SABK SET 5

A part-time job	My favourite song
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A part-time job that I would like to try is being a piano teacher. • I would love to work in a music school with a warm atmosphere. I can learn new skills while getting along with the friendly teachers at work. • I always play the piano during my leisure time and sometimes mastering a piece is quite hard. So, being a piano teacher is equally rewarding and challenging. With this job, I would have the unique opportunity to share my passion for music while inspiring and nurturing the talents of aspiring pianists. • I think part-time jobs bring students benefits because they can simply be a practice for their future careers. The crucial benefit gained from a part-time job is the skills that are learned during the experience. For instance, they can develop teamwork, communication skills, leadership, time management and independent work. Therefore, it's a great idea for students to have a part-time job. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My favourite song is 'Golden Hour' by JVKE. • It is a song about falling in love. It feels like a pause in time, with all your attention on that special someone. • In this song, JVKE takes me on a poignant journey through the complexities of emotions. The emotive melody struck a chord, allowing me to immerse myself in the powerful song. • I learned to appreciate the moments that bring joy and connection into my life. Every single moment, no matter big or small, forms part of our lives and should be cherished.

Part 3: What are useful ways to save our wildlife?

Recycle	Plant more trees
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recycling helps wildlife by eliminating the risk of animals consuming recyclable waste or getting trapped or injured by garbage. • Recycling is a simple solution to keep hazardous substances such as plastic bags and bottle caps away from wildlife. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Planting more trees can help in creating wildlife areas. • Plants can provide shelter and food for many wildlife species by growing a selection of native plants and shrubs.
Do not buy products made from animals	Inform and educate the public
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many people love to buy products made from animals such as handbags and purses. • However, if people stop buying things that are made from animals, the market will eventually go down and the wildlife will be safe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government can organise a seminar or campaign to remind people of the importance of protecting wildlife and suggest useful ways to save our wildlife. • Social media can be utilised to spread information and awareness.
Create wildlife parks	Introduce stricter law
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creating wildlife parks can bring beauty and enjoyment to our lives. • Creating wildlife parks benefit wildlife by providing habitat, while also providing us with great places to visit and enjoy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should introduce stricter laws to prevent criminals from taking the opportunity to damage the environment and affect the ecological balance.

HOTS Question: Replantation helps in the healing of the forest.

Replantation can help in the healing of the forest as it can prevent soil erosion by growing roots that hold the soil together. Moreover, forests can help to protect endangered species as they provide shelter for wildlife. Natural disasters like landslides and floods can be also prevented as trees absorb water and slowly release it via transpiration. Therefore, replantation helps the environment by accelerating the re-establishment of healthy forests.